Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

enced that he 30,449 Roys los and

ciother are

of one of

affect; Neg. Affect use Affect one Affect the second Affect of the secon

pecord the

PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JANUARY 10-11, 1981

Established 1887

Complications Slow Reagan Team's Running Start

By Hedrick Smith

Arctica from ASHINGTON — In the immediate ing to part of in from Ronald Reagan's camp was to circle that the new administration would "hit North and the transfer on the day it took

de l'arms negotiations service de la mother Senate chamber, Donald service de la mancher Senate chamber, Donald service de la mancher Senate chamber, Donald le la manche de l

rehearing a netable.

11 Adobe W. It was also a much later finish than Cecela ther recent presidents. Dwight Eisenor star of wer was finished by Nov. 25, Richard
The Graps from by Dec. 11, John Kennedy by
ter Robert et. 17 and Jimmy Carter by Dec. 23.

is an aide during the Nixon aidency were "within the daries of the law" and com-

GRAMM that office in the national in-

the retired four-star general

Donna Same U.S. Faces Danger

the woman to the head, Haig Warns

Bran SHINGTON — Secretary of military power from a continental and largely defensive land army to a global offensive army, navy and

a global offensive army, navy and air force fully capable of supporting an innernal foreign policy.

That accumulating of armed might has produced, the most complete reversal of global power relationships ever seem in a period of relative peace. Gen Hair said

Ric Committee's hearings on his of relative peace," Gen. Haig said.
10 Enation, also said all his activi-

but principally upon his vision among passons in Asia unduble vision was simple and violence in Arna, vears immediately ahead will

The delay in the first rung of appointments has slowed the naming of sub-Cabinet officials, many of whom will been getting lots of input in all kinds of play central policy roles.

One transition aide said: The country is used to expecting decisive leader-

ways and that slows the process. It's going to take time for them to realize that this isn't California and it isn't the

other executives to quit lucrative jobs in the private sector to take sub-Cabinet

Edwin Meese 3d, the transition director, has frequently remarked on the problems that the Nixon administration

assistance, science and technology. Two other former top State Department offi-cials, Lawrence Eagleburger, former am-bassador to Yugoslavia, and Walter Stoessel Jr., former ambassador to the Soviet Union, are also said to be in line for top jobs.

As the New Year began, Mr. Reagan moved in an unhurried manner, projecting confidence that he had time enough to set priorities and make appointments.

The flow of confirmation hearings this week has imparted some sense of momentum. Yet, within the Reagan camp. as well as on the outside, people say that events are not going to give the new team time to catch its breath.

deputy secretary of state. James Buck-ley, former New York senator, is slated to be undersecretary of state for security

Unless last-chance diplomacy wins the release of the American hostages in Iran, that problem will land on Mr. Reagan's desk in 12 days.

The one area where the Reagan transition team has been moving most force-fully is on developing plans for cutting President Carter's 1981 budget. David Stockman, who was ready to move when Mr. Reagan tapped him to head the Office of Management and Budget, has been holding almost daily sessions with

Poles Pressing Plan for Strike

Union Resolute on Action Today Despite Attack by Party Official

From Agency Dispatches
WARSAW --- A senior Communist Party official accused the independent Solidarity union Friday of seeking to destabilize the country by its call for members to stay off their jobs Saturday, and he warned that the party would oppose "all counterrevolutionary steps." Stefan Oiszowski, a member of

the party politburo and a former foreign minister, said in a radio ad-dress that those who called for the Saturday action "only seem to defend the interests of the working

"The uncompromising stand — actually the high-handedness of the initiators of this appeal - constitutes a new focus of social unrest, a source of division in the

community," Mr. Olszowski said.
The address came on the eve of a planned, nationwide protest ac-tion by Solidarity to demand im-mediate implementation of a liveday, 40-hour workweek.

The independent union, which claims membership of some 10 million in a work force of 18 million, called on the rank and file to stay off their jobs Saturday to press the demand

Millions of workers were expected to heed the call.

As the government and unions prepared for the showdown, the Soviet Union stepped up attacks on Polish labor unrest by issuing its first direct warning against Western-backed dissidents promoting "counterrevolution" in the country.

In a commentary from Warsaw, Izvestia said, "in recent days, the enemies of Socialism activated their undermining actions." These forces, it claimed, have attempted with the help of "reactionary circles in the West" to give a political character to the new trade unions.

They guide themselves by one thing: The counterrevolutionary aim justifies the means," Izvestia

Soviet media in November carried a hardline Czechoslovak commentary on alleged "counterrevo-htionary activity" in Poland one of the most serious phrases in

newspaper made the charge on its

Solidarity's national consultative commission issued a resolution Thursday saying the govern-ment had promised free Saturdays in negotiations with strikers last summer, and it pledged support for anyone staying home this Sat-urday, a designated working day.

The government argued that immediate introduction of a five-day. 40-hour workweek would bankrupt the country and decreed alternate Saturdays free, warning that workers who failed to show up this Saturday would lose a day's pay.

Solidarity said any sanctions imposed on workers would be "a step toward confrontation" that would force the union "to use all means up to and including strikes." The latest confrontation has

thrown a new chill over relations between the Polish government and the independent unions, which had seemed to be improving following the announcement of a six-week moratorium on strikes last November.

The Izvestia commentary reiterated the Kremlin's claim that Western-backed anti-Socialist groups within the Solidarity movement - not the pro-Moscow government in Warsaw - are to blame for the country's economic

and social crisis. The commentary singled out for criticism Polish dissident leaders Jacek Kuron and Adam Michnik, who have acted as advisers to Soli-

They demand that the Polish [Communist Party] be deprived of its leading role and a 'pluralistic system' on the Western model be installed in the country," the newspaper charged. On Thursday, Pravda also had singled out Mr.

Michnik for criticism. The Soviet government and other Warsaw Pact countries have previously expressed confidence that the Poles will be able to resolve the problems on their own. But Western concern has per-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

In a statement released by the

Turnhaile Alliance, Mr. Kaura

added: "They have no confidence

in an organization that donates about \$15 million annually to

SWAPO, an organization com-

posed of Russian stooges, lackeys

Aides attribute some delays in filling Cabinet posts

ship from its presidents and Reagan has a relaxed, low-key style. He's not going to be rushed into a series of appointments. The next week is important are the inner circle going to panic and try to fill every sub-Cabinet slot in a harry, or are they going to tell those Cabinet secretaries to go in there alone and take the time they need?"

Another Reagan associate in fairly regular contact with some of the senior advisers around Mr. Reagan remarked, "It's all more complex than they

thought."
"Fast decision-making has never been

campaign. They're going to have to improve on decision-making."

Although some aides say Mr. Reagan

to stringent new regulations on conflict of interest.

himself has a tendency to "wait to the last minute" to make decisions, others contend that much of the delay in the Cabinet selection resulted from the stringent rules on conflict of interest in the 1978 ethics law, now for the first time applicable to the formation of a ministration.

Experienced Washington politicians, especially on Capitol Hill, said that if there have been hitches and difficulties in recruiting top-level appointees, the Reagan camp might find it even harder to get corporate managers, lawyers and

encountered in putting into effect its policies in the first year because it took so many months filling the half dozen echelons of presidential appointments in all departments and agencies.

Transition Director

Alexander Haig Jr., as an experienced Washington hand, is reported to have lined up several principal assistants for the State Department to be ready to move as soon as he is confirmed.

Among the first sub-Cabinet appoint-

ments to be announced, Reagan transition sources said, will be that of William Clark, a California Supreme Court justice and long-time Reagan intimate, as

El Salvador Braces

doran Army went on alert Friday to counter an expected nationwide offensive by heavily armed leftist guerrilias who the United States says were trained in Nicaragua by the Palestine Liberation Organiza-

U.S. intelligence sources confirmed that 4,000 to 6,000 guerrillas were ready for the final push against the junta and said many of them were trained in neighboring Nicaragua by instructors of the PLO, which maintains close rela-

countryside, virtually control the northern province of Chala-tenango, which is the largest of El Salvador's 14 provinces and shares a long border with Honduras, the

U.S. sources said. In a stepped-up search-and-de-

rebels, the commander of the area's Fifth Army Brigade said. But spokesmen for El Salvador's

Human Rights Commission said the group opened an investigation to determine whether the victims included noncombattant civilians.

Attacks and Riots

Mr. Duarte told reporters that government intelligence indicated the left would begin attacks and street riots across the country Fri-

Police circulated leaflets telling citizens in the nation's second largest city of Santa Ana what to do if battles broke out between leftists. and government troops.

People were warned to stay in-

doors and told that if they were outdoors and caught in combat they should raise their hands to show security forces they were

Harsh Statement by Turnhalle Alliance

UN Shift on SWAPO Demanded

By David Reid

GENEVA - Leaders of the ruling multiracial political alliance in South-West Africa (Namibia) Friday demanded that the United Nations withdraw its recognition of the black nationalist SWAPO movement as the representative of ute Namibian people.

In a bitter attack on the United Nations and the South-West Africa People's Organization, they also called on the United Nations to stop what they termed its financial support for SWAPO.

They said that, unless these demands were publicly met, no progress could be made at the present multiparty Geneva conference on implementing a peace settlement for the disputed territory. Katulila Kaura, a black leader of the Democratic Turnhalle Alli-

ance, which won South Africansponsored elections in the territory in December, 1978, spoke at a closed session of the talks. He said that the Namibian people had no confidence in the United Nations as an impartial arbiter in elections envisaged under the settlement

and neo-revisionist racist murder-A UN spokesman in New York was unable to confirm Mr. Kaura's estimate of financial aid to At a press conference held while

the closed session was in progress, the white chairman of the Turnhaile Alliance, Dirk Mudge, who also heads the Council of Ministers in Windhoek, the territory's capital, declared: "We want a firm undertaking that recognition of SWAPO will be withdrawn before we can continue with any pro-

The UN-backed plan calls for a cease-fire followed by elections about seven months later under UN supervision. Earlier Friday, SWAPO spokes-

man Theo-Ben Gurirab denounced the political parties based in South-West Africa as stooges of South Africa, which has administered the former German colony for about 60 years. He accused South Africa of chicanery and time-wasting and of trying to "hi-jack" the conference.

Waldheim Gone

Arriving in Plains, Ga., Thurs-

discussion doesn't involve any U.S. money," he said.

on the grounds Algeria recom-mended them and they were the last, best U.S. offer.

But U.S. officials stressed that deep disagreement remains with Iran on how much of Iran's blocked assets can be transferred to an escrow account to be paid to Iran when the hostages are re-

Second, the Algerians' greater up nearly \$6 billion. According to U.S. officials, Iran has offered to post \$1 billion in guarantees to

> dispute over the U.S. claims turned over to an international claims commission.

As a result, Mr. Christopher flew to Algiers Wednesday night and the American message is to be held up until completion of his

day, President Carter said the latest U.S. proposals to end the stalemate "are reasonable and a foundation for resolving the differences between us, but I can't predict success. I think that would be a mis-

The bitter exchanges between the rival groups developed as UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim returned to his headquarters in New York after presiding at the opening session on Wednesday.

Western diplomats observing the conference expressed considerable interest in a remark by Mr. Gurirab that, as far as SWAPO was concerned, a cease-fire could have been signed Friday with the South Africans, and particularly that SWAPO would not consider itself the sole representative of the Namibian people once the election

press conference, Mr. Mudge insisted that a public assurance be given in Geneva rescinding what regards as UN bias in favor of

usually dangerons." d Gen. Haig declared that the He noted that President-elect n cannot survive those years Reagan had pledged that the secre-tary of state will be America's foran obsession for peace at any There are worse things, eign policy voice and that the na-tional security adviser will "fill a are more important things, and during an exchange with the Majority Leader Howard staff role for the president" In another area of concern to the senators, Gen. Haig pledged active consultation with the Con-Armed Conflict gress and he said he would rely on his republic was spawned by to prevent dictatorship and cide, in the Second World career personnel in the State Departinent who "will be around long after the President and the secretary of state are gone." Gen. Haig is the most controver from becoming the rule of and. There are things worth ing for. We must understand We must structure our for-

by the transformation of Soviet

Soviet Moves

He cited the Soviet Union's in-tervention in Afghanistan, the cri-sis in Poland, the uncasy Middle

East peace, the instability of the

Southeast Asia, Central America and the Caribbean.

region, continuing strife

sial of Mr. Reagan's Cabinet choices because of his role in the Nixon administration. He was a national security assistant from 1969 to 1973 and White House policy on that credible and

in his opening statement and Three pages of the 20-page statement he read to the committee nded those remarks with a deof his role in the handling of were devoted to his time in the Nixon White House. He detailed numerous investigations in which he had later testified and said none



Alexander Haig Jr., secretary of state-designate, appears before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee for hearing.

On CIA activity to undermine ed advice to Mr. Nixon, on June 4, the Marxist Chilean government of the late Salvador Allende, he re-ferred to his "limited involvement" chief of staff during the closing a t said, "I was not involved in days of the Watergate affair that led to Mr. Nixon's resignation in either overt or covert policies toward that country." He also said the Christmas bombing of North Vietnam in 1972 was "in the best interest of the United States" and said it "produced the intended re-

Gen. Haig also addressed ques-tions raised about his tape-record-

rgate and other controversal ars, including a sapping and combing of North Vietnam. Haig said U.S. foreign polustakes have been magnified Carter Officials Expected to Propose 982 Budget With \$30-Billion Deficit

By Steven Rattner SHINGTON — The Carter Et for the fiscal year 1982 a deficit of about \$30 billion, manually less than was expectfor a few weeks ago, adminis-

iable premise."

obvious anticipation of ques-

of his Nixon administration

di officials said. which began last Oct. 1, is projected at \$57 billion, which 7 billion more than the last al estimate in July, but less some analysts had feared.

eng office Jan. 20, his budget es are important because they onstrate the challenge facing dent-elect Reagan, who resking the budget from 1983 to

though Mr. Reagan is draftas own 1982 budget, he will be ring from the estimates of ting and revenues prepared et for Mr. Carter.

Confirmation Hearing president's figures, which oughly in line with private es-

rsed by Mr. Reagan, which de cost about \$62.4 billion in If the tax cut is enacted, Mr. an, who has also endorsed

Reagan's choice for budget chief, endured a five-hour confirmation hearing that illustrated the potential for opposition to the spending cuts promised by the incoming

Carter administration officials have been eager to show as small a deficit as possible in the president's 1982 budget and were able to improve the budget ontlook by deferring a tax cut for individuals and assuming the passage of a 10cent tax increase on gasoline, which Congress has said it would

As finally constituted, those proposed changes would be almost offsetting in both 1981 and 1982. making Mr. Carter's revenue figures particularly useful in assessing the budgetary outlook. Revenue estimates have been

raised receasily as a result of major revisions of gross national product data by the Commerce Department. The changes showed a stronger economy and also a dif-ferent division of income between individuals and business. Revenues are currently estimat-

would represent slightly more than a 10-percent increase. No New Recession

ed at nearly \$710 billion and out-

lays at about \$740 billion, which

-Mr. Carter's new budget and revised figures for 1981, due to be made public next Thursday, are expected to project that the gross would have add revenues in 1982 can while, on Capitol Hill for inflation, will grow by less than gress has made it salay. David Stockman, Mr. I percent in 1981. That would not pass the tax.

but it would indicate that unemployment would continue well

For 1982, Mr. Carter's advisers envision more economic growth than in 1981, but still less than the 4.3 percent that had been projected in July.

The increase in the budget deficit, from the July estimate of \$29.8 billion, was attributed by officials mainly to rising interest costs, which have added \$13 billion in expenses. Revenues are now expected to be \$607.5 billion and outlays are expected to be \$662.7 billion, nearly 15 percent higher

Some Republicans, such as Sen, Pete Domênici of New Mexico. chairman of the Senate Budget Committee; believe that as much as \$15 billion could be cut from the 1981 budget. But other Reagan advisers want to focus on 1982 and beyond, since the fiscal year 1981 is nearly half over.

As for 1982, in late November

budget officials were expecting a gap of up to \$50 billion. But to re-duce the deficit, they have deferred until January, 1982, an individual tax credit designed to lower the burden of Social Security taxes. A reduction in the "marriage penalwould also be delayed. In addition to these savings, estimated at \$10 billion, the gas tax would have added \$13 billion to

revenues in 1982. However, Con-

gress has made it clear that it will

For Guerrilla Push stroy campaign, government troops Wednesday battled with guerrillas in Armenia and killed 50 SAN SALVADOR — The Salva-

menia, 50 miles west of the capital, an army commander said Thurs-A U.S. Embassy spokesman said

the disappearance of American freelance journalist John Sullivan. who vanished after checking into San Salvador's Sheraton Hotel 11 days ago and is feared dead.

The alert affected all 14 military

command posts around El Salvador, and "everybody is on a state of emergency until new orders," a military spokesman said.

and firebomb factories to launch a long-threatened offensive to overthrow the government.

tions with the Sandinist army.

"it is impossible to say with certainty exactly what we were dis-

cussing." But Gen. Haig said he is certain that "I never suggested then or on any other occasion, that he should dissemble or pretend not 'Serious Problems' Continue, U.S. Says The retired general also attempted to forestall questions about his role in Gerald Ford's pardon of

lems continue to exist."

Mr. Nixon by saying "at no time did I ever suggest in any way an agreement or 'deal' that Mr. Nixon would resign in exchange for a par-don from Mr. Ford." Democrats predicted that unless their questioning unearths clear

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Gen. Haig told the senators that

INSIDE

to recall something."

French in Africa

President Valery Giscard d'Estaing has ordered the rein-forcement of French military detachments in Africa in order to emphasize France's determination to support her African partners against further expansion by Libya. Page 2.

WEEKEND

Sicilian Artifacts

The Capuchin cemetery in Palermo, Sicily, has been a tourist attraction for some time. But there was no real record of the 8,000 or so mummies there until Jesse Fernandez decided to capture them on black-and-white film. The prelates and lawyers and virgins and babies, decked in their 19th-century Sunday best, comprise a microcosm of Sicilian society. Page 5W.

the Palestine Liberation Organiza-tion and were supplied with money and weapons by Cuba, Vietnam, Libya and Iraq. Government troops stepped up a search-and-destroy campaign against guerrilla strongholds and killed 50 rebels in a clash in Ar-

there were no new developments in

The state of emergency came only hours after Jose Napoleon Duarte, president of the U.S.-backed junta, said leftist rebels might take to the streets Friday

1972, that the president could say "you can't recall" if he were asked about an earlier conversation with John Dean, his White House coun-The rebels, who say their strategy is to close in on the citles from the countryside sel. Mr. Dean was a key witness during the Senate investigation of Watergate, detailing his conversa-tions with Mr. Nixon in the affair.

WASHINGTON — Iran raised new questions Friday about the latest U.S. proposal to free the 52 American bostages and the head of grasp of the negotiating intricacies, the U.S. negotiating team reported from Algiers that "serious prob-

zen Iranian assets and with how the plan would be carried out. The new questions came on the heels of 15 other Iranian questions. The reply to those queries was drafted here Tuesday night by Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher and other U.S. officials but was held back while the

U.S. negotiators flew to Algiers to

discuss the response with Algerian

intermediaries. That reply has now been sent to Tehran, while the Iranians submitted additional questions through the Algerians, State Department spokesman John Trattner said.

"Wait and See" Mr. Christopher and his team

have remained in Algiers although Foreign Minister Mohamed Be-nyahia is in Tunisia on other business. The Americans are working on answers to Iran's new round of questions and will consult with the Algerians before sending the responses to Tehran, Mr. Trattner Asked if the flurry of messages

pointed to progress, the spokes-man said We'll just have to wait and see how that works out."

Impressed with the Algerians'

U.S. officials say a more active Algerian role could accelerate a settlement for two reasons. The questions dealt both with the substance of the U.S. proposal to set up an escrow fund of unfro-First, the Algerians are able to anticipate Iran's concerns over the U.S. position. This could save time in the closing 11 days of the Carter

administration.

lando Letelier.

involvement gives the revolutionaries in Tehran an out if they chose Chile Tribunal Clears

3 in Letelier's Death SANTIAGO - Chile's top military court has cleared three offi-

cers of all involvement in the mur-

der of former Foreign Minister Or-

The court was ordered more than a year ago to investigate whether Gen. Manuel Contreras, the former head of the disbanded polictical police known as DINA, and two aides, Col. Pedro Espinoza and Capt. Armando Fernandez, were involved in the killing.

Mr. Letelier, an outspoken critic of President Augusto Pinochet's military government, died with an associate in Washington in September, 1976, when a bomb exploded in their car.

As Iran Raises New Hostage Questions No decision has been made on to take it. Terms that Iranian leadhow long Mr. Christopher is to remain in Algiers.

> Claims against Iran by U.S. citizens and American firms have tied

meet those claims. The administration wants the

talks with Mr. Benyahia.

Secretary of State Edmund Muskie, meanwhile, stressed the difficulty in transferring to an escrow account Iranian assets that are tied up in counterclaims. "The process was under way. But when asked about this at his

In the closed session of the conference, South Africa's administrator-general in Windhoek, Danie Hough, also raised the issue of UN impartiality, which he described as the crucial test that lies ahead.

CALMIT. Property 57 AT BATT US SERVICE OF MAYING

LESTATE NT. SHARE

The second of th

THE CO. SEC. 19

The Book and I have a first to the second of the second of

Envoys See Switch In Pakistani Stand On Afghan Regime

By Bernard D. Nossiter New York Times Service

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. -Asian diplomats here have concluded that Pakistan is dropping its diplomatic support for the insurgent forces in Alghanistan and is moving instead toward recognition of the Soviet-installed government of President Babrak Karmal.

The diplomats cite a recent Pakistani proposal that a UN representative take part in talks on relations between Afghanistan and its Pakistani and Iranian neighbors.

Soviet Force **Continues Poland Vigil**

26 Divisions Show No Sign of Moving

By Drew Middleton . New York Times Service NEW YORK — About 26 Soviet Army divisions, significantly more than a quarter of a million men,

are marking time in East Germany, Czechoslovakia and the western Soviet Union along Poland's

U.S. and other NATO analysts interpret this continuing mobiliza-tion as Moscow's warning to the Poles that any perceptible weaken-ing of the Communist government and party or anything that the Russians would view as endanger-ing the military viability of the Warsaw Pact would lead to Soviet

Although space satellite observation of the Soviet military de-ployment has been less regular than usual because of heavy cloud cover, according to U.S. officials, the latest pictures show no evidence that there have been any withdrawals from the positions as-

sumed three weeks ago. Nearly all the soldiers on the Soviet-Polish frontier, who at first were in tents, have been given more adequate winter shelter. But there is general agreement that the Russians could, in the words of an intelligence offficer in Brussels, be off and over the Polish frontier in anything from one to eight

No Reduction Seen

The analysts' consensus is that there will be no reduction in the Soviet deployments for the rest of this month. If there are no devel-opments in Poland that meet the Soviet criteria for intervention, then the sources expect a gradual reduction of the forces.

This, as one officer pointed out, would not remove the threat to Poland, but it would lengthen the time in which forces could be assembled for intervention. He and other sources believe that the Russians will keep a strike force, probably the First Guards Tank Army in East Germany, available for in-tervention if, in Moscow's view, the situation in Poland deter-

Western officials said that they were interested in a recent statement in the Polish Army newspaper declaring that the Poles were able to keep order by themselves. The initial interpretation was that this was directed toward the NATO powers. But some believe that the warning was also intended for the Soviet and other Warsaw Pact forces that might be involved

Resistance Expected

The intentions of the Polish Army in case of an invasion are unknown. NATO experts on Warsaw Pact forces regard the Polish Army and the Polish Air Force as the most nationalistic in the Warsaw Pact and as the ones most influenced by Western military doct-

tine and thinking.

There is a widening conviction that in the event of Soviet intervention the Polish troops would be prepared to resist. Most analysts now believe that this would be true even if intervention occurred un-der the guise of joint Warsaw Pact

The Soviet mobilization is causing some problems, analysts said. It has occurred at the worst time of the year, exposing the troops to se-vere weather conditions. By bringing some of the divisions in the Baltic and Belorussian military districts up to war strength, the Russians have pulled reservists away from their jobs in an increas-

ingly precarious economy.

Even a totalitarian state cannot keep troops mobilized indefinitely in the worst season of the year," a NATO intelligence officer said. The Soviet high command will have to decide on a continued mobilization. If the Poles show restraint in their political activities, I believe we will see a gradual cut in

strength of the backup divisions."

Apparently the military measures taken in the Baltic and Belorussian military districts, in the western Soviet Union, went fairly smoothly. But analysts point out that these two regions are highly important to the Soviet comman and that both the forces and the transportation facilities there are superior to those elsewhere.

HARRY'S N.Y. BAR ® Est. 1911 5 Rue Daunou, PARIS Just tell the taxi driver

'sank roo dae noo" or Falkentrum Str. 9, Munich, They note that the message, from Foreign Minister Agha Shahi, omits any suggestion that representatives of the forces opposing both Soviet troops in Afghanistan and the Karmal government be included in talks ed in talks.

Pakistan has insisted that it does not give the Afghan rebels any aid but acknowledges that it cannot prevent them from crossing and recrossing the long border. Political leaders of the anti-Karmal forces have their headquarters in the Pakistani city of Peshawar.

Late last year, Pakistani diplomats were still inviting correspondents here to meet with resistance spokesmen pleading for more sophisticated weapons.

But President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan is said to feel now that he is isolated, unable to count on military support from ei-ther China or the United States, and concerned about Soviet ability to stir up dissident ethnic and regional groups in his nation. As early as last October, he hint-

ed that he was moving toward acceptance of the Karmal regime phrase describing it as having been

foisted on an unwilling people."

Mr. Shahi sent his letter to Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim on Jan. 2. It is still unpublished but is known to say that Pakistan believes the authorities in Afghani- the stan are ready to take part in talks nity. among the three nations under Mr. Waldheim's auspices or in the presence of himself or his repre-

This is taken here as partly supporting reports from Islamabad that Mr. Shahi and the Soviet ambassador there have already begun working out a negotiating plan. Moscow and Kabul have insisted that any negotiations must be between governments and with no UN involvement.

of Afghanistan should take part in the talks, not the Kabul govern-ment. The distinction aims at preserving the appearance of Islamabad's distance from the Soviet-imposed government.

Asian diplomats say that Afghanistan's reply to UN soundings on Mr. Shahi's proposal yields no ground on this point and insists that the Kabul government must take set in a set in the table. take part in any talks. However, the regime has made one important concession. Its representative is said to have agreed to some form of UN presence or sponsorship of

By Richard Eder

card d'Estaing has ordered the

reinforcement of French military

detachments stationed in Africa,

officials said Friday. The step was

taken to emphasize France's deter-

mination to support its African

partners against any further ex-

pansion by Libya, which recently moved into Chad.

of the reinforcements was dis-

closed, although it was indicated

that the Central African Republic

was one likely destination. There

are 1,400 French troops stationed in the Central African Republic,

including a contingent withdrawn from Chad last spring, at the gov-

ernment's request.

The French have about 10,000

troops garrisoned in Africa by

agreement with individual govern-

ments. In addition to the current

reinforcement, officials say that

France is prepared to send forces to other French-speaking African

day as an Iranian counteroffensive

continued. Reports from both

sides Thursday indicated the heav-

iest fighting yet in the 3½-month

Iran's Pars news agency said the 260 Iraqis were killed and 240

were captured in fighting Friday in western llam province. Tehran also accused Iraq of shelling civil-ian areas of the oil city of Abadan,

Tehran radio, quoting Pars, said Iranian and Iraqi forces had ex-

changed heavy artillery fire around

Abadan on Thursday night and Friday. Five Iranian soldiers were

killed in the shelling, the radio

There were no reports Friday

from the other main war front to

the north, where one of the biggest

tank and artillery battles of the

war reportedly went on Thursday.

killed 1,062 Iranian troops Thurs-

day and sent hundreds fleeing

from the front. But Pars claimed

Korchnoi Chess Victor

The Associated Press

Victor Korchnoi won the world chess candidates final Friday

when West Germany's Robert

Huebner withdrew from the com-

petition after eight games. Mr.

Korchnoi won the right to chal-

lenge champion Anatoly Karpov

of the Soviet Union for the world

title next summer.

MERANO. Italy - Soviet exile

Iraq said its forces in the area

killing six persons.

Neither the size nor the location



Premier Francisco Pinto Balsemao speaks during the swearing-in ceremony, with President Antonio Ramalho Eanes at right.

Lisbon Premier Sworn In, Pledges Stable Government

By Richard Wallis

I ISRON - Social-Democratic leader Francisco Pinto Balsemao when he deleted from a prepared was sworn in as premier Friday speech to the General Assembly a and said that the nation's future was sworn in as premier Friday depended on the success of his government's economic develop-

> four years of stable go ernment during which Portugal would join the European Economic Commu-

But the 44-year-old premier, who was chosen after the death of Francisco Sa Carneiro in an air crash on Dec. 4, listed a senies of economic challenges. "Without concerning deallowness and its true." economic development and its two essential components, productivity and innovation in the broades sense, it is the survival of Portugal

tion down to 16 percent this year; to reduce unemployment, especially among the young, and to raise the standard of living.

to industrial protectionism. On international matters, Mr.

Pinto Balsemao said: "Our con-cept of human rights and interna-

ing Ambassador Pedro Piresde Miranda when he went to Moscow

last month to renegotiate supplies.

South Africa

Racial Laws

The Associated Press

white minority government pub-lished draft legislation Friday that would allow all hotels, bars and

restaurants to integrate without applying for special permission. The integration would be optional.

lation a step toward better race re-lations. A black leader said that it

was inadequate and that the gov-

ernment had contributed practical-

The proposed amendment to the Liquor Act of 1977 was published

in the government gazette. The

minister of industries, commerce and tourism, Dawie De Villiers,

Under South Africa's strict ra-

ciai segregation laws, premises

without so-called international li-

censes are required to telephone civil servants in Pretoria for per-

International licenses are held

by major hotels and motel chains

and other establishments that do a

good part of their business with

foreign visitors. These are the only

public places in South Africa

where people of all races can be where people of all races can be seen drinking and dining together. Mr. De Villiers said that the proposed legislation would be a positive contribution toward better

race relations, "which are essential in this country." It still leaves the

option of serving nonwhites to the discretion of white managers, but

would ease the procedures for

those wishing to do so.

Nthato Motlana, a community leader in the black township of

Soweto near Johannesburg, said

that the proposals did little more

than nibble at apartheid. No one in the ruling National Party is pre-

pared to demolish the edifice com-

Past racial reforms announced by

The white manager of a botel in

the Pretoria suburb of Silverton

said it was unlikely that blacks

would be allowed indiscriminate use of the facilities. "Unless they

are part of a business group or

conference, I do not see that we

will go as far as allowing people off the street to come and use the

mission to serve nonwhites.

ly nothing to integration.

The government called the legis-

JOHANNESBURG - The

In a public statement, Pakistan said the People's Democratic Party Italy Affirms Refusal to Make D'Urso Deal Acts to Ease

ment Friday strongly reaffirmed its refusal to bargain with the Red judge and disclaimed responsibili-ty for Radical Party initiatives

deals with terrorists: it has not done it, it does not do it, and it will not do it," Justice Minister Adolfo Sarti told the Chamber of Depu-

The small Radical Party broadcast on its own radio station a political message written by terrorist suspects and convicts at Trani prison in southeast Italy Thursday after the Red Brigades said they might not kill Judge Giovanni D'Urso if the views of inmates at

political climate. It followed

mounting Libyan participation in

the Chad civil war on the side of

provisional President Goukouni

Oueddei. This resulted in a deci-

sive victory over his rivals last

month, and the continuing pres-ence of Libyan forces in Chad.

There have been strong reac-tions in Nigeria, which has closed the Libyan Embassy, in the Sudan,

Egypt and elsewhere. An emergen-

cy meeting of the Organization of African Unity has been requested

by the current president, Siaka Ste-

French officials stress that the

initiative may prove short-lived.

They note that there has been no

official announcement of a merger

in Chad itself, and that several

members of the provisional gov-

ernment there appear to have re-

question about how far the govern-

ment would go in revoking an oil

exploration agreement announced

earlier this week between Elf-Aqui-

taine, a major French producer, and the Libyan government. The

French government, angered and embarrassed by accusations that

France's African policy could be traded for oil, denounced the

On Friday, an official close to

the president said that some action

would be taken at next week's meeting of the board of Elf-Aqui-taine, which is controlled in its ma-

There were three courses that might be taken, he said. The stif-fest would be to declare that Elf-

Aquitaine's president, Albin Chalandon, had exceeded his authority in negotiating the exploration rights. This would, in effect,

repudiate the agreements. A sec-ond course would be simply to refuse credits for the exploration

work, which would effectively can-

cel them, but with less of a diplo-

matic bang. Finally, it might be de-cided to postpone the credits for

U.S. Expresses Concern

United States is concerned about

Libya's proposed merger with

Chad and advocates a policy of

noninterference in the affairs of

the former French colony, a State Department spokesman said Fri-

Sadat Denounces Merger

CAIRO (AP) — Egyptian President Anwar Sadat said Friday that

the proposed union between Libya

and Chad was harmful to all Afri-

ca, adding that it was not up to the transitional government of Presi-

dent Goukouni to undertake such

an agreement.

WASHINGTON (UPI) - The

an indefinite period.

ereement on Thursday.

jority by the government.

Meanwhile, there was some

vens of Sierra Leone.

pudiated it.

on Thursday, the Florence court released from jail a professor, Gianfranco Faina, sentenced to 19 years imprisonment for attempted murder and other charges linked to political violence. He reportedly has cancer.

language in rejecting the terrorists' demands than he did Monday when he addressed the Senate on

one-day jail revolt at Trani and as-

they hope to save Mr. D'Urso's life by publicizing charges by Trani inmates that they suffered "mur-derous beatings" after paramilitary commandos and police crushed the Dec. 29 jail riot.

The Trani immates told the Rador printed the other two messages.

A delegation of Radical legislators visited Trani for a fourth day

we do not support it."
The Radicals complained that information released from Palmi has been distorted and restated their opposition to restoration of the death penalty.

nonpolitical charges signed a statement urging mercy for Mr. D'Urso, the far-left Proletarian

(Continued from Page 1)

misconduct by Gen. Haig himself, the committee and the full Senate will easily confirm him. As the hearings opened, the

committee members were still at odds about whether to insist on access to records and tapes of former presidents that relate to Gen. Haig's role in the Nixon administration. But a White House official told The Washington Post that President Carter is leaning toward releasing certain of the materials over Mr. Nixon's objection and letting Mr. Nixon take him to

of the committee, Sen. Claiborne Pell, D-R.L, has written to Mr. Carter and to Mr. Nixon's lawyer requesting material that could relate to Gen. Haig's role in some of the more controversial Nixon-era Mr. Nixon's lawyer, Herbert Miller, earlier this week threatened court action to prevent a search through the Nixon tapes and documents stored in the National Ar-

Rights for Sakharov

scientists from all over the world including 30 Nobel Prize winners have signed an appeal urging Sovi-et authorities to restore Andrei Sakharov's civil rights, it was announced here Friday.

cording to Italian physicist Anto-nio Zichichi.

in adopting the budget contravened treaties of the European Econ Community, and have said they will pay only their share of a 5 million supplement, proposed by national ministers. The other me states have paid in full. W. Germany Sees No U.S. Change on Pipe The Associated Press BONN - The United States has not objected to a planned gas pir between Siberia and West Germany and there is no reason to thir

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

EEC's Commission Accepts Disputed Budge

BRUSSELS -The new European Commission said Friday that it treating a controversial supplementary Common Market budget pa

A Commission spokesman said the 14-member executive had cussed the budget dispute Thursday under the presidency of Ga
Thorn and would ask member states to pay the \$512-million supplen
France, West Germany and Belgium have said the Parliament's a

last month by the European Parliament as adopted.

incoming administration of President-elect Reagan would do a West German Economics Ministry said Friday.

Oneried about a suggestion by Miles Costick, president of the Inson Strategic Trade in Washington, that the incoming Reagan admir. tion cancel export licenses granted two U.S. companies for the Volker Franzen, a ministry spokesman, said the Unites States had informed about the natural gas deal with the Soviet Union "in

Japan Reaffirms Hanoi Economic Sanctic and Reaffirms

MANILA — Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki said Friday the country would not resume economic cooperation with Vietnam un Vietnamese attended a conference on Cambodia.

At a press conference on the second day of his 12-day tour of t countries in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, Mr. Suzu Japan continued to give its full backing to Asean's efforts to a peace in Cambodia. ASEAN links the Philippines, Singapore, The Indonesia and Malaysia.

One result of the efforts of the ASEAN nations was a UN resc last September calling for an international conference on Cam where Vietnamese-led forces ousted the Khmer Rouge governme years ago. Japan froze its economic cooperation with Vietnam a sult. The Vietnamese have declined to withdraw their troops and announced they would not attend a conference.

Mugabe Delays Announcing Cabinet Char

Washington Post Servi SALISBURY - Prime Minister Robert Mugabe abruptly called press conference Friday at which he planned to announce the changes in his nine-month-old Zimbabwe Cabinet.

The sudden postponement, just an hour before the conferenscheduled, occurred amid widespread reports that two senior mir Edgar Tekere and Joshua Nkomo, would be downgraded.

A government spokesman said Mr. Mugabe was still consultir his Cabinet ministers over the changes late Friday although the ur the press conference was announced Thursday. The reshuffle has the works for about two months. The press conference has be

Burg Says Elections Might Be Held in Ma

JERUSALEM — With the collapse of his government apparem away, Prime Minister Menachem Begin met with Cabinet memb day, and Interior Minister Yosef Burg said there was a reasonabl bility that elections would be held as early as May, six months a

Mr. Burg said that he brought Mr. Begin new ideas for resolv Cabinet showdown between Education Minister Zevelun Hamm supports wage increases demanded by the country's 58,000 teachs Finance Minister Yigael Hurvitz, who says that the Treasury

Both ministers have threatened to resign if they are not satisfi the Cabinet decision on the issue, scheduled for a vote on Sur walkout by either Mr. Hurvitz or Mr. Hammer is likely to brin the government, possibly next week. Mr. Begin's closest aides s have lost almost all hope of saving the government.

Key Soviet Rights Activist Reported Arre

MOSCOW - Felix Serebrov, one of the last members of the I human rights monitoring group still at liberty, was arrested here day night, his wife said Friday.

Mr. Serebrov, a 50-year-old geologist, joined the Helsinki gray year after several of its members were arrested or forced to e

under threat of prosecution.

announced earlier this week that it The dissident group, set up to check on Soviet compliance v would be introduced in the parliahuman rights provisions of the 1975 European Security Conferes mentary session that opens in effectively ceased operations.

Polish Union Presses Plan To Strike for Saturdays

(Continued from Page 1) sisted about a possible Soviet military intervention in Poland if the labor unrest threatens the Communist system.

Although Soviet officials have gented Western fears of another Warsaw Pact invasion like that in Czechoslovakia in 1968, Moscow has not flatly ruled out the eventuality if called on for aid by the Warsaw government.

Poland Accepts Credit Offer BONN (Reuters) — Poland has accepted a West German offer of export credit guarantees totaling 300-million Deutsche marks (\$155 million), informed sources said

pletely and "write race out of the constitution," Mr. Modana said. **UN Employee** the government have amounted to next to nothing, he said. Begins Strike In Poland Jail

WARSAW - Alicja Wesolowska, the UN employee arrested as a spy when she returned home to Poland in 1979, has begun a hunger strike in prison to force the authorities to reconsider her case, her rel-

atives said Friday.

Miss Wesolowska, 36, began the protest Wednesday in Rakowiecka prison in central Warsaw, where she was transferred one month ago from a prison in the town of Fordon in the north. She is serving a seven-year sentence.

Her parents said that she was refusing all food and water. They said that she had been suffering under a severe prison regime, in which she was not permitted to receive food parcels, and that they feared she might not survive her

prison sentence. Miss Wesolowska's case has attracted international attention. After residing in the United States for nine years, she was arrested in Poland on Aug. 10, 1979, when she stopped off for a brief visit on her way to take up a new post with the UN development program in Ulan

Tremor Jolts Naples

The Associated Press NAPLES — A sharp earth tremor early Friday joited the area ravaged by an earthquake in November, officials said. No injuries were reported.

The Poles originally backing for credits of 700 DM but were told West G would not pledge more belish and Western governme cials meet in Paris lat

Bonn was understood 1 tied about three-fourths guaranteed credits to impo chases of raw materials an finished products needed by industry in the next six r The remainder would t marked for Polish food j from West Germany.

A Polish newspaper said day there appeared to be support among creditor co for a moratorium on Polan. eign debt, but that Warsaw not unilaterally proclaim a

Asked to comment on port, Finance Minister | Kızak said Poland was not anyone for a moratorium an ed that he did not feel this

lion in repayments and in this year, according to Bonn

Israel Asks UI To Study Bodi

JERUSALEM — Israel asked the United Nations to out autopsies on the bodies c Palestinian guerrillas to deter whether they were mutilates fore burial, a government sp man said Friday.

The announcement came at meeting between Israeli I Minister Menachem Begin Dutch Defense Minister Piets Geus, who arrived here Thur after visiting his country's tingent serving with the UN i

Dutch soldiers there said they saw Israeli soldiers blov the bodies of the guerrillas k in a clash in south Lebanon weeks ago, and then burn ti The Israelis, including top A commanders, categorically reje

Jeijunita)



Radical Party Initiatives Disclaimed

ROME - The Italian govern-Brigades captors of a kidnapped

aimed at saving his life. "The democratic state does not deal with criminals; the government of this democratic republic does not lower itself by making

France Is Reinforcing Troops in Africa

In Reaction to Libya-Chad Merger Plan

By Richard Eder countries that feel threatened by the beginning of the week that Lither New York Times Service the Libyan move and that ask for PARIS — President Valery Gistra One likely candidate, reportments of the week that Lither One likely can

The sudden display of France's

determination to give active support to Chad's neighbors, all of

whom are deeply concerned about

Libya's intentions, follows a peri-od of relative silence that had

aroused criticism in France and in

some parts of Africa. There were

accusations that the French gov-

ernment was letting Libya take a

free hand in Chad in return for Li-

French View

it has been impossible to take vig-

orous action until now. Only re-

cently, they say, have France's Af-

rican allies become sufficiently aroused by the dangers of Libyan

expansion to support such action.

"If we had moved before, we

would have been accused of colo-

The announcement in Tripoli at

to retreat miles on all the western

fronts."
It was the first time since the

Iranians announced a counterof-

fensive Monday that Iraq's casual-

ty claims had exceeded those of

Iran. No independent confirma-tion of any of the reports was available, but it was assumed the

train Friday, Pars reported. Aya-

tollah Khomeini ordered Thursday that all Iraqi prisoners of war be treated with "humane and Islam-

ic" behavior, according to the news

would not attend an Islamic sum-

mit conference scheduled for Jan.

24 in Mecca, Saudi Arabia, where Kuwait and the Saudis hoped to

arrange a cease fire. Iran, which

insists on an unconditional with-

drawal of Iraqi troops from its soil

before a cease-fire, said it would

skip the summit because Iraqi President Saddam Hussein would

At the United Nations, sources

said Olof Paime, the former Swed-

ish premier, would return to the

Guli region Tuesday in his role as special UN envoy in the Iran-Iraq

dispute. The sources said Mr.

Palme hoped to renegotiate an un-

implemented agreement between

Iran and Iraq to allow the departure of about 70 foreign ships

trapped in the disputed Shatt-al-

be there.

Arab waterway.

Meanwhile, Iran announced it

casualty figures were inflated. More than 270 Iraqi prisoners of war were brought to Tehran by

nialism," an official said.

The president's aides insist that

byan oil.

War's Heaviest Fighting

Is Reported by Iran, Iraq

TEHRAN — Iran claimed its tionary guardsmen had killed 467 forces killed 260 Iraqi soldiers Fri- Iraqi troops and "forced the Iraqis

"The Ministry of Justice does not have anything to do with either the initiatives of the Radical Party or, obviously, with the decisions of the Florence appeals court," Mr.

> More Assertive Mr. Sarti used more assertive

"Terrorist violence is showing a cumning and not yet defeated will to strike: with arms and with the mass media, a cynical and crooked use of words and news mixed with bloody deeds," Mr. Sarti said. The Red Brigades seized Mr. D'Urso Dec. 12. While holding the magis-trate in a "people's prison," the leftist urban guerrillas have led a

sassinated a general in Rome. The Radicals said Thursday

The party paid the far-left Rome daily Lotta Continua (Continuous Struggle) to publish a three-page prisoner statement containing the accusations. Most Italian newspapers, and all of the major national ones, have refused to print terror-

icals that they wanted three docu-ments publicized before they could join fellow urban guerrilla prisoners at Palmi jail in urging the Red Brigades to save Mr. D'Urso's life. The Radicals have not broadcast

Friday. Two Radicals, including party leader Marco Pannella, visited Palmi Thursday.

Mr. Sarti said the Radicals had the right as members of parliament "to ask the competent prison authorities for a meeting with the prisoners," but added: "We have not supported their initiative and

In Milan, 26 prisoners jailed on

hotel," said the manager, who de-clined to give his name. Democracy Party said. Haig Warns of Threats To U.S. In Years Ahead

The ranking minority member

700 Scientists Urge

FLORENCE - Seven hundred Bator, Mongolia.

The appeal was addressed to the Soviet Academy of Sciences with a copy sent to Pope John Paul II, ac-

that he day the country's problems.

The main thrust of our the main thrust of our new credits, solve the country's problems New York Times Service ties is to secure new creams, many countries a moratoric tomatically entails the susp of additional credits," h ties is to secure new credits, Poland has a foreign de about \$23 billion, which will between \$8.5 billion and \$9

NEWS BR Reagan Tells Cabinet Nominees: Dalitics Enropean Communication State Speak Out, Rise Above Politics

Taursday under the By Bill received Washington Post Service Washington Post Se said they will pay only the more all political considera-ing the mational multiple in doing their jobs and "oper-if there is no next election." e president-elect, meeting for-the description of the first time with his Startes has not observed.

The Americal Press.

The American Press.

The Ameri Hanoi Economics not their political ramificaof what is good for the na-

which both he and Vice Presidentelect Bush laid out their vision of how the new administration will work. It was Mr. Reagan's last appearance in Washington before leaving for his home in Pacific Palisades, Calif., where he is to stay

Change in Direction

Mr. Reagan spoke for about 25 inutes before turning the meeting over to Republican congressional leaders and the men he has picked as his top White House ad-

Although Mr. Reagan entertained much of the same group at a dinner at Blair House Wednesday evening, it was the first chance has had to speak formally to his

Premier Zenko Suzuko Su state section day of his 124 strong of Southeast Asian Nation Veinberger on Spending see its full backing to Assault einberger on Spending EAN links the Philippines Supplement Suppleme

The Associated Press

The Associated Press an international conform RUSSELS — NATO members to use of the Khmer Rome Red enthusiastically Friday to the control of the Russell Research will stop to the control of the Russell Research will stop declined to wrindraw the er Ronald Reagan will stop gering them to raise defense Announcing Cabins beyond inflation.

Taskangum Pue: Sorries aspar Weinberger, U.S. secre-

Minister Rober: Mugahe at of defense designate, said this is a which he planned to k that although a greater allied the old Zimbabwe Cabinet. ent, just an hour before the minimum of think it's an effective Microc. would be countried We've said all along that there

an said Mr. Musice was in better ways of measuring dethe changes 222 Finder afterse, a West German official at announced Thursand The The TO headquarters commented. noeths. The pressurface idea of a fixed percentage never delighted us."

British official said Mr.

The Association of the Heldingan will win a lot of friends in one by doing away with what is wed as a simplistic speaking that was one of the mainstays integration Begin met with (in the outgoing Carter administrator Your Burg said there was NATO policy. is he held as early is May in The 3 percent figure has be-

ne a focus for argumentative Brought Mr. Beam new in that does not help the alliindex by the country lighth diplomats asked that they Marvitz, who was the way be identified by name.

The Mane, scheduled in a Dutgoing Defense Secretary Medic or Mr Hammer & R rold Brown was in Brussels sect week M: Bear one ce after the November elections warn the allies that without a a swing the governmen. and commitment to their own sense, the U.S. public would and large increases in U.S. dese spending. He said the 3 per-

ned to resemble to man

point mali-pad of the Commu-

another

Monton

sheed has

totalice

S ...

mes zam

sted as a

🗯 la Pa

a panger

s anthor-

her rei-

egan the periods

s where

無体 松

of fea-

aras 1

HISE FC-

r. The

offens

ated L

be they

me ber

States

ide! it

Pen ripe

FILE SEP NEZ !I

a were

Plained.

ಫ್ರ∤್ಯ ಸ್ವಕ್ಷ್ಯ ರ

The European officials stressed. as did Mr. Weinberger, that objection to the 3 percent figure did not mean a slackening desire to increase defense capability, which they said is still a vital necessity.

Western alliance heads of gov-erament agreed in Washington in 1978 to use the 3 percent increase, over and above inflation, as a target for defense improvement. The extra money was to pay for a long term defense program designed to meet perceived growth in Soviet

Faced with growing economic problems, however, few NATO countries were able to increase their budgets to meet the target. Even NATO stalwarts like Britain and West Germany barely reached it in 1980 and both countries expect to make cuts that will put the hike in jeopardy in 1981. The United States met the target in 1980 and Mr. Reagan has called for an even greater increase, perhaps as high as 6 percent.

West Germany has led the fight against the benchmark, asserting that despite U.S. spending increases, the U.S. is no better prepared to fight a war than before. The West Germans have also

increase spending by raising sala-ries — which the United States did to spur enlistments - without increasing weapons efficiency or leaders.

troop strength.

"The main thing is to get commitment to specific projects that increase capability," an official

Mr. Reagan reportedly made his David Stockman, director-designemarks during a two-hour meet nate of the Office of Management ing at the State Department during and Budget, was absent. He was testifying on Capitol Hill.

"It's important to know our charge isn't just to be better caretakers, but to change the direction of government," Mr. Brady quoted Mr. Reagan as saying.

Mr. Brady, in a press briefing and later interview, said Mr. Reagan promised he would be ac-cessible to all of his Cabinet members, some of whom he barely knows, and be urged them to speak out in Cabinet meetings on subjects not necessarily pertaining to

Free, Open Discussion

"What he is sketching is a working mechanism where it's a board of directors concept in which evin areas that don't necessarily hap-pen to be their own," Mr. Brady

He quoted Mr. Reagan as saying: "We want to have lively de-bate and discussion. It's my belief that we do share a basic philosophy of government, ... We may differ at how we arrive at the end result, but I want free and open

Mr. Reagan reportedly said he thinks the people he picked for the Cabinet share his belief that government has become too intrusive, that government takes too high a percentage of the gross national product and that government is largely to be blamed for the sad state of the economy.

Mr. Reagan, by Mr. Brady's ac-count, did not discuss any specific policy initiatives he plans to make. But he did have some nice words for one of his favorite targets during last year's campaign — the bu-reaucrats who populate Washing-

Here Mr. Reagan reportedly referred back to his experience as governor of California. "The bureaucrats, often maligned, really want to do a good job," Mr. Brady quoted Mr. Reagan as saying. "If they are given good programs to work with and if they're given the leadership that they need, their intentions have been good and they'll rise to the challenge."

Others who spoke to the new Cabinet were: Howard Baker Jr., the Senate majority leader; Robert Michel, the House minority leader; Edwin Meese, White House counscior-designate; James Baker, White House chief of staff-desigcomplained that governments can nate; Max Friedersdorf, congres-increase spending by raising sala-sional liaison chief; retired Adm. Daniel Murphy, who is Mr. Bush's top aide; and a host of transition

Mr. Reagan spent three days in Washington during his latest visit. When he returns Wednesday he is



Indications of Conflict Over Budget Cuts Arise From Senate Hearing on Stockman try, which has many aging mills in Ohio. Sen. Thomas Eagleton of Missouri, the ranking Democrat, expressed a similar concern with

By Edward Cowan New York Times Service Stockman, who will be President-

elect Reagan's budget chief, answered a Senate committee's questions for more than five hours Thursday in a confirmation hearing that produced indications of future conflicts over cutting the

Rep. Stockman, a Republican congressman from Michigan, ac-knowledged that when the new administration becomes specific about applying Mr. Reagan's campaign pledge to eliminate "waste, fraud and abuse," there will be opposition from various quarters. He told the Governmental Affairs Committee — what the senators already knew - that there is no budget line labeled "waste, fraud and abuse."

They have other names and those names have constituencies." Rep. Stockman said.

The five-hour colloquy produced several clues to probable future conflicts between the Reagan administration and Congress. Sen. Jim Sasser. D-Tenn., asserted that Rep. Stockman's proposed reforms federal credit programs would add to the borrowing costs of the Tennessee Valley Authority and, ultimately, raise the monthly elec-tric bills of Sen. Sasser's constitu-

Bookkeeping Entity

The senator said that his constitnents would pay an extra \$2.5 billion in the years 1980-1995 if TVA mot continue to borrow from the Treasury through a bookkeeping entity known as the Federal Fi-

Sen. John Glenn, D-Ohio, who

bit the earth, argued that Rep. Stockman's intention to reduce WASHINGTON — David spending for space exploration tockman, who will be Presidentport for research.

> Sen. Glenn also voiced dissatisfaction with Rep. Stockman's unwillingness to propose special help to modernize the steel indus-

Epidemic Levels Of Flu Reported In Parts of U.S. 🖟 New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Outbreaks of influenza are sweeping the country, with epidemics occurring in several areas, including Massachusetts and New York City, the U.S. Center for Disease Control has re-

Last week Montana, Massachusetts and Alaska, as well as New York City, reported widespread influenza outbreaks, and seven states had less extensive regional out-breaks, Dr. Tom Nolan of the Atlanta-based agency said Thursday. Reports were not yet available from 12 other states, mostly in the

Deaths from pneumonia and influenza in 121 cities checked by the U.S. agency have exceeded what it calls the epidemic threshold in the last three weeks. The cities include 26 percent of the total population and serve as an indication of the extent and severity of influenza outbreaks throughout the country. Normally 3.5 percent of deaths would be caused by pneumonia or influenza, whereas 5 percent are currently attributed to

is going to supply it."

respect to autos and steel.

Sen. William Cohen of Maine, a

Republican, said that his constitu-

higher heating costs that would result from the decontrol of domes-

tic crude oil prices recommended

by Rep. Stockman and already set in motion by President Carter. Rep. Stockman said that the right

remedy, if Congress thought one was needed, was energy subsidy payments to the poor, not "tinkering with prices."

Dave Durenberger of Minnesota,

expressed concern that decontrol

of gasoline prices and supplies might cut off supplies to rural areas. Rep. Stockman, evidently

aware that many members of Con-

gress worry that independent dis-tributors will be cut off if a short-

age occurs, said that he favored a

jor oil companies to maintain sup-

plies to all areas for a transitional

Expressing confidence that "free

markets" work well if the govern-

ment does not interfere with them,

a view he voiced several times.

Rep. Stockman asserted, "if gaso-

line is needed for tractors in some

part of Minnesota, then somebody

voluntary agreement" by the ma-

Another Republican senator,

ents would not take well to the

Warning that world crude oil stocks were shrinking because of the war between Iran and Iraq, Rep. Stockman said that gasoline lines could occur by May or June if federal allocation rules are continued. He asserted that the gaso-line lines of 1979 were caused "by the allocation system alone." The nominee for the budget post

took exception to the idea of higher farm price supports expressed the other day by John Block, the secretary-designate of agriculture. When asked directly if he favored a gradual elimination of price sup-ports, he answered "yes." Howev-er, aides to Rep. Stockman said later that this was a personal view. Although Rep. Stockman was pressed hard by Sen. Glenn and Sen. Carl Levin, D-Mich., there

was no doubt that the committee would approve his nomination as director of the Office of Management and Budget and that the Senate would confirm him. Nearly every senator had a friendly word, or greeted him by first name. Sen. Levin, after a searching examination, praised Rep. Stockman as "well qualified" and "candid."
The 34-year-old Michigan repre-

sentative was elected to a third term in November and will relinquish his seat when he is conObituaries

A.J. Cronin, 84, Author Of Best-Selling Novels

Front Agency Dispatches

MONTREUX, Switzerland —

A.J. Cronin, 84, the Scottish-born author of "The Citadel" and "The Keys of the Kingdom," best-selling novels about a doctor and a priest,

Mr. Cronin died at a nursing home near here Tuesday and was buried after funeral services Friday near Lake Geneva.

The author was trained as a surgeon but turned from a profitable medical practice after the success of his first novel, "Hatter's Castle," in 1931 to devote himself fulltime to writing. His novels, in a di-rect, simple style, reflected both his medical training and his religious beliefs as a Roman Catholic. In addition to "The Citadel" and "The Keys of the Kingdom,"

his best-known novels were "The Green Years," "Shannon's Way," and "A Pocketful of Rye."

Archibald Joseph Cronin was born July 19, 1896, in Helensburgh, Dumbarton, and was edu-cated at Glasgow University. As a 13-year-old boy, he won a

gold medal in a nationwide contest for the best historical essay. After completing his medical studies in 919, he practiced in London and Wales before joining the British Navy as a medical officer. He was later an inspector of mines, investigating occupational diseases in the coal industry, before again open-

ing a practice in London.

He used his background as a physician to create "Dr. Finlay's Casebook," one of the longest running British television series, about a pair of Scottish doctors sharing a

"The Stars Look Down" in 1935, was a major success, to be outdone in popularity two years later by the controversial novel "The Citadel," the story of a young Scottish doctor. In this book he accused the medical profession - particularly the administrative hierarchy - of corruption

System Assailed

His charges were denied by the British Medical Association but Mr. Cronin said: "The horrors and iniquities detailed in the story I have personally witnessed. This is not an attack against individuals but against a system."

In 1941, he wrote the equally successful "The Keys of the Kingdom," the story of a dedicated missionary priest in China. Mr. Cronin's books were trans-

lated into many languages and sold as well in Britain and the United States as they did in Germany and in the Soviet Union, His later books, among them his auto-biographical "Adventures in Two Worlds," were widely read but never matched the popularity of the earlier books.

During World War II, he worked for the British Ministry of Information, spending several years in the United States. He became a U.S. citizen but then returned to Europe, living on the French Riviera before settling in Switzerland in 1955. He lived in Lucerne until 1970 and then at Baugy-sur-Clarens, a village in the community of Montreux.

He usually spent winter on the island of Madeira, and when he was away in January, 1975, his Swiss home was ransacked by burglars who took an estimated \$400,000 worth of paintings and Mr. Cronin was not insured

against theft, or, as he said, anything else. "I consider insurance to be no more than daylight rob-bery," he said after the theft. In 1921 Mr. Cronin married Agnes Mary Gibson, who had been a medical school classmate,

and they had three sons. "I don't care about money," he



A.J. Cronin ... in a 1966 photograph

said in 1964. "When I was young and wanting to get on I felt differ-ently. I did pay attention to money then. I had to. But now when they ring me up and tell me that they have sold some right for so many thousands I don't pay much attention."

Mr. Cronin said he was a suc-

cessful doctor and after taking over a "derelict practice" in London was making the equivalent of \$18,000 a year — a large income at Then I chucked it all in and

went to Inveraray and started to write," he said. "I hated the book at first - I threw the script away two or three times - but it turned out to be 'Hatter's Castle.' Matthew Beard Jr.

LOS ANGELES (LAT)

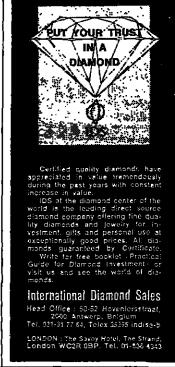
Matthew Beard Jr., 56, the derby-hatted Stymie of the "Our Gang" film comedies of the 1930s, died here Thursday.

Lawrence P. Neal NEW YORK (NYT) - Law-

rence P. Neal, 43, a poet, critic and playwright who was a major influence in the 1960s in the black arts movement, died of a heart attack Tuesday in Hamilton, N.Y.

Alexander Kotov

MOSCOW (AP) — Alexander Kotov, 67, a chess grandmaster died Thursday, Tass reported. Mr. Kotov became an international grandmaster in 1949-50 and was named an international referee in



Britain Is Getting a Budget-Cutting Defense Secretary the military would be exempt from budget cutting and means that more, said Wednesday he also ar-Britain will fall at least somewhat gued against her moving him from weapons development or curtail

By Leonard Downie Jr.

Washington Post Service
ONDON — Critical decision

ONDON — Critical decisions military spending and policy to could significantly affect Britis role in the NATO alliance Prime Minister Margaret atcher's new defense secretary, atcher's new defense secretary, m Nott, who brings with him a natation as a strong believer in deet cutting.

in a growing debate here over backet and littery priorities, some experts, estioning whether Britain can tinue to maintain so many exsive military commitments of a jor power while its economic se continues to shrink. They bee Britain may eventually be ced to choose among its indeamong its indeand air units of the North Attic or its army's contribution of ::000 troops to the NATO forces

Over the strong objections of Nott's predecessor. Francis m; Mrs. Thatcher and her Cabialready have decided that the litary must share in the governent spending cuts dictated by her metarist strategy for restructurthe British economy. This is a ersal of her past promise that

short of its NATO commitment to sizeable military spending increas-

Mr. Nott almost immediately must decide how to trim planned military spending for the coming fiscal year by as much as 6 percent. including approximately a \$500 million in cuts ordered by the Cabinet and possibly another billion dollars to compensate for overspending allowed by Mr. Pym this

Systems Threatened

Military chiefs and arms contractors fear Mr. Nott might can-cel or delay any of a number of expensive advanced technology weapon systems, including a new anti-ship missile, a new air defense missile, a new anti-submarine helicopter and various new fighter planes, warships and tanks sought by the British services for the 1990s. Military officials say no decisions or priorities have yet been decided and all procurement programs are under review.

Mr. Pym. who reportedly threatened to resign last year while re-sisting pressure from Mrs. Thatch-

spending. "She does not want to reduce

> you can't go too far." "When a government must economize," said another senior

target as this year's after the re-cently ordered cuts are made.

Nott, who has been trade secretary and is now returning from a trade mission to Indonesia, to help ease the financial squeeze by increasing export sales of British military technology and hardware. Mrs. Thatcher believes Britain has not sufficiently profited from its technological leadership in several aspects of military research and de-

Treasury officials also believe an efficient administrator with a sharp knife can still trim significant waste from military spending without affecting military capability, despite the savings Mr. Pym already achieved on fuel consump-

ment and Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative Party believe Mr. Nott is

13 Killed in U.S. Fire

The Associated Press KEANSBURG, N.J. - At least 13 persons were killed and 18 others missing after a fire roared through a mursing home here be-

some British military commitments. His room for maneuver is limited by the 55-percent pay raise Mrs. Thatcher has given the military since becoming prime minis-ter and decisions to buy expensive mentators here. new aircraft carriers, Tornado bomber-interceptor strike planes and Trident submarine-launched nuclear missles to modernize Britain's independent nuclear deter-

Vulnerable Packages

This leaves vulnerable relatively smaller scale advanced technology weapons packages. These include the anti-ship and air defense missiles or longer range procurement plans to which the government is not yet contractually committed and could delay, including other new ships and fighter aircraft and a new tank for the army.

The debate on military spend-

ing, characteristically being carried on largely through leaks and trial balloons in the British press, reflects increased support for a ma-jor review of Britain's overall role in NATO as the only U.S. ally bees France, which remains outside the NATO command, to contribute to virtually all major alliance military functions.

member of Parliament specializing nuclear confrontation.

in military issues, suggested Mr. Nott could bring "a fresh mind" to such a task. "The incontrovertible fact is that we do live above our station. Something must go," Mr. Critchley said, expressing a view gaining support even among more conservative analysts and com-

Britons with this view see the choice as being among Trident, which will cost at least \$12 billion to replace Britain's aging Polaris submarine nuclear deterrent: Britain's heavy NATO defense responsibilities in the North Atlantic, which require constant and expensive technological advances in ships, planes and weapons to match the Soviet Union: or the

50,000 British troops in West Ger-

many, whose cost has soared as the West Germans phased out their fi-

nancial support. Some favor cancelling Trident. Mr. Critchley characterized it as "an extraordinary exercise in nostalgia and delusions of grandeur" for Britain to continue maintaining such an expensive independent

nuclear deterrent. But it would require Mrs. Thatcher to break a major agree ment made only last year to buy Trident from the United States and would be strongly opposed by many hard-line Conservatives in Parliament as symbolic of Britain Julian Critchley, a Conservative losing control of its own fate in a

senior executives \$30 - \$100000 +

If you are thinking about reorientating your career, we invite you to subscribe to our Newsletter. If any of the top executive opportunities listed interest you, you simply write to us. We then inform the consultant concerned. Until a serious opportunity occurs the only time required is to read through the newsletter. And when the right opportunity does come, it is the consultant who contacts you. Our success with the "International Executive Search Newslet-

ter" is due to four major reasons:

• we publish more high-level opportunities than any other medium
(5.70.000 average salary) • these job offers appear nowhere else • the information is supplied to us by reputable executive search firms only these firms conform to strict professional standards and treat all

Even if your present career is reasonably satisfactory you should keep in touch with possibilities and remunerations outside. 10 issues of the "International Executive Search Newsletter" will be airmailed to you monthly upon receipt of your subscription Belgium BF 4000 - Canada C\$ 205 - France FF 500 - Netherlands FL 270 Sweden KR 580 - Switzerland SF 230 - United Kingdom £ 60 - U.S.A. \$ 175

uries: FF 550 or US \$ 135.

Other countries outside Europe: FF 700 or US \$ 175.

West Germany DM 250.

3 rue d'Hauteville - 75010 Paris - France Tel. (1) 824.63.45 Telex 280.360 Bureau Paris I.C.A. Publishers of the International Executive Search NewSletter.

the Meurice Hotel in Paris: everything is new except the charm

> Phase 3 of the renovation program has been completed during the summer of 1980: electronic switchboard with direct international dialing; new apartments and penthouses; new standard in luxury marble bathrooms; renovation of Salon Pompadour and Salon des 4 saisons.

Hotel Meurice 228, rue de Rivoli 75001 Paris - Tel. 260.38.60 - Telex 230 673 F

A Grand Metropolitan Hotel.

nem Fire 地 RA Claims RAF Bombing, hreatens Further Attacks man want I ONDON — Warning that it

s only the beginning the Irish publican Army claimed respon-ility Friday for the bombing of Royal Air Force barracks and a series of recent attacks. We have a message for the Brit-

we have a message for the Britagainst the will of the Irish peothe IRA said in a cable to Israel spinted Press International. You only getting a taste of what is geome, for while your soldiers oc-To Study by Ireland, we are prepared to To filth py Ireland, we are prepared to ng to the attention of the world, it to exact from you, both in gland and Ireland and beyond, lost which in the end will prove expensive."

Fifty persons — 35 members of RAF band and 15 military per-nel — narrowly escaped serious mry Thursday when a bomb in a syal Air Force barracks at IIa security patrol evacuated

The patrol acted after finding a patrol acted after finding a pred blue RAF flight bag placed myside several passions and placed ngside several gasoline containin a barracks stairwell. The e cans but was unable to defuse. mage but no casualties.

Shortly after the explosion, an

anonymous caller to United Press International in London claimed that the bomb was set by the IRA. The call was followed by a cable on Friday that claimed responsi-bility for the explosion and three

other acts of violence. The cable, signed by P. O'Neill, IRA Publicity Bureau, said: "The Irish Republican Army claims responsibility for the bomb attacks on Hammersmith Territorial Barracks in London on Dec. 2, and for the gas works explosions at Bromley-by-Bow on Dec. 31. The Irish Republican Army also claims responsibility for the shooting attack on Christopher Tugendhat on Dec. 3 in Brussels and for the bomb at-

egainst Christopher Tugendhat, a European Economic Community

Scotland Yard, fearing a new terror campaign by the IRA, is-sued a warning to the public and specially to British officials to be on the alert for suspicious packages and mail:

tack on Uxbridge Barracks on Jan. sination attempt failed

Both the bombing of the gas works and the Uxbridge blast occurred after Gerard Tuite, accused of being an IRA explosives expert.

escaped from the maximum securi-

ty wing of a London prison shortly

before Christmas.

gued against her moving him from defense secretary to leader of the House of Commons in her Cabinet reshuffle this week. He wanted to stay at defense to personally supervise the spending decisions and continue his embryonic policy ini-tiatives on Britain's role in NATO and on an alliance response to the threat of Soviet stockpiles of chem-

Sources close to Mrs. Thatcher have tried to dispel "any concern abroad" that Mr. Pym's replace ment by Mr. Nott, a staunch Thatcher monetarist, means a reduced commitment to military

defense spending," said a govern-ment source. "The only question in her mind is how far you can pur-sue expansionist defense budgets regardless of your economic health. Her view seems to be that

government source, "it is only sentible that it also economize on de-

Next Increase

Mrs. Thatcher confirmed recently that Britain would increase its military spending by 2.5 percent above inflation during the current fiscal year — compared to the NATO target of 3 percent and Mrs. Thatcher's originally budget-ed increase of 3.5 percent. She would not specify the next fiscal year's increase, but some govern-ment sources doubt that it will come even as close to the NATO

Mrs. Thatcher has asked Mr.

tion and training exercises.

But many sources in the govern-

fore dawn Friday.

Page 4 Saturday-Sunday, January 10-11, 1981

Caution on Poles' Workweek

troops still dug in along Poland's border, this is a good time to recall that the trigger for Poland's current troubles was nothing more than high meat prices. The establishment of a free trade union was never intended to be an end in itself, but rather a means to a better life. That includes more political freedom, but the most widespread demands of the Polish people are for a higher standard of living. Because previous Polish governments have promised increases in material well-being and then failed to deliver, skepticism is widespread, too. And that skepticism has been reinforced because of a disgreement in which the workers charge that the government is reneging on a promise contained in the Gdansk agreement to shorten the workweek. Despite that possible breach of faith, though, this is no time for Solidarity to undermine the country's economy and, thereby, its sta-

A shorter workweek is certainly one of the things men and women look forward to as their living standard rises. But there is a logical order that Poland's largest free union, Solidarity, appears to be ignoring. The nation's economy must be able to tolerate the loss of production, at least in the short term, that a reduction of working hours implies. Poland's economy is in no condition to do that. The dispute between Solidarity and the government on this issue suggests a politically dangerous breakdown in the working relationship between union leader Lech Walesa and Polish Communist Party leader Stanislaw Kania. According to a union spokesman in Gdansk, "The government is no longer our partner, but our opponent." And a Soviet foreign policy expert was quoted as

With more than a quarter million Soviet saying that the demand for a five-day week "is not the kind of thing you expect when there is someone in charge."

Solidarity, and all Polish workers and farmers, must understand the extent to which their interests are inseparable from Polish recovery. It is easy to get caught up in the revolutionary momentum of what they have already accomplished, but in the process, Poles should not lose sight of their primary goals. With the Polish hard currency debt at more than \$22 billion, and the annual cost of servicing that debt at more than \$6 billion. Poland is in no position to cut production and increase inflation, which is what a shorter work week would certainly do. There are rumblings now of new economic initiatives along Yugoslav and Hungarian lines. Considering the poor management of Poland's command economy, these reports are encouraging. But given the state of the economy, Poles are going to have to work more, not less, at least for a while, if their gains are to

It is very difficult for Mr. Walesa to keep all of his diverse troops in line. And it is impossible for him to control groups outside of Solidarity, such as the country's farm workers, or even law students who are seeking recognition as a student union. But if he is to foster the stability that is the key to continued Western aid; to keeping hard-liners from deposing the current relatively cooperative regime, and to keeping the 26 Soviet divisions poised on Poland's borders from rolling into the streets of Warsaw, Krakow and Gdansk, he must consider very carefully what is to be gained in the long run from a shorter work week now.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Market's Message for Reagan

One useful function of the stock market is to provide a running commentary on American states of mind. This week's performance is not entirely comic. On Tuesday night, a Florida investment adviser wired his large following of clients to sell everything. They did. On Wednesday, the volume of trading set records on both the New York and American exchanges. Prices fell heavily, and the fall continued Thursday.

Financial history is full of ripples of panic like this one. But it remains remarkable that one voice alone suddenly shouting "Sell" should set off a stampede in markets as large as New York's. There's a warning in this curious event, and it needs to be taken seriously by Mr. Reagan and the people who advise him on economic policy.

It's a warning that the markets are very nervous and inclined to wild overreaction. They are made up of people, after all, who are now dealing with inflation and interest rates far beyond any past experience. In this atmosphere, each new political rumor from Washington resonates like a plucked string. As they are being received in New York, the signals from Washington are uncomfortably ambiguous. The election of Mr. Reagan was taken to be a very good omen for financial stability, on grounds that it would mean tight

budgets, tight money and less inflation. But now the people around Mr. Reagan are murmuring gloomily of a budget deficit this year as large as last year's - or larger. None of the forecasts shows much progress toward lower inflation. Mr. Reagan certainly intends to cut taxes. But it's not clear that he means to reduce spending at the same time. What does that mean for future inflation? The pesple whose business is investment are now. trying desperately to read these mixed sig-

Trouble in the stock market can impede the kind of investment and economic growth that Mr. Reagan presumably wishes to encourage. But there is a more immediate threat, and that is the possibility that this ripple of panic will spread into the international currency markets. The dollar is floating along pretty steadily at the moment, mainly because of bad economic news from Europe and the weakness of the Deutsche mark. But currency exchange rates are no less sensitive to fears of future inflation than securities prices are. The message from the markets is that Mr. Reagan will not have much time to establish a clear line of policy on everything that touches inflation, taxes

THE WASHINGTON POST.

International Opinion

Haggling in Brussels

The new European Commission has not emerged with great dignity from three days of haggling in Brussels over its members' portfolios. In their bid to gain or retain the best jobs, individual commissioners have had to play virtually every political card in their hands -- and some from the sleeve -- rather more publicly than some of them would have perhaps wished. Christopher Tugendhat's appeal to Mrs. Thatcher to help him preserve his budgetary fieldom stretched the rules of the game to its limits.

It has, of course, become accepted that the senior nominees of the more powerful governments have a right to the best pickings. So, too, it has been clear this time round, do heavyweight incumbents like Viscount Davignon of Belgium or Denmark's Finn Gundelach, who have already managed to establish a Brussels powerbase.

Those who suffer in the process are likely to be newcomers from small countries, in this case personified by Michael O'Kennedy of Ireland, who has had to settle, after the British power play in favor of Mr. Tugendhat, for what may well turn out to be a nonjob.

Viscount Davignon, on the other hand, has managed to expand his empire to include energy as well as industrial affairs — far more than his fair share ...

The problem is unlikely to go away until member governments stop treating commissioners as their own national representatives

- From the Financial Times (London).

·New Posture for Japan

It is significant that the first visit abroad of Zenko Suzuki, the Japanese prime minister, is not to Washington but to Asia, It demonstrates the way in which Japan is slowly emerging from her postwar dependence on the United States and restoring her traditional political and trading links with Asia.

This time she is not seeking military domination as she did in the 1930s. However, the shift in her political orientation cannot be divorced from the growing debate over de-

For some years Japan has been under pressure from the United States to increase her military budget on the grounds that she can well afford the cost and might reasonably be expected to bear a greater share of the burden of maintaining peace in East Asia.

This pressure has not come as a surprise to the Japanese. The comforting image of a peaceful country busy with economic growth - and bound to be peaceful to secure vital imports of raw materials - has been shaken by events. Like it or not, the "low posture" that Japan has found so comfortable will no longer serve.

--- From The Times (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

WASHINGTON — The committee of applied arts has reported to the American Institute of Architects warmly favoring the adoption of the metric system in the United States. Mr. L. Bergh, its chairman, said: "There is great danger of error in the duodecimal system. Among special reasons for the desire of architects for the metric system is the great saving of time in calculations of strength, in figuring plans and making the list of materials. One of the greatest advantages of the metric system will be the use of uniform standards. The metric system was introduced in Germany and confusion in material ceased. Brick and other materials became uniform as if by magic."

Fifty Years Ago January 10, 1931

SHANGHAI — The Shanghai market numbled into demoralization today, silver registering a record low. The Shanghai dollar, valued at 50 cents American money before the silver decline and worth as much as a golden dollar during the war, slumped today to 21.97 American cents. The market opened with Chinese speculators uneasy over the rapidly declining exchange value of silver, and local merchants flooded the market with demands to buy foreign exchange to cover large commodity purchases from abroad. Commenting on Sen. Pittman's proposal that the United States should loan China a silver supply, Shanghai financiers said today that such a loan would not solve the republic's economic difficul-



A Poet, the Pope and the Polish Mystery

By Leopold Unger

PARIS — For a country that a by the Polish police in 1970, there are four inscriptions. One is a list

hopes and fears.
When, several days ago, Czesław
Milosz and Karol Wojtyła talked
about Lech Walesa at the Vatican,
they were mixing one of the most
extraordinary cocktails of contemporary history: Within the last two years, Poland — a middle-sized country imbedded in Central Europe and held in check by totalitarianism — has given the world its first non-Italian pope in five centunes, the first poet in exile to receive a Nobel prize and the first European charismatic leader since World War II, who has led the first bloodless anti-Communist revolution, one that can be considered a

success, whatever happens next.
"Mr. Milosz," the poet was asked, "no one is ever encouraged to repeat what was said during a private audience with the pope. Yet, should not an exception be made this time, since only the encounter between a poet and an apostle may provide a clue to the Polish mystery, which observers throughout the world appear unable to describe in rational terms." "No, I will say nothing of my conversation with the pope except that it did take place, that we spoke in Polish and that we did

speak of the 'third man,' Lech Walesa. This being said, it is the history of Poland, this 1,000-year series of upheavals in a land situated not nowhere — despite Alfred Jarry and his Pere Ubu — but concretely between the East Germans and the Russians, between Protestants and Orthodox that can explain what is going on now in Poland. There is nothing mysterious about it. It is the categorical rejection of a graft from a foreign

Large, tall and solid, with a rectangular face recalling that of John Paul II, Mr. Milosz spoke slowly, accentuating his words with discreet gestures and a rare but profound smile. The poet, who appears younger than his age of 69, came to Paris from Stockholm, where he received his 1980 Nobel Prize for Literature. Paris is where he began his life of poet in exile 30

No Illusions

He launched into his new life with no illusion. He wrote in Kultura, the Polish emigre magazine published in France, an article entitled "Nie" (No), an anguished cry explaining his break with Stalinism as well as the fear of a poet who believes that he is condemning himself to silence by leaving his native land.

"For someone who cried no and abandoned all hope in 1950, you have made an impressive come-back in 30 years. You have published dozens of books of poetry, prose and essays; you have taught Slavic literature for 20 years in Berkeley; you have received several prizes and awards in the United States and Europe and now, the Nobel committee has given its prize to a writer who with uncompromising lucidity, expresses the condition of man subjected to a world wracked by conflict."

You never really had dreamed of all that." "Not really. I long believed, and until very recently, that I was writ-ing only for a few friends. But in

Stockholm, I saw that this was not true and that young Poles have adopted me. Yet, the official literature in Poland has ignored me completely and these youngsters should never have heard of me. "But in Sweden I met a young

Polish researcher, working on his-tory of literature, who is writing his thesis on 'Miloszolgy.' And he is not the only one.

"This also helps to explain the Polish way of life. The Poles have forgotten nothing. And because they have forgotten nothing, they have destroyed the wall that the people in power built around them to separate them both from the rest of the world and their own past. The mystery of Poland is the memory of the Poles; and the continuity of their history, their faith, their culture and their language

Monument in Gdansk

Mr. Milosz cannot avoid politics. On the pedestal of the monu-ment crected in Gdansk to the memory of the workers shot down Damascus.

being exactly nowhere, Poland is of the victims and another a text very much in the world, and in its by John Paul II. The two others are by Mr. Milosz, one is his translation of the 11th verse of the 29th Psalm: "May the Lord give strength to his people; may the Lord bless his people with peace." The last inscription is an extract from one of his poems, which "You, who have brought reads: pain to the simple man, you who laugh before his pain, do not feel safe. The poet remembers. You can kill him. A new poet will rise. The acts and the words will be in-

> Few believe that this perfect mix of politics and poetry can be a coincidence

> "I sent them the psalm," Mr. Milosz explained, "but they chose the poem themselves. The poem was written in 1950 and waited 30 years to be known in Poland. And it was published precisely on Dec. 16, 1980, on the pedestal of the three crosses commemorating the black December of 1970. That, too, is an aspect of the Polish mys-

> tery."
> Through this presence in Gdansk you've added fuel to the critics who claim that your award was more political than literary. Some pretend that the other Milosz, whose first name was Oscar, a Lithuanian like you, but who wrote in French, should have received the Nobel Prize, half a century before you. Isn't your

subject of a tense international conference in Geneva now. The

meeting is already bogged down. The United Nations has scheduled

debate for Jan. 15 that would

lead to a demand for tough, uni-versal sanctions against South Af-

rica if the Geneva conference fails.

ministration's stand at the start may be decisive for U.S. relations

with Africa for years ahead. There are only a million people on the

vast South African-rum former

German colony, the size of France and Italy combined, and it is far

from immediate crisis areas. But it

is on strategic shipping routes and,

more important, its future will

weigh crucially on African atti-tudes to the industrial West and

Potential for Disaster

cloud on the world horizon that

can grow into a dangerous thun-

derstorm or pass on scarcely no-ticed. Not all potential disasters happen, but they have to be avert-

The decision for the Reagan ad-

ministration is whether to continue

the Carter policy that helped pro-

duce the current chance for settle-

ment, or shift to more support for South Africa as urged by many

-Letters-

Marion Smoak, a registered

'Contract' on Haig

We have always considered Wil-

liam Safire's views quite balanced and were therefore greatly

surprised at his vitriolic attack on

Alexander Haig Jr. (IHT, Dec. 23) in "Brass Hat, Scout and Old Pro." Either Mr. Safire has a personal score to settle, or the "godmother"

of the Media Mafia has put out a

'contract" on the general.

KATHERINE S. CLARK.

Onick Work

I note (IHT, Dec. 13-14) that a

Harvard group has managed, after

18 months, to produce a 489-page report to the effect that the U.S. is

vulnerable to an oil supply cutoff. Wonderful, How did they work

that out so quickly?

JOHN PETTEWAY.

Fuengirola, Spain.

Namibia is the kind of little

the Soviet Union.

A few days slippage in this tight eadline is likely, but the new ad-

disappear.

ish Academy let it be known that the decision to give me the prize hope — for a long time." was made in May, long before the events in Gdansk. "As for me, I accepted this hon-

prize a direct result of the events in

wonderful poet to whom I owe much and who taught me not to

give in to adversity, certainly deserved the Nobel Prize. Yet, one

must not believe that the decision to award a Nobel Prize is a matter

of 24 hours. A writer must be on

the list of candidates for at least

five years. Furthermore, the Swed-

Oscar Milosz, my great-uncle, a

or in the name of all those who during this century of exile were forced to leave their country either through force, persecution or mis-ery. I am only the voice of these people; it is they who guide my hand and my thinking. Frontiers and barriers disappear whenever people set up and maintain spiritu-al bonds. I can think of myself as a link between the past and the fu-

Break With Regime

Mr. Milosz's letter of farewell, hen he abandoned Poland in 1951, has just been found in Warsaw. In it he explains his reasons for breaking with the regime:

"Man must not lie; a social system based on a lie can bring but unhappiness to men. The main duty of a poet is to tell the truth."

"A poet carries his homeland within him. I never left Poland."

Reagan's Chance in Namibia

PARIS — Among urgent head-aches awaiting Ronald Reagan in the White House, there Washington lobbyist for the existing territorial government at Windhoek, served on the State Departis one significant opportunity that ment transition team. He says he "dissociated himself from anything has to be seized quickly or it may to do with the entire African continent" during the team's work, but That is on Namibia, officially still called South-West Africa, the his appointment seemed to reflect

a Reagan tilt.
The South African government now appears undecided whether to carry out the United Nationssponsored agreement for a cease-fire, demilitarization and free elec-tions to establish Namibia's independence after 14 years of guerrilla

Sign of Interest

The fact that the Geneva meeting was arranged in secret contacts between South Africa and Angola last summer is a sign of Pretoria's real interest in a negotiated settle-ment. But South Africa would also like to stall a series of steps that will probably bring power to the Soviet-armed guerrilla group SWAPO (South-West Africa People's Organization) and thus encourage South Africa's own black

Pretoria's choice between intransigence and accommodation as the best bet for its own future will certainly be influenced by the lean-

ing of the new U.S. president.

There are parallels in the current Namibian impasse and the Rhodesian situation before the break-through that led to peaceful cre-ation of Zimbabwe. Elections have been held in the territory, as Rhodesia held white-run elections for a sought recognition. There were impassioned arguments from American conservatives to accept that government with Bishop Abel Mu-zorewa as its leading black and to lift sanctions against Rhodesia.

Washington refused, resolutely backing Britain's negotiation plan. Now that war is over, Zimbabwe's economy is flourishing after less foreign policy question that needs than a year of independence, and top priority on the new president's Moscow's hope of establishing an- crowded desk other fruitful toehold in Africa was

so frustrated that Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko angrily complained to West Germany at having been excluded from the settlement. A grave looming danger for the West faded away.

other Nobel prize winner went off

to exile several years ago after a similar declaration. His name was

Alexander Solzhenitsyn.
"Is exile the inevitable verdict of

There are no eternal human

verdicts, " he replied. "Proof of

that lies in the fact that my books

are already being published in Po-

land and will continue to be - I

Will you be going to Poland

"I must first take care of a num-

ber of personal problems. But I

may well be there next summer to

receive the doctorate Honoris Causa which the Catholic University

that threw you out and kept you

out of libraries and tried to wrench

you out of the memories of Poles

want to defend my art against po-

litical interference. I accepted the invitation from the University of Lublin and no other. It will be the

private visit of a writer to his read-

"You'll never succeed in making

it private. The regime will try to

make you one of them. You've

been gone from your homeland for

"Yes, but it did not succeed. I

for the last 30 years."

so long

The regime is still the same

of Lublin has just awarded me."

history in the 'other Europe,'

Mr. Milosz was asked.

SWAPO leader Sam Nujoma is not ideological, although of course South Africans call him Communist. And there are many signs that Angola will send home the Cuban Army if the end of the Namihian war removes the raiding South African Army from its border. A settlement would probably lead to the exclusion of Moscow's influence in another huge part of Africa, and escalation of the war is most likely to increase it.

A major difference from the Rhodesian case is that an international agreement between South Africa and SWAPO, with the joint endorsement of the United States, Canada, Britain, France and West Germany already exists. The issue is putting it into effect. Mr. Reagan's choice isn't a fork in the road, but whether to reverse direction and go for confrontation that will undermine all the recent im-provements in the United State's relations with black Africa, and cause friction with allies.

Clear Policy

In strategic terms, the merits of continuing the Carter policy are clear and South Africa's hesitation shows that a firm signal from Washington has a good chance of bringing a successful outcome. There is also a domestic political aspect. American blacks, whose multiracial government that then trust Mr. Reagan is trying to gain after their overwhelming vote of no confidence, would likely view a U.S. turnaround on Namibia as the deed that belies the presidentelect's words

But there is no time for waffling.
Washington's indecision would stiffen Pretoria and lose what could be a last chance. This is a

©1981, The New York Times.

Census Brings a Surprise

By David S. Brode

WASHINGTON — Polit power. Politics is pe Politics is also numbers. Vote counted in an election, peopl' or lose and power shifts. In politics, no set of numbers is sweeping in its import than the Census Bureau reports ev

They provide the basis for reapportionment of seats i House of Representatives votes in the Electoral C Within each state, the popt numbers are the raw materia which crafty political arc. build their intricate redist plans to increase their number of state legislatur House seats and to create vi

ble districts for the opposition So it was hardly surprising headlines greeted the news to headlines greated the news to 1980 census figures — certif New Year's Eve despite control court challenges to their action and the Northeast shift, from the Northeast and Lakes states to the South a West. Eleven states gained 10 lost — in some cases despite New York loses five Research electoral votes; Penns Ohio and Illinois, two each da is up four; Texas, three da is up four: Texas, three

Drastic Shifts

That is a real power shift continuation of a trend th been gaining force for deca just 20 years, Florida has el ed half the 29-vote edge Ne had on it in the House a electoral college. Similarly shifts have occurred with borders of individual states cities have declined, spread and new population emerged in rural areas. Tra impact of these pop-changes through the blood tricting battles ahead in the tures will be one of the mo nating political stories of th

But as that process beg word of caution is in orde commentaries suggest th population trends reflected isus report spell doom fo programs, liberalism, the cratic Party or all of the ab-

Overstatemen.

That is almost certainly statement, as a couple of experiments show. My c Christopher Colford and I lated the recent president tions on the basis of the ntoral College strengths at surprised by the modesty c sulting changes.

There have been three ve presidential elections in the years — those of 1960, 1 1976. In popular vote te winning candidates' marg the runners-up were resp 0.2 percent, 0.7 percent

When Mr. Colford and culated the Electoral Co sults of those three elec they would have been un . post-1980 census reapporti the surprise was that there surprise: The same candid by roughly the same margi

John Kennedy beat Richar

John Kennedy beat Richar

by 32 electoral votes — no
tual 80. In the re-run of 1!

Nixon beat Harbard Nixon beat Hubert Hump 131 electoral votes, not 111 And in the re-run of 19 my Carter's margin over Ford was 50 votes, not 56.

In other words, the shift toral votes mandated by three censuses consistentl. the Republicans — but enough even to reverse the tremely close Democratic v of the past two decades.

Liberal Program

The other finding casts de the theory that a reappo House would necessarily do eral programs. Mr. Colforc looked back to some of the votes of the Great Society to see how reapportionment have affected their outcome. Whether it was food sta-

1964, rent supplements or t ation of the Department of ing and Urban Developm 1965, support was compare the states that have gained s the states that are losing vote Obviously, it is impossi prove what would have pened to such programs —

more recent controversial bills — in a reapportioned The impact of the popt shifts will be filtered throu, districting battles only now ning in legislatures across the But the most sweeping

ments about the decimati-Democratic presidential pro and of liberal programs are a premature and very possibl Carious.

Ol981, The Washington Por

Publisher

Editor

Deputy Editors

Chief Editorial Wrig

Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney

Arthur Ochs Sukzberger Katharine Graham Co-Chairmen

General Manager, Asia: Alaba Leonar, 24-34 Housensy Road, Room, 1801, Hong Kong, Tel. 5-28-56 (M/9, Telen: 61) 70 (1977) Fry

Stephen Klaidman

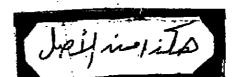
Roland Pinson René Bondy Francois Desm Richard H. Morgan

Lee W. Huebner

Walter N. Wells

Robert K. McCabe

Associate Publish Director of Finance Director of Circulati Director of Advertis



by Vicky Elliott

ing that an-ior went off ago after a is same was

t verden of

Proof of

my books

of a num-tion. But I Success Cau-University

the same d kept you to wrench

e of Poles

matored I against po-impact the gueratty of mill be the

m making to to You've

in course believes that he Cuban Hambian harings Africa and to the freeze in freeze and some likely

hoose the

a South

the join: ed States, and West The issu-

Et Mr.

in in the

the direc-

d State's

nica, 176

ments of

dicy are

entation et from bance of systemme.

politic i

W 2111:

war ci

y vick d

ibu da

етісег:

office.

May 15 J

nest

micil :

K McCabe

WAY .

Fire was filled

borders of indire aities have & opread and new p emerged ೂ ಗಡತ್ನ

THEODE

tracting fathoriz illic: Wall by the ARIS - Francesco Balsamo, who pre-But it is sided over the completion of Palermo's cathedral, died in 1871. But he stands today in the Capuchin cemetery of that his priestly robes and cardinal's hat—anth agape in a soundless scream. With particular to 8,000 of his fellow citizens, decked in cemeter 1870 scales and cardinal's hat— 9th-century Sunday best

e are prelates and lawyers and virgins this appointed place. Segregated galler-(tremoraly lit by air-vents, group monks, notvomen and children.

That a men are slung upright on wire supports statement as the walls, heads folling; the virgins wear experiment as is of roses and bear palm fronds; the 3. A. Ziows.

tions in the relation are a tourist attraction; fullwith the more spectacuhese mummies are circulated all over but there was no real record of them resse Fernandez decided to capture them k-and-white film last year.

ere else can you photograph someone aban-born photographer, who likes to are in the mid-19th century, in the early , _ _ s photography.

n ex-Time-Life staffer with an eye for a picture story (his portraits of Marlene h. Ernest Henningway and Elizabeth 5 are unforgettable), Fernandez seized on acombs as a self-contained, visual sub- "a complete subterranean world," as he

The result is a series of stark but sensitive pictures, taken entirely by natural light and onblished as "Les Momies de Palerme" by Editions Chene in Paris, with an introduction by Dominique Fernandez (no relation), the French writer known for his work on Italy.

The photographer's eye is matter-of-fact, dispassionate; Ripley's Believe It or Not world be disappointed. "I didn't try to make art out of it," Fernandez explains simply. "I didn't want to monkey around with lights and things." He transforms the blood-curdling into an exercise in style; unaffected enthusiasm for his subject dissolves the macabre like an acid

The mummies speak for themselves, but Fernandez does not play down visual parallels. In one of the rooms closed off to visitors sits a panel of prelates that looks like an Inquisition tribunal. One emaciated, angular figure is straight out of Egon Schiele; the round maws Bacon than [Francis] Bacon." One is not surprised to hear that Fernandez is a painter
— and that his drawings are peopled with

Charnel houses and ossuaries come two a penny, the Capuchins loved to make patterns with shinbones, as any visitor to their crypt off the via Veneto in Rome will discover. But since the Egyptians, few societies have pre-served their dead on a grand scale, with the exception of the pre-Colombians in Peru and Mexico. (Photographs of a sample from Mexico are on display at the Galerie Agathe Gaillard, 3 rue du Pont Louis Philippe, Paris 4).

Left, a mummy with a distinct flavor of the portraits of Egon Schiele; right, Rosalia Lombardo, embalmed in 1920.

ty - or at least the members of its ruling class -makes the Capuchin cemetery a unique phenomenon in the 19th century, according to Fernandez.

Why anyone chose to start this deliberate freeze-drying process is another matter. Labeling the Sicilians as a conservative breed, Fernandez conjectures that the cemetery gave pal-

pable proof of the hierarchy and structure of



society. "They could say to one another, 'Look, there's my grandfather in his uniform over there,' " he suggests.

The cemetery was opened in 1599, when the monks discovered that their monastery's soil had preservative qualities. The process of conservation, called colatoio, was costly, if make shift. The Capuchins would remove entrails, wall up the corpses for three months in a chamber dug into the soil, wash them in a bath

of vinegar and aromatic herbs and dry them in

A year later the doting relatives would dress up their dead and put them in their place of honor, returning to pay respectful visits and to wire up the odd wayward limb. Places were much sought after, and if a family failed to pay the annual dues for their ancestors, the bodies were inceremoniously cast out

Alexandre Dumas visited Palermo in the

1830s and was struck by the recent mummy of a young woman, the Marquise de Spataro, whose lover, a certain Baron P., placed a bouquet of fresh flowers every day in her chilly grasp. "Only a terrible love," he wrote, "could have withstood such a sight for the last two.

An edict of 1880 closed the cemetery and put an end to its 19th-century vogue. Two additional entrants, however, found their way in. One was Palermo's American consul complete with sweeping moustaches; the other, 2-yearold Rosalia Lombardo, is now the focus for a cult following. The child, preserved in 1920 by a secret embalming process, looks as if she might just be about to wake up from her 60vear sleep. Fernandez finds this imitation of life the cemetery's only truly horrifying sight.

Two earthquakes, two U.S. bombs and a fire 10 years ago have come to trouble the cata-combs, and the Capuchin monk who guards them says that the mummies are deteriorating fast. The skin peels off and falls to dust, and bishops' miters are only grinning death heads. Visiting Palermitani are unmoved by it all, mixing with their ancestors with great familiar-

Fernandez and his assistant learned this familiarity themselves, after two months of clambering onto scaffolds to get a good angle on their subjects. They soon came to realize that every skeleton was different. There were some they liked, and some they did not like. "The amazing thing," recalls Fernandez, "was that each retained his individuality, even in

etsovon: Where Determined Greeks Keep siness and Babies Booming

by Nancy Beth Jackson

ETSOVON, Greece — Elena Average wife in this eroff, the mayor's wife in this Swiss-like village, near the Albanian border in a region known best ocks and its shepherds, likes to recount rds of a visiting French diplomat. So ed with the industrious Metsovans and Liberal Parisity of the local economy, the French-Liberal Parisity of the local economy, the French-totte in a guest book: "Greece may not y for the Common Market, but Metso-lainly is."

y Greek villages are little more than rethomes, the youth and energy having Athens or Melbourne or New York. siness and babies are booming in Metwhose 3.500 inhabitants boast an annurate of 8 percent and a real estate maright that the town has not one square ter to sell."

its ski lift, locally produced cheese (in-Metsovone and Metsovella) from Fined by pedigreed Swiss bulls, woodg industry (a near world monopoly in market) handierefts market), handicrafts, seven or eight table hotels and a young but promi acroduct of fransplanted French stock), on may well have more in common European Economic Community that joined on Jan. 1 than even the French

are is money in the banks here," Mrs. I said. "People work hard. They are not in the cafe except at 5 a.m., to hear the latest

news, and again at night."

Metsovon's secret is its history and the pride of two men, who decided nearly 30 years ago that the village should not become a ghost town like so many others.

Pinned to the side of a mountain so steep that the walk between upper and lower town is a rigorous 500-foot incline, Metsovon was nev-er much like other Greek villages. To be sure, woodcutting and shepherding were traditional endeavors, but from the beginning the village had something else. It was a place to pause for breath and refreshment near the top of a 5,000-foot pass on the shortest route through the Pindus range to either Athens or Thessalonika, Metsovon is a hundred miles east from the coast and Corfu.

Looking eastward toward Constantinople the Romans recognized the strategic worth of the route. Metsovans like to trace Vlach, the local language rooted in Latin rather than Greek, to the Roman soldiers who built and guarded the road through the pass. Other explanations link it to bands of Romanian migrants who decided that the mountainsides of birch and pine, the trout-filled streams and the

wild boar were too tempting to leave. Whatever their origins, the people who settled in Metsovon were rugged mountain traders who liked to decorate their horses' ears with blossoms and their necks with bells. Like any good mountain region, it has its legends, one of the most recent being about a rich man's daughter and her friend who were kidnapped by bandits in 1910. The girl was ransomed by a purse containing her weight in gold; her friend's price was her weight in sil-

An earlier tale is told to help explain the independent stance of Metsovon. In the 16th century a stranger was boarded by a Metsovan family for a year without questions or cost When it was safe for him to return to his position as grand vizier under the Turkish sultan, he revealed his identity and offered his host

The anticipated answer was riches, but the Metsovon man in a surprise request asked for independence for his town. Under successive sultans, Metsovon enjoyed autonomy and an exemption from Turkish taxes, a special legal status that the locals compare to Swiss neutrality. Throughout the centuries, even into recent decades, artists, writers and politicians have found refuge in Metsovon when waters mud-

died at home. But Metsovon was in danger of dying when Evangelos Averoff, politician and writer, had a dream common to many Greeks who have left their villages. He wanted to save the town Looking for contributions, he first contacted all former Metsovans living in Athens; then he wrote Metsovan families abroad. His only reply from overseas was from a bachelor real estate broker in Lausanne. Michael Tositsa had never been in the village, but his family had owned one of the most impressive homes

then in disrepair. The two joined forces. Tositsa traded his money for a little immortality. A foundation was named for him; his family home was rebuilt (now the town museum) and Evangelos hyphenated his surname to guarantee the coninvance of the Tositsa name. Tositsa died in 1956, two years after the foundation was created, without having set foot in Metsovon.

The foundation looks ahead to revitalizing neighboring regions that are virtually abandoned by participating in forestry projects, expanding the road network, fighting pollution and developing fisheries. The first project of the Tositsa Foundation was a ski lift. It was modest by Alpine standards but there was a Swiss ski instructor on hand to teach the local youths that skiing is more than strapping barrel staves to your feet and sliding from one place to the next

The foundation also looked into traditional enterprises not only to hold people to the vil-lage but to lure others back. Lumbering was encouraged by making wood-processing machinery available. What once had degenerated into a marginal occupation now supports 80 Metsovan families, many of which have invest-

The foundation built a cheese factory. While | works."

leaving feta to other Greeks, it concentrates on sheep, cow and other goat cheeses processed by technicians who were sent to Italy to learn the craft. In 1959 the project began with a production of 25 kilos. It now turns out 150 tons annually and claims a \$800,000 annual profit.

Weaving, woodcarving and embroidering traditional handicrafts in a town where almost every home has a least one loom - generate about \$2.5 million in revenues each year, Mrs. Averoff says. While handicrafts remain a cottage industry, mostly women's work, the products are sold in shops not only in Metsovon but also in Athens, Germany, England and the United States. They are also represented at international craft fairs.

Evangelos Averoff's political career - last spring he lost the Greek premiership by only three votes among the leaders of his party benefited Metsovon's fledgling wine industry. When Averoff was minister of foreign affairs during a Cyprus crisis, he entertained a French official who pleaded: "Please don't mix me up in the Cyprus problem."

But the Greek minister was wearing his oundation president's hat that day. He wanted to discuss not wars, but vines. How could Metsovon acquire some good Burgundy stock to replace the local variety, which had died out from disease? "A planeload if you want," breathed a relieved Frenchman.

The industry is only 10 years old but the first bottles seem promising — and at \$5 a bottle too expensive for the locals to drink even though they are sold at a \$10-a-bottle

The Averoffs contend that tourism was not the goal of the foundation, but busloads of gawkers stop in the town square to see not the cheese factory or vineyards, but old men in bomespun costumes, which are worn - everyone swears -only because of local tradition.

Tourism is still too new to have affected local hospitality. At Kassaros, a new chalet botel on the far side of the square, Mrs. Kassaros happily whips up a Metsovon pita on demand; Mr. Kassaros does not hesitate to get his daughter out of bed before dawn to bake a special breakfast roll for guests. Hotel accommodation ranges between \$10 and \$15 a night

Metsovon men park their fancy rigs around the town square because most of the cobblestoned streets are too steep and too narrow to accommodate more than pedestrians and livestock. While these men do not dress in the manner of their fathers, neither have they sacrificed tradition. Instead of sticking a posy in a pony's ear, they decorate the cabs of their semitrailers with plastic flowers and birds. "Funny," mused Mrs. Averoff, "how tradition

Party-Goers Beware— People-Grabbers At Large

by Enid Nemy

EW YORK - It's not talked about very much because it sounds mean and petty and maybe it is, but it's something that has infuriated almost everyone at one time or another. It's

called people-grabbing.

For the uninitiated few, or the initiated many who just have not heard the term, peo-ple-grabbers are men and women who meet new people through a friend, promptly invite the spanking new acquaintances to dinner or a party, and do not invite the friend who brought about the whole thing.

"People can't be imprisoned in relation-ships," one hostess said. "But I think it's a matter of common courtesy that if you meet friend, the first time you ask the

new people over, you also ask the friend who introduced you. This same hostess, who is single, said she had recently invited two couples to dinner in a restaurant. Her escort was a man whom she has known for some years, and whom she sees frequently but

not exclusively.
"I was really horrified when he told me that one of the women at my dinner party had telephoned him the next day to ask him to a party she and her husband were giving that weekend, and to which

I wasn't invited," she said. She did not feel she had a proprietory interest in the man, she said, but "simple good man-ners would dictate that she also

ask me to that party. After that, if she had discreetly found out that we were not a team. and she had wanted to invite him alone, fine." Another young woman said she was sitting

at the bar of a private club before going on to dinner one night, and introduced her escort to friends who stopped to greet her. Her voice choked with indignation as she

related what happened next. "One of the women, who stopped by with her husband, said to my friend, You must

come to our cocktail party Friday night," and she then turned to me and said, 'Darling, it's going to be the same old people and I'm going to give you a breather until the next one we

According to the woman, the breather has lasted until this very moment, although, she said: "I know she'll call me because it will never occur to her that as far as I'm concerned, she's a former friend."

resignation, that hostesses love to collect unat-tached men. They accept, although they may not forget or forgive. But in any case, people grabbers do not confine their activities to presentable males. They collect couples as well, and single women, the latter on a somewhat smaller, and less enthusiastic, scale - un-

less the women are titled, famous or rich. Famous is particularly good, as one woman discovered when she asked if she could bring a

woman she knew to a cocktail party.
"I know what a nuisance it is when people want to bring friends along," she said, "but this happened to be a huge cocktail party, I'd known the hosts for some time, and I had nev-

er asked such a thing before. They agreed, but rather gracelessly." The woman's friend, whom she had not



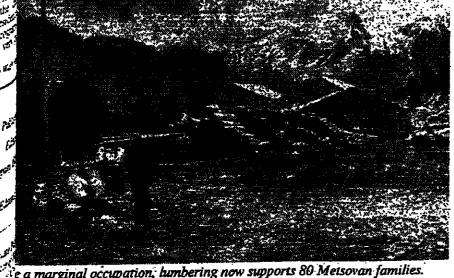
identified, was a famous actress, and when the hosts recognized their extra guest, they were "ecstatic." So ecstatic that before the evening was finished, the actress had been asked to their country home for a weekend. When she rejected that invitation, she was asked to a Sunday brunch. The original invitee, who was not standing near the actress when the invitations were proffered, was asked to neither one.

"That's what I call really naked people-grabbing," she said, only slightly cheered by the fact that the actress was so annoyed when she discovered what had happened that she has refused all subsequent invitations from the

One woman said she had been subjected to people-grabbing so many times she did not even want to discuss it.

But I want to tell you that people-hoarders are just as bad," she said.

01981 The New York Times



e a marginal occupation, humbering now supports 80 Metsovan families.



A Gastronomic Renaissance in Bordeaux

by Peter Graham

ORDEAUX - Seven years ago, Bordeaux was a noisy, grimy city deeply involved in one of the worst wine scandals in France. It was also famed for the mediocrity of its tradition-bound haute cuisine. The decibels are still there; but pollution, it was recently announced, has dropped by 50 percent since 1973; the "indiscretions" of one of Bordeaux's most august wineshippers are now long forgotten, and the city's restaurants are well on the way to rivaling those of France's gastronomic capital, Lyons.

There is a theory that the renaissance of restaurant food here is not unconnected with the declining fortunes of the so-called Chartrons - the great wine-rich families that used to entertain lavishly at home. That may or may not be true, but it is a fact that Bordeaux offers the visitor in search of good food not only an embarras de choix, but also value for money.

It is true that at such renowned restaurants as Dubern, Le Chapon Fin (both with historic decors thrown in). Le Rouzic, Clavel, Christian Clement and Saint-James you can expect to pay between 200 and 250 francs each, albeit for superb cuisine and wine.

But the owner-chef of Saint-James, Jean-Marie Amat, also runs Le Bistrot de Bordeaux (10 rue des Piliers-de-Tutelle; tel: 52.92.32; closed Saturdays and Sundays), one of the

city's most fashionable restaurants despite its | trop sophistiquee) changes every day. An a-la-relatively low prices. The three-course set 70- | carte meal costs about 150 francs, which is relatively low prices. The three-course set 70-franc menu recently offered a superb terrine of young eels, an alicuit of duck (crisp-fried wines on a bed of perfectly cooked vegetables) and cheese (from one of the best platters in Bordeaux) or dessert, with three glasses of different wines. The delicious a-la-carte fare is scarcely more expensive, e.g. petites legumes au coriandre (18 francs), brochette of charcoalgrilled duck hearts (25 francs) and so on.

The restaurant's most unusual feature is that many of the vintages on the interesting wine list (mainly clarets) are available, over the whole price range, by the glass as well as by the bottle, so one can conduct one's own winetasting session (many of the same bottles can also be bought from the wine boutique upstairs at reasonable prices).

Another place where the habitues of Bordeaux's priciest restaurants like to go when "slumming it" is the cozy Le Vieux Bordeaux (27 rue Buhan; tel: 52.94.36; closed Saturday lunch and Sundays). It is run by chef Miche Bordage, who used to work under Jean-Marie Amat, and his wife Nicole, who is Amat's sister. Both of them charming in their different ways - Michel mischievous and Nicole patrician - they are above all a hard-working couple who manage to cope with 40 customers at a time with only two kitchen staff and one wait-

What is more, the food (which is described accurately on the menu as ni trop classique ni

normal for this class of cuisine. The three set menus are without doubt Bordeaux's best bargains, so booking is essential.

For 30 francs (lunch only), there is a plat du jour plus cheese or one of Bordage's delicious and unfussy desserts such as orange cake, lemon tart, floating islands or gateau au chocolat (by the way, chocolate freaks should make a point of joining the throng of fur-coated elderwomen who frequent Saunion, 56 cours Georges-Clemenceau, a venerable firm that concocts, among other delights, whiskey truffles approaching total perfection). The five-course menus at 65 and 110 francs give a more representative sample of Bordage's skills. The latter recently included fresh lobster salad, salmon with a tarragon sauce (tarragon and basil are his favorite herbs), duck au poivre veri, cheese and dessert.

The 65-franc menu contains too wide a range of tempting dishes to list here. But consider the rillettes d'anguille fumee aux poires (smoked eel with pears), which may sound over the top but turns out to be one of those almost medieval sweet-salt combinations that tastes just right once in the mouth. It is no surprise to find this dish in Bordeaux, where it is usual to drink Sauternes with foie gres, cheese savories and so on. Another regional (though increasingly rare) combination on Bordage's menu is oysters with a grilled sau-



Patrician Nicole and mischievous Michel, guardians of Le Vieux Bordeaux.

sage, which is nibbled after each oyster to prepare the taste bads for the next one.

Very different in style from Le Vieux Bordeaux is Jean-Claude Bombesin's Le Port de la Lame (59 quai de Paludate; tel: 85.43.31; closed Saturday lunch and Sundays), a nononsense bistro with potted plants, cilskin tablecloths and the day's bill of fare chalked on a blackboard. Located as it is opposite Bordeaux's dismal slaughterhouses (on the em-bankment beyond the city's palatial main railroad station), it naturally specializes in various cuts of grilled beef.

These are served with finely chopped, uncooked shallots spread on top — one of the two accompaniments that qualify as a la bordelaise in the canon of local tradition (a winebased sauce is definitely anathema). Le Port de la Lune also offers a wide range of ovsters (starting at 20 francs a dozen), pumpkin soup, a good hearty house salad including fresh artichoke bottoms, galette de morue (a kind of fish cake made of salt cod, the curing of which is a local craft) and spicy pears and plums pre-served in a syrup with, of all things, black peppercorns. The wine list, which changes each week and sometimes offers such bargains as a 1976 Lynch Bages for 88 francs, is hardly longer than the "coffee list" — a choice of no less than six different blends of coffee. Meals (about 80 francs a head, and well worth the nrice) are served until 1 a.m. - a boon in such a notoriously early-to-bed city as Bordeaux. A few kilometers out of town on the Arca-

chon road, in the greenery of the tiny village of Canejean, is another impresentious restaurant, Pascal le Bistro. (tel: 89.18.57; closed Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Jan. 20-28 and Aug. 15-Sept. 15). Pierre Pascal, the owner, is one of France's leading cartoon-strip buffs. Don't be put off by the cutout caricature of him holding a menu that stands outside the restaurant; he is pleasantly affable but not over-jokey. There are, however, nice touches of quirky idiosyncrasy in the excellent and copious five course,

59 franc menu that he and his wife, Jacc prepare for a faithful band of regulars. The hors-d'oeuvre varies, for instance, of jambon de Bayonne, giant winkle cheese tart and avocado pear; and the fee may include salt pork, pork rind, ar Lyonnais sausage and lentils as well classic boiled beef and usual vegetables is very serious, however, when it come exact degree of cooking required for the cote, served here with the other a la be accompaniment of shallots with poac

melted bone marrow. You may wish to roam farther afk Bordeaux, across mainly drab, flat cov dotted with chateaus whose names are to set the wine-bibber's nostrils fla would be beyond the scope of this : suggest what to buy and where. But to say that in these days of inflated 7 top wines, Bordelais people in the k manage to find bargains among thos appellation Bordeaux superieur wine ineyards nestle against the grand cr keeping a low profile like gate-crasi very exclusive party.

This is not a part of the French corenowned for its restaurants. But at \$1 (45 kilometers from Bordeaux), a qui with an outsize church, there is the w Auberge des Vignes (set menus: 30 francs). This establishment is worth vi three delicious specialties: homemade poularde, tender entrecote — and, on spring chicken and guinea fowl — gran open fire of vine branches in the room (the vines, from Chateau d'Yeless, give the meat an even smokier fl: charcoal) and an apple tart made wit pastry that is justly celebrated in the Charline Bialasik, who runs the r with her son and daughter, Bernard lyne, is fussy about the varieties of will use (she won't touch Golden II and has uncompromising views on the life of her tarte feuilletee. "If there's left over next day, we give it to the ch

International datebook

AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Akademietheater - Jan. 10, VIENNA, Akademietheater — Jan. 10, 12, 15 and 17: "Memoiren" (Murrell).

«Musikverein. Grosser Saal — Jan. 14: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Christoph Eschenbach, Elisabeth Leouskaja piano (Schoenberg, Chopin, Beethowen). Brahms-Saal — Jan. 16: Clemencic Consort, Rene Clemencic conduc-

dv. 4Staatsoper (tel: 5324/2655). Opera — Jan. 11: "Don Giovanni." Jan. 13: "Attila." Jan. 14: "Lucia di Lammermoor." Jan. 17: "Der Rosenkavalier." Ballet — Vienna's English Theatre (tel: 42.12.60) — From Jan. 12: "Huis Clos" (Sartre) and "Protest" (Havel).

BELGIUM

BRUSSELS. Muses Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire (tel: 733.96.10) — To June 30: "La Belle Epoque et la Belgique," ●Palais des Beaux-Arts (tel: 512.04.03) - To Feb. 15: "Art Nouveau: Belgium 1880-1910," exhibition.

CHARLEROI, Palais des Beaux-Arts (tel: 071/31.12.12) — Jan. 10-Feb. 22: "Albert Marquet," retrospective.

ENGLAND

LONDON, Aldwych Theatre (tel: 836.64.04) — Jan. 10-17: "Passion Play" (Nichols). olCA (tel: 930.36.47) — To Jan. 25: "Glen Baxter, drawings and waterco-lors: 1970-1980," exhibition. To Feb. 15: "Hannah Collins and Ron Hasel-

PARIS

HOTEL

CALIFORNIA

16 rue de Berri, 75008 PARIS

Tel.: 359 93 00

Near the "Champs-Elysées"

enjoy its 188 quiet and com-

fortable rooms, from FF. 320

to 470, all equipped with

T.V., mini-bar and bath, and

also its bar, restaurant, con-

ference rooms and flowered

patio. Have a pleasant stay!

HOTELS LIYS MOTELS

SWITZERLAND

ZURICH

"EIZERHO

Unique location:

Opposite fly-rail/main-station

The serone quietness

of a resort hotel

in the heart of down-town

Phone 01/2118640

PO-Box, CH-8025 Zurich

strasse/Bahnhofplatz

Telex: 660634

weekend

HOTELS

FRANCE

SPECIAL SUNDAY BRUNCH

in the Lauis-XIV room. F.fr. 75, all included. 10:30 a.m.-1:30 p.m.

35 Avenue Hoche, 75008 Paris.

Reservation: 561.98.00, Extension 20. Telex: 650.351.

HOTEL ROYAL MONCEAU

n: Drawings 1979-1980," exhibition Lensington Town Hall — Jan. 15-17: Antiques Fair (Information: Penma Fairs, Lindfield; tel:

04447/25141 •National Portrait Gallery (tel: 930.15.52) — Jan. 16-March 22: "Sir Francis Chantrey (1781-1841): Sculptor of the Great," exhibition.

• Royal Festival Hall (tel: 928-36.41) —

To Jan. 14: "The Nutcracker." Jan. 17: English Chamber Orchestra, Vladimir Ashkenazy conductor/piano (Beethoven, Mozart, Schoenberg).

Royal Opera House (tel: 240.19.11).
Opera — Jan. 13 and 16: "L'Elisir d'amore." Jan. 15: "The Masked Ball." Ballet — Jan. 10 and 12: "La Fille mal gardee." Jan. 14 and 17: "Cinderella."

FRANCE

PARIS, American Center (tel: 321.42.20) — To Jan. 14: "The Survivor and the Translator" (Sack).

•L'Ampitheatre Richelieu de la Sor-- Concerts de Midi. Include: Jan. 16: Oriental Music. La Forge (tel: 371.71.89) — To Jan.
 24: Joy Kane (lessons in vocal improvi-

sation and piano jazz).

Musee Marmottan (tel: 224,07.02) — "Wildenstein Donation," exhibition.

Palais des Sports (tel: 531 28.34) —
To Feb. 15: Moscow Circus.

"Theatre Musical de Paris (233.02.66)

—To Feb. 4: "La Vie Parisienne." Theatre de la Porte St. Martin (tel: 607.37.53) — To Jan. 20: "Harlem Swing," musical comedy.

Theatre de la Tempete (tel: 328.36.36) — To Jan. 17: "Charcuterie Fine" (Til-

HONG KONG

HONG KONG, A.C. Hall (tel: 3-

ITALY

MILAN, Teatro dell'Arte (tel: 86.54.69) -- From Jan. 13: "Oedipus Tyrannus" (Sofocies), Emilia Romagna •Teatro Gerolamo (tel: 87.14.23) — To Jan. 25: "Triangolo Equilatero" (Ba-

JAPAN

no Aso and Ryohei Koiso.

\$ 1,000,000 CLASSIC STAMPS

Middletown, New York 10 sone (914) 343-2174.

Art Exhibitions

It's the lap 1020 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10021

as Amsterdam herself. The Amsterdam Marriott is your favourite 5-star hotel, putting you ∞ right in the centre of it all. Business, entertainment, shopping, sightseeing... all within walking distance of our front doorstep, the busy Leidsepiein 400 Luxunous rooms, with baths

to match. Where you can watch closed circuit colour TV showing free films each day. You control your own room temperature. Help yourself from your minibar. Call on room-service 24 hours a day.

HOLLAND

of luxury.

Intheheart

of town.

Yet it's just as warm and friendly

Better yet, join the good company in one of our bars or restaurants. The heated terrace overlooks the Leidseplein. There's dinner by candletight... and nightlife into the wee, small hours. Come be our quest... in the heart of Amsterdam.



itadhouderskade 21. 1054 ES Amsterdan The Netherlands. Phone: 020-835151. Telex 15087. London Sales Office: (01) 836 8521. Or call your local Supranational Reservations

> "WEEKEND" Appears every Saturday

38.61.21) — Jan. 10: Hong Kong Youth Symphony Orchestra, Geoffrey Weaver and Liem Cheng-song conductors (Beethoven, Mendelssohn).

**Hong Kong Arts Centre (tel: 5-28.06.26). Shouson Theatre — Jan. 11:

28.06.26). Shouson Theatre — Jan. 11:
"Evening of German Lieder," Penelope Chan soprano, S.P. Lan tenor, Mok Sik Pang contralio, Yuen Bun Keung baritone, Wong King Yu and Poon Tak pianos (Brahms, Mendelssohn, Schubert). Studio Theatre — Jan. 16-17: "Dragon" (Cantonese Drama), Arylum

Players.

•Hong Kong Museum of Art — To Jan. 25: "Urban Council Fine Art Award Winners," exhibition.

NAPLES, Testro di San Carlo (tel: 41.82.66). Opera — Jan. 11 and 14: "Othello" (Verdi). Ballet — Jan. 13 and 15: "Le Combat" (de Banfield), "Ele-gia" (Ambrosi) and "Spiritual" (Gould).

TOKYO. Miyuki Gallery (tel: 571.66.97) — To Jan. 17: Exhibition of oils and sculptures including works by •Nakano Sun Plaza Hall (tel: 388.11.51) — Jan. 13: The Crusaders.

Collector's Guide

U.S.A. & British Commonwealth stamps fro time of New York's most respected collector

NEW YORK

iames goodman

(212) 427-8383

BERN

GALERIE MARBACH rumgasse 54, CH-3000, Bern 8. Tel.: 031-22.42.05/22.28.25 FRITZ WINTER (Bankous) Monotypes and Drawings December 3 - January 31, 1981

> LONDON Marshall Spink GALLERY 18 Albemarle St., W.1.

A.P.T. Inc. presents Three Centuries of Flowers and Still Life Paintings 1600-1900 Daily 10-6; Thurs. 10-9; Sat. 10-1.

PARIS -Musée de la Marine: Polois de Chaillaí

SALON **DE LA MARINE 80**

- DEĆEMBER 11 - FEBRUARY 8

GALERIE DES ORFEVRES

Robert

Nezu Art Museum (tel: 400.25.36) —
To Jan. 25: "Tea Utensils," exhibition.
 Okura Shukokan Museum (tel: 583.07.81) — To March 1: "Edo Era Folding Screens," exhibition.

THE NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Concerngebouw (tel: 71.98.71). Grote Zaai — Jan. 10 and 13: Amsterdam Philhamnonic, Ken-Ichiro Kobayashi conductor, Alicia de Larrocha piano (Mozart, Stravinsky). Jan. 11: Concertgebony Orchestra, Hans Vonk conductor, Netherlands Chamber Choir, (Stravinsky). Jan. 12: Academy of St. Martin-in-the-Fields. Jan. 14-15: Concertgebouw Orchestra, Carlo Maria Giulini conductor, Gidon Kremer violin (Schumann, Schubert). Kleine Zaal — Jan. 13: Elly Ameling sonrano. Tom Krause baritone, Irwin age piano (Wolf). Jan. 15: Guarneri Quartet.

Paradiso — Jan. 13-14; Dire Straits.

Stadsschouwing (tel: 24.23.11) —
 Jan. 11, 13 and 15: "The Marriage of Figare," Netherlands Opera. Jan. 14: Dutch National Ballet.

EINDHOVEN, Philips Ontspanning-scentrum — Jan. 14: Hildegard Knef. Jan. 16: I Musici. UTRECHT, Muziekoentrum Vredenburg — Jan. 11: Alicia de Larrocha pi-ano. Jan. 13: Hildegard Knef.

SINGAPORE, Conference Hall, Shenton Way — Jan. 11: Malay variety

Mills, Ernest Kwok and Magdalene Wong guitars (Vivaldi, Segovia, Lennon/McCartney).

eWorld Trade Centre — Jan. 12-18: Exhibition and sale of Chinese carios

CDAIM

BARCELONA, Gran Teatro dei Liceo (tel: 93/301.67.87) — Jan. 11, 15, 17 and 20: "La Traviata."

MADRID, ibbioteca Nacional (tel: 275.68.00) — Through Feb. "Antoni Clave," paintings, sculptures, graphics.

Museo de Arie Contemporaneo (tel: 449.71.50) and Galeria Mandras (tel: 225.30.25) — Through Jan. "Antonio Muntadas," exhibition.

e Teatro Real (tel: 91/241.97.39) — Jan. 10-11: Spanish National Orches-tra, Antoni Ros Marba conductor, Guillenno Gonzalez piano (Cervello, Bartok, Brahms). Jan. 10-11: Spanish Radio-Television Orchestra, Luis Antoinio Garcia Navarro conductor, Lucero Tena castanets, Philippe Entremont piano (Saint-Saens, R. Stranss, Rachmaninoff).

SWITZERLAND

GENEVA, Petit Palais — To Jan. 15:
"Post-Impressionism," exhibition.

•Musee Rath — To Jan. 24: "Artistes de Geneve," exhibition. LAUSANNE, Galerie Paul Valloton — To Jan. 24: "Michel Ciry," watercolors, drawings, engravings.

ZURICH, Bernhard-Theater (tel: 252.60.55) — Jan. 10: "Durrenmatr's 60th Birthday," a conversation with the author and readings.

«Openhaus (tel: 251.69.22) — Jan. 10: "Hoffmann's Tales." Jan. 11: "La

Boheme."

Stadthaus — To Jan. 30: "Rolf Liebermann, Composer and Man of the Theater," exhibition. Tonhalle (201.15.80). Grosser Saal — Jan. 11: English Chamber Orchestra, Vladimir Ashkenazy conductor/piano (Beethoven, Schoen

THAILAND

BANGKOK, Alliance Francaise (tel: 286.38.79) — Jan. 12-15: Alain Delon Film Festival (English subtitles, in-cludes: "Deux Hommes dans la Ville," "Le Samourai," "Borsalino and Co."

Jan. 16: Therese Dussaut piano (Schubert, Brahms, Ravel).

WEST GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: 341.44.49). Opera — Jan. 10: "Don Giovanni." Jan. 11 and 16: "Die Fledermaus." Jan. 12: "La Boheme." Ian. 13: "The Magic Flute," Jan. 14: Madame Butterfly." Hochschule der Kuenste Moscow Madrigal Choir.

•ICC, Saal 1 (tel: 30381) — Jan. 14: oPhilharmonie (tel: 26.92.51) — Jan.

Frankrimonic (tel: 20.92.11) — Jan. 10-11: Berlin Philharmonic, Riccardo Muri conductor, Alexis Weissenberg piano (Schumann, Bruckner). Jan. 15: Yehudi and Jeremy Menuhin (Beethoven, Bach). COLOGNE, Oper der Stadt (tel: 21.25.81) — Jan. 10: "Der Fliegende Hollaender." Jan. 11: "Fidelin." Jan. 14: "The Masked Ball." Jan. 16: "The

Secret Marriage." Jan. 16: "The Secret Marriage."

•Cologne City Museum (tel: 221.23.71)

— To Aug. 16: "Western Art: Contemporary Art Since 1939." FRANKFURT, Cafe Theater (tel: 63.64.64) — English-Speaking Theater of Frankfurt Includes: Jan. 15-Feb. 2:

30.10.56) - Jan. 15: Richard Clayderman.

«Oper der Staedtischen Buehren (tel:
256.25.29). Opera — Jan. 10: "Jenufa."
Jan. 11: "Madame Butterfly." Jan. 12
and 16: "Julius Caesar." Jan. 14: "The

ing of short plays by G. Bernard

elahehunderthalle Hoechst (tel:

Staff at Beaubourg Singing the Blues

Naturally it was foreigners who did it there in France because all these things being french it made it be their tradition and it being a tradition it was not the twentieth century.

- Gertrude Stein

by Paul Chutkow ARIS - After all the humans in its

first four years as the enfant terrible of French culture, the Centre National d'Art et de Culture Georges Pompidou

is going through a blue period.

Its distinctive and purposefully outrageous architecture now suffers large blotches of peeled paint and corrosion. Office space is so cramped that in some places files are stored in cardboard boxes atop cabinets, and economic restraints have scotched any immediate hopes of a new administrative headquarters. Indeed, with its budget in 1981 actually shrinking be-

cause of inflation there are even fears and rumors of impending staff layoffs and cutbacks of minor exhibitions. The doldrums at the Pompidou Center, though, go far beyond material problems. On the eve of its fourth birthday, in February, the \$100-million experiment that has come to be known as Beaubourg appears to be going through a deliation of spirit, a period of soulsearching after its exhibarating success in creating a popular meeting place for the young and in catapulting an often reluctant France into

A major source of gloom is the announced departure next September of Pontus Hulten. the affable, creative Swede who from the bepinning has served as museum director and

the forefront of the contemporary art move-

foreign fall-guy. Quite happy, Hulten is headed to Los Angeles to build from scratch a new museum of contemporary art for southern California. There are many, no doubt, who will be just as happy to see him go. There are those who felt that he was so zealously avant-garde that he virtually ignored, or at least disdained, any-thing that looked like figurative painting. And there are those who will be relieved to get rid of a force so distinctly un-French, with his untailored sports jackets and obvious discomfort

with neckties and bureaucrats. There are many Beaubourg players and

watchers, though, who see ominous signs in his departure and the reports that his successor. Dominique Bozo, was hand-picked by President Valery Giscard d'Estaing. They fear that this will at least accelerate the hardening of Beaubourg into a French institution like so many others, numbingly bureaucratic, petry, alraid to take the kinds of risks that have made Beaubourg what it is. At the worst, the gloomiest of Hulten's staff worry aloud that what they view as France's zany, irreverent, liberating cultural free-for-all is about to be co-opted by fonctionnaires bent on turning it into a more respectable home for the patrimony, with wall-hangings more palatable to the president.

"Art at its finest is, by nature, subversive," lamented one artist turned Beaubourg administrator. "Art approved by the state is, by definition, not."

At the heart of it all, Hulten just smiles. Temptation twinkles in his eyes when asked about his departure, and his mustache as closely cropped as his hair, flirts with a grin. But it is not for naught that Pontus Hulten counts himself a survivor.

"I am the only one left from the first group of directors hired for various aspects of the project," he said: "For one reason or another, all the others have gone. It is natural that I change too." No one seems quite sure how Dominique Bozo intends to approach the problems he will inherit. At present, Bozo is curator in charge of the new Musee Picasso. He was codirector of the highly successful Picasso retrospective here and in New York. Before that, he was director of the National Mu-seum of Modern Art and was responsible for the transfer of the museum's collection to its new home at Beaubourg.

No one denies that his credentials are impressive, and colleagues who have worked closely with him describe Bozo as a "delightful professional." But he is also described as a very, very serious administrator" and, correctly or not, he is perceived as "extremely conservative."

"No one had any real hold on Pontus," a high-ranking Beaubourg administrator said. "He was a foreigner and he had a solid international reputation built at the Modern Art Museum of Stockholm. Bozo is a career government servant, a bureaucrat, that's all. He's naturally going to feel much more vulnerable."

Though he has already begun sit policy meetings, Bozo said that he d free to talk about his plans for Beaut after he officially took up his duties Hulten, though, described Bozo . of the profession" and expressed n that the 45-year-old Frenchman wa tamper with the basic principles of th

"Politically, we are not thought c senting official French culture ar think there's any such plan to do s said. "As far as I have understood ir with him, Dominique Bozo wants twith many of the same programs."

Complicating the transition peric is the fact that the 1981 budget of 2 francs, nearly \$1 million a week, rep increase of only 12 percent over whereas French inflation is running 14 percent annually. With some 45 the budget going for a museum a staff of 787 and 52 staffers at Pierri experimental music center, there press reports that some staff would laid off. This is denied by aides to Je Groshens, president of the center,

point out that the budget is no bigge

of the Paris Opera. It remains to be seen whether Bc ability to crank what Hulten refers t bourg's "very heavy machinery." It that being a foreigner was Hulter strength as an administrator even it atest weakness, and they note wi that in searching for Hulten's re French authorities never consider

"Now for the French to accept would be much more difficult than seven years ago, for reasons very define," Hulten said. "Perhaps it is tion of being more uptight about cause of the economic crisis, but c is something in the air."

One member of the Beaubourg br put it in such diplomatic terms: for a new museum director, the ma was that he should be French. He s curator and a good administrator bu he had to be French. Bozo had alqualifications; in fact there were no didates."

Notes on a Philippine Music-Maker

by Harry Robick

ANILA — Among her other tal-ents, Lucrecia Kasilag is a highly accomplished performer on the Mindoro nose flute and the Igorot Jew's harp. It is not so surprising a facility, as Dr. Kasilag brought these instruments as well as a dozen other indigenous instruments out of the mountains and jungles of the Philippines

into the concert hall. The nose flute family is not Dr. Kasilag's major occupation. She is also in charge of Maula's Cultural Center, expending nearly \$2 million annually on a variety of operas, ballets, symphonies, dramas and extravaganzas. She's the supervisor of the first Asian high school of performing arts, located on top of a mountain in a massive setting overlooking much of Lu-zon. She's on a good two dozen committees, ranging from Unesco to the Bayanihan Folk Arts Center. And in between time, the 62-yearold cultural tycoon has composed over 200 works of music.

when the world sleeps. When I write, I don't sleep. And when the world awakens, I am awake and have to keep awake with the rest of "I belong to the distinct brand of highly ressured 'deadline-conscious' type of writers. My immediate, almost subconscious reaction

to a compositional assignment is, When is the

"My life as a composer," she says, "be

deadline? Then I die for having uttered that Yet there is nothing of the hack about this deadline-conscious artist. Her works, whether for chamber ensemble or larger orchestra -including electronic synthesizer and indigenous instruments — is sure-handed, clever. colorful, flexible. Her themes are often original, in a neoclassical vein; but sometimes they

are taken directly from the most remote sec-

tions of the Philippines. And like an Asian

Bartok, she manages to develop the theme yet create an authentic atmosphere out of her orig-

inal inventions. While nothing is typical of Dr. Kasilag, her "Diversions," composed in 1975, shows her special interest in synthesizing Occident and Orient. A Philippines background is provided by north Philippine tribal instruments — a

Jew's harp, a bamboo barp, a bamboo "buzza" and a nose flute. In the foreground, a violin, harp, cello, piano and large percussion bat-tery work in sophisticated serial forms, the dy-



Lucrecia Kasilag brings music from the mountains into the concert hall.

of this, as in her more conservative works, is

very powerful. Dr. Kasilag's education didn't quite lead her to such music. She did study music, first in the Philippines and later, under a Fulbright Scholarship, at the Eastman School of Music. But in 1951, at the First International Folk Festival. she was fired, for the first time, with the music

of her own country. "First," she explains, "it was the formation of a folk troupe of dancers, the Bayanihan, which still travels the world. Then, I went down to the jungles of Mindoro and Mindanao to tape the music of the people and study it. It was kind of a research picnic, and enormous fun. But the main thing was that we finally began to develop the roots

Dr. Kasilag says that the "subjute the Philippines by Spanish and Ameers almost destroyed indigenous nathrough her own articles, research as sition, ethnomusicology has finally

serious study. "Not as a museum piece," she en "but the use of our themes and instractions musical composition. The museum piece," serious musical composition. mountain people and the pagan peop

ly coming into its own."

How Dr. Kasilag manages to creat original music, while supervising the Complex, teaching and writing, is a ! cret than how pre-Hispanic music w ered. She works in her large office ministrator for about 14 hours a wields a mean baton and is a compettive, as well as pianist and delegate thundreds of international delegat chairman and founder of the Asian'

ers' League, she travels over the consearch of young composers.

She is also developing a series of find "backwoods talent" for the His of Performing Arts. (In theory, the dents come from all parts of the P. for the four-year course on top of M quiling; but in reality, more than I from the Manila area.) She super translation of classic plays into Tag-local language, and has served on the Van Cliburn International Piano tion, as well as competitions in Aust

Italy.
So what is a woman of such amazir doing behind the executive desk? Si almost without comprehending what

lem might be.
"Oh," she explains, "the financial
me down once in a while. But these d having some kind of renaissance of the Philippines, so I don't have the wonder what I'm doing or how I'm al Somehow, I'm able to implement a ki velopment for music of our future, an er more about music of our past. I

spread it out any way that I can.
"And after all," she says with a sh tween sleeping hours, what better is the than create things?"

Jelinita)

di jambon de Bulome (these tari and atoldo by Mary Brune

Lyonnais sausage and he

Lyonnais sausage and he

Lyonnais sausage and he

Exact degree of cooking he

accompaniment of shallow began on Manhattan's highest point.

Therefore bone marrow

e is indeed the largest — although St. Pe
You may wish to make a Rome is bigger it is technically a basili-

renow zed for the restant of the kilometer; from Bothe with an outsize church to

Anberge des Vignes od de francs: Thus establishmen three delicious speciality poularie, leticel entreton. spring chicken and gung! room (the vines from Co icas, give the meat an early charcoai) and an apple in pastry that is justily celeb with her son and dangle lyne, is fussy about the q will use take won't touch and has uncompromising life" of her ture femiletee ielt over next day, ne goe

he Blues

Complication to transdral.

14 Deresent entre.... They **PERSONAL PROPERTY** contents preside the part of the Parts Contents the Paris Opera

that is your French acti abroat. *Xxx : ෙය වා ව්යාශන

IS SANDOLLES TO THE GMCG test action be has a

Maker

ly comme Hos D ministration of the second uve, as we as other Musical Co.

250VG 250VG Manager to and the

The hors of gambon the Barre to a family that the family that t

Stated bone marrow — Episcopalian cathedral of St. John the You may wish to be is indeed the largest — although St. Pe-Bordeaux across mank to but the aspirations of its prosperous bento set the wine-hibbert he city, changed. For decades St. John suggest what to but and in odd flat roof over its main west facade top wines, Bordel by the towers of St. Peter and St. Paul were manage to find bargans anne as the French Michelin guide calls vines ards nestle against to their congruously stands, it is known as Big keeping a low profile is the in 1979 the cathedral embarked on a This is not a part of the

be part of the 150-foot towers. When 8,000 stones are completed, construction of the first tower will begin. About a thousand stones have so far been cut and lie in neat piles in the cathedral yard: The aim is to reach a working rhythm of 26 stones a week.

daunting by the fact that they had to train their small team of stonecutters. They have eight cutters now and started with five whose apprenticeship was partly funded by the Har-lem Commonwealth Council.

One of them couldn't even read a three-foot rule," Hannaway said. The hope is to give young people training in a job that will last all

poor parish, has an outstanding record for community service, but some critics of Bishop Paul Moore Jr. and Dean James Morton say



vistopher Hannaway and his team of apprentices.

Though he has alread a plans these days, seems both unrealistic policy meetings. Beauty inspired, "What I like is these days when free to talk are at his place all talking about how we're not going of the history and all the completency." after be officer to all the complacency 1. Huitern is a sent doom, the dean is thinking about the of the stolerand cutlasting such things, which that the 45 redral outlasting such inners, which that the 45 redrals do," says Christopher Hannaway, tamper with the company of the control o

think the life on Liverpool cathedral. He came over said. "As a life on Liverpool cathedral. He came over neith him Lames Bambith him Lames Bambith many lige and a young assistant, Alam Bird, who with many been working on the restoration of Wells

is the fact that he is their job is to oversee the cutting of huge frances, where it is not pound loads of Indiana limestone into mercuse of the legaliars, quoins, crocketed gables with fini-whereas France traceried panels and balustrades that will The Englishmen's task is made even more

"They didn't know anything about stone.

St. John the Divine, a wealthy church in a that the promise of a few jobs does not excuse the expenditure of \$21 million. Bishop

Moore's predecessor, Bishop Horace Donegan stopped all building projects in 1969 when riots in Harlem and on the nearby Columbia campus made such expenditure unseemly, but he has backed the current project with enthusiasm. Dean Morton describes the building program as a sign of faith in the future of New

"People are coming to their senses again," he has said. "With the energy crisis and the necessity of conservation forced on us, the throwaway culture is coming to an end." To Bishop Moore, the decision to build again is "a concrete sign of hope for our city and our neighborhood...a dramatic affirmation that neighborhoods are not to be abandoned, but to be rebuilt, that we are here to stay."

While most New York buildings prior to Lever House (1950) are of stone or stone-trimmed brick, today's buildings tend only to. have stone cladding: "We call it glorified wall-paper, it doesn't require a mason," says Alan Bird. So New Yorkers have been coming up in droves to visit what a sign identifies as the only stonecutters' yard in the country.

The yard is a shed on the cathedral's grounds where visitors can be initiated into the mysteries of the slurry trough, templates, punches and lewisons as well as the ancient technique of boasting, in which each mason finishes the stone's surface in his own style,

imisses the stone's surface in his own style, giving the effect of a personal fingerprint.

New Yorkers being what they are, a lot of them ask the masons, "Hey Mistah, whenya gonna finish?" "One gets one stone done. One stone is the finish of a cathedral," Christopher Hannaus constitution. Hannaway cryptically replies.

St. John the Divine was begun by the archi-

tects Heins and La Farge in the Romanesque style, then taken over by Ralph Adams Cram, who decided it should be Gothic. Like most cathedrals it has been built in fits and starts but construction seemed halted forever when the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor and Bishop William Thomas Manning gave the remaining iron and steel from the construction project to the war effort J.P. Morgan and John D. Rockefeller were early benefactors and a young lawyer named Franklin D. Roose-velt led a building drive. The present program is financed by more modest contributors who give anything from \$100 for an ashlar, or plain stone, to \$500,000 for a turret. No one has paid for a turret so far, but there is plenty of

Christopher Hannaway, ruddy-cheeked and cloth-capped, brought most of the workers' tools over from England, including an 80-yearold mallet that his uncle used. He takes an afternoon tea break and while he wishes there were a neighborhood smithy to sharpen the

tools, he is very happy to be in New York.

"It's a big challenge to start again as a new boy. In England I'd be shuffling around my garden. Trying to complete the towers, trying to give skills to these people — this appeals to the likes of we."

the likes of us.' Hannaway, 64, started work in Liverpool when there were about 500 stonemasons; now there are a dozen. He has seen men die from silicosis — one colleague expired while perched on Liverpool cathedral and had to be lowered in a bucket slip - and one of the things that he likes about Indiana limestone is that it causes minimal risks to health. It is a good stone to work, he says. He loves

"Stone is lively, beautiful," he says. "The whole thing vibrates to our body. If you don't cut it the right way you can bruise it. If you

can bruise it it must be living."

Alan Bird, his assistant, is only 29 but has been restoring Wells cathedral for 13 years. He comes from the village of Priddy in the Mendip hills: "All the fields there are divided by tone wells. I had it imprinted in my mind. dry stone walls. I had it imprinted in my mind that I lived stone.'

Alan Bird left Wells for St. John without a moment's hesitation. "It's the last chance, pos-sibly the last cathedral to be completed," he said. To be able to say I have put in the first

A Not-So-Reassuring Notion

by Souren Melikian

ARIS - When the going gets rougher, as it has been doing in recent months.

art market professionals cling to the
reassuring idea that "what is important
will always sell well." A variant of that accepted wisdom reads: "Go after top quality." Really? Let us have a look at some of this year's

Old master paintings belong to what is per-haps the most obvious of all fields, over-studied in art history and over-scrutinized in sale-rooms. "Important sales," singled out as such by the richly illustrated catalogs that go with hem, are unlikely to be overlooked and can be called the perfect test,

Last June the Ader-Picard-Tajan auction group was providing such a test at their best spring sale held at the Hotel Georges V, off the Champs-Elysees. The catalog cover was adorned with a color reproduction of one of the two best works, a basket filled with flowers, signed with the initials of one of the ear-liest still-life painters of the Flemish school, Ambrosius Bosschaert the Elder (1573-1621). His works are rare and, within his ocuvre, this one ranks high, according to Prof. Ingvar Bergstrom. Moreover, the impeccably preserved piece is just about the right size, com-mercially speaking — 40 by 56 centimeters. Yet it was bought by a London dealer for only 440,000 francs, the price for a good, banal still ife signed by a master of secondary importance. At twice that figure it would still have,

been worth the money.
"Important" the work may have been, but clearly that did not make the slightest differ-

One might argue that a monogram is not as

One might argue that a monogram is not as good as a full signature.

So let us consider the other important painting, a landscape fully signed by Francois Boucher in 1768. A peasant fishing in a brook and chatting with a young girl explains the silly-sounding title, "Le Galant Pecheur." The handling of trees in shades of bluish green gradually fading into a haze of turquoise blue and blending with clouds rising into the sky is a masterniece in composition, brushwork and a masterpiece in composition, brushwork and subtlety in color harmony to which a black-and-white reproduction cannot even remotely do justice.

It is a very important Boucher with a pedicentury, the marvelous Boucher starred in the collection of Baron Carl Mayer de Rothschild. It was knocked down at 330,600 francs to David Carritt of London who displayed it at the Burlington House Fair, three months later. He is rumored to have sold it at twice that figure. Even that is very little money for a supremely good painting. Slightly more was paid in Los Angeles last June for a genre painting done by Jean Beraud in 1880, which only the wildest kitsch fans might call important.

Let us turn to objects. Silver in general does not go umnoticed and German Renaissance silver in particular is very much in the limelight. Revertheless what was possibly the best piece

and travel program. Day student

busing available.

in Sotheby's Geneva sale of "an important col-lection of European silver" last November made 64,800 Swiss francs. This is a parcel-gilt tankard probably made in Salzburg in the second quarter of the 16th century, an early date for that art. It is considerably more "import-ant" than another tankard of later date in the century sold for 48,600 Swiss francs. The former is bound to end up in a museum. One hopes the other one does not. The difference in price between the two pieces should be two-toone. Even within an intensively researched field, "importance" does not, it seems, have a considerable impact on prices.

As one goes back in time the lack of propor tion between the infinitely rare (and beautiful) and the rest, gets more striking still. Last June. at Drouot, a 12th-century champleve enamel plaque from the Mosan area of unusual beauty was knocked down at 253,600 francs. This may seem a lot to the layman but it is not. Pieces of that kind just do not turn up on the market. The Von Hirsch collection sold by Sotheby's in ile Galle or a good but easily obtainable piece of Louis XV period silver. Good Byzantine plaques of that period appear once in a blue

Focusing on the last few weeks of the fall, the imbalance can be verified in London and Paris right across the board. At a Drouot sale of Art Nouveau and Art Deco, in the last days of November, pottery and other objects sold well, but a large plaster group, 230 centimeters high, done as a preparatory study for a monu-mental carving by Raoul Larche around 1900, fetched 7,800 francs. This is less than what was paid for a stoneware bottle by Emile Lenoble (9.190 francs) of which there are other, closely comparable specimens. Indeed, within a week, another of these Lenoble stoneware bottles turned up at Drouot and fetched 2,000 fewer

In all these cases, reasons could be quoted — and refuted equally easily. True, the sculptural group by Larche is cumbersome. But, on the other hand, a large-size piece is precisely



"Le Galant Pecheur," by Francois Boucher.

June, 1978, was an outstanding exception and one of the great post-World War II events. Measured by that yardstick, the plaque should have made twice that figure — an opinion pre-sumably shared by the London-based German dealer who acquired it.

Underpricing, which in this case is only relative, becomes astonishing when considering the 11th-century ivory plaque from Byzantium included in the same auction that sold under 36,000 francs — the price one might pay for example for a vase of minor distinction by Em-

EDUCATION DIRECTORY

what a museum likes. The argument can go on over every instance quoted. What it all means is that the rule of thumb

according to which "importance" guarantees a good sale is, to put it mildly, subject to qualification. It applies to some extent to highly visible sectors — an important Van Gogh is unlikely to be sold "cheaply." But in general the touch of whimsy is strong in art buys. Behind the veil of rationality, there lies a refreshing proneness to sudden enthusiasm — and rejection — as in so many forms of addiction.

One student

With academic defick Foreign students wish American university

concept for boys 12 through 20 of average and superior intelligence: • Wishing to accelerate Who have lost one or more years with academic deficiencies

untry's only accredited boarding school explointy inclyidual instruction in a c

TOEFL·MSKP NAT'L MEDICAL BDS

VQE • ECFMG • FLEX

NDB · NPB I · NLE

dward Hopper: The Art and the Artist

by Vicki Goldberg

EW YORK - When Edward Hopper's widow died in 1968, she left the Whitney Museum more than 2,000 of her husband's paintings prints and illustrations, the largest strength ... le bequest of an American's work ever greates: we a size to a private institution. In 1979, the tney's large show of Hopper's illustrations him something of a disservice. The current ward Hopper. The Art and the Artist" ald redress the balance.

hough he earned his living at illustration I he was past 40, all Hopper really wished to was paint. When he finally got his wish, laimed an emotional territory all his own, arritory limited in range but indisputably lem. Hopper treated it subtly, poetically with a deep respect for the mysteries im-

he show traces his career from his art for a new order. One man in the unremarked moments of a life. s to Europe, the transitional work, and the - re style, which made its appearance in the Is and shifted only by slight degrees in the seeding years until his death in 1967. Most sting of the student works are the numerous self-portraits, which portray Hopger as a handsome, intense, romantically burning young man. As he nears middle age, the self portraits dwindle away and a public face is put on to conceal his inner life. Hopper's reticence was monumental. A television interview with him that the Whitney has resurrected turns out to be a hilarious rout for the poor interviewer.

In Paris in 1906 and 1907, Hopper encountered Impressionism, which turned his attention to the light that would later preoccupy him, but that he generally misunderstood as formlessness and sloppy brushwork. He was slow to develop, a point that this show proves tediously. The paintings of the second decade stir up some interest, particularly the anoma-lous "Soir Bleu." When at last he breaks through, it becomes worth the wait.

In the 1920s and early 1930s, Hopper's color was surprisingly delicious. After that, Inscionsness interested him less. What comes across most insistently in this overview is how astonishingly abstract his backgrounds are, despite his reputation as a realist. There are passages that look like color field painting, and painters like Kenneth Noland and Gene Davis, even Minimalists, might have learned much from the simple interior architecture, the window



"Jo Painting," 1936.

jambs, the stretches of wall on which rest simple geometrical shapes of light.

Hopper proposes an abstract structure based on architectural fact, then peoples it with figures who come close to reality but nev er too close. Their skins are oddly colored, their anatomies sometimes hympish

Hopper understood both solitude and loneliness. At first he studied people who were simply alone, but the lonely, the unconnected and unhappily resigned dominate his work as he grows older. Always there are uncrossed bridges between people, lapses across which no one looks or speaks.

On Hopper's stages, voiceless dramas are acted out without conclusion. Unacknowledged sexual tension occupies the "Office of the Night," unanswered longings the "West-ern Motel." The outside world whispers offstage, unknowable but insistent, spilling light through the window or lifting a cirtain on a draft of air. "Two Comedians," painted when Hopper was old and ill, is meant to represent the painter and his wife taking a bow, the artist-performer perpetually on stage before the unseen andience.

The show stays up till Jan. 25, 1981, then goes to the Hayward Gallery, London (Feb. 11-Mar. 29); the Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, Apr. 22-June 17; the Staedtische Kunsthalle, Duesseldorf, July 10-Sept. 6; the Art Institute of Chicago, Oct. 3-Nov. 29, and the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, Dec.

AMERICAN EDUCATION IN EUROPE WITH AN INTERNATIONAL DIMENSION **ENGLAND SWITZERLAND** 35 acre country campus only 18 miles from central London and The oldest, independent American boarding school in Europe, founded in 1955. American college prep. I.B., 6 miles from Heathrow airport. b miles from reagnow airport. Founded in 1976, offering American college prep and ESL curricula. Coed, grades K-12 day; grades 7-12 boarding. Complete sports, activities General Studies and ESL curricula

Coed, boarding and day, grades 7-12 plus a Post Graduate Year. St. Monitz ski term and extensive

Founded in 1979 in affiliation with Hellenic International American college prep, I.B., GCE, General Studies and ESL curricula.
Coed, grades K-12 day; grades 7-12
boarding. Diverse activities, sports,
travel. Campus in residential Kifissia
only 10 miles from central Athens.

GREECE

The American School in Switzerland, CH 5926 Montagnola, Switzerland, Tel; Lugano (091) 546471 Tix; 79317 TASIS England, Coldharbour Lane, Thorpe, Surrey, England TW20 8TE. Tel: Chertsey (08328) 65252 Tlx: 929172 TASIS Greece, The Cecfl, Kifissia-Kefalari, Greece, Tel: Athens 8013837, 8014442 Tbx: 215185 IPRG U.S. Office: TASIS, 127 Esplanade, Irvine, California 92715. Tel: (714) 552-4184. Tlx: 181560



INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

Established on a base of 20 years ex SOUTHERN FRANCE AND ENGLAND in the Cathedral cities of:

Aix-en-Provence, Avignon, Toulon, Canterbury Associate in Arts and Bachelor of Arts degrees in European Civilization, French Studies, British Studies, Business Administration and Fine Arts. Courses in English and French. Residence in French or English homes. Write: International University College
27 Place de l'Université, 13625 Abren-Provence, Cedex, FRANCE.

TEL: (42) 23.39.35.

FRANCE



UNIVERSITÉ DE PARIS SORBONNE Cours de Civilisation Française

UNDERGRADUATE COURSES French baccaloureat level required.

French Language and Civilization Courses. Limited number of in-

Winter and Spring Semesters; Summer Courses: July, August.

Département Expérimental d'Étude de la Civilisation Française **GRADUATE COURSES** University Courses.

"MAGISTÈRE de Langue et de Civilisation Françaises" for all nationalities (equivalent to M.A. Credit U.S.A.) Sorbonne Summer Session for foreign Teachers & Students.

Courses for Teachers of French Longuage and Civilization. Specialized training courses in Interim Sessions, January. all fields. Option in Economics and Commercial Studies. Diplomes and certificates by the Sorboune and the French Chamber of Commerce and Industry.

Apply to: COURS DE CIVILISATION FRANÇAISE,
47 Rue des Écoles, Paris-5°. Tel.: 329-12-13.—

The most renowned school for French-

THE INSTITUT DE FRANÇAIS

Overlooking the faviera's most beautiful bay MAKES LEARNING FRENCH A WONDERFUL AND UNIQUE EXPERIENCE

at 4-week all-day immersion program starts Feb. 2, March 2 and all year.
LODGING IN PRIVATE APTS. AND 2 MEALS INCLUDED. For adults, 6 levels: from beginner 1 to advanced II.

Years of research & experience in the effective teaching of French to adults INSTITUT DE FRANÇAIS - A.10 .23 Av. Général-Lederc, 06230 VILLERANCHE-S/MER. Tel.: (93) 80.86.61. DON'T MISS

the International Herald Tribune's

which will be published on February 6, 1981

For informations "YETABO," Polity, 89140 Pont-ser-Youne, France.

SWITZERLAND

COURSES FOR ADULTS

20 hours of French prac

Cadel 136 ch. de la Montagne

CH 1224 Genève tel.022 488524 eu 484445

3-week all day immersion

courses (130 lessons)

4 levels - small groups

(3 weeks - 116 lessons

9 or 13 days.

* You can win a Scholarship!!! * Choose from over 4,000 schools, colleges and universities * We guarantee admission and 1-20 forms in only 20 days * All ages * 100%. MONEY BACK GUARANTEED!! * Write to: USA 388 Victory Rvd., Suite 28-116 Brook Samples Lan Asgelon, CAMBO or call are offices in. U.S.A. — \$135 384-7010 ATMENS — 222-927 • LONDON — 290-1212 CARRO — 735-6400 • TIBLEX — 191709 EXAMOD U.S.A

KAPLAN Educational Services Ltd. 153 Dufour Strasse Zurich, Switzerland 8034

Telephone: 01-53-6800 Stanley H. Kaplan Ed Center Ltd. 131 W. 56 St., N.Y., N.Y. 10019 212-977-8200

U.S. CAMPS

LONGACRES

RIDINGCAMP



HORSES! FUN! Girls, learn to role, jengs, show 60 camp owned homes, have come, riding twice daily! Ownight traits, clinics 8; vessily shows, beforest, fleedile program including awarening sports 8 orthodore comp feetenss company and customy parts. White jaides copp: 8th 7th Street, Black 306-Hzl, Bank Aurence, New York 14052.

WILDERNESS VENTURES

9th Year lainearing, conceing, bicycling, 4, 6 & 8 week trips in Rockies, Northwest & Ainsins. Small, to-ed groups. Ages 14-18.

Mike & Helen Cottinghor Box 333H Moron WY 83013/{307] 543-2301.

SWITZERLAND

PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN SWITZERLAND

For all information please apply to our Educational Adviser: Mr. Paul A. Mayor, SCHOLASTIC SERVICE "TRANSWORLDIA" - GENEVA 2 Rue du Vicaire-Savoyard. Phone: 44 15 65.

AUSTRIA



- OPENING AVAILABLE -

Please inquire: The Headmoster; Pastfach #67; 5023 Salzburg; Austria. -Telephone: 06213-27601.--

finally began to be deposed MUSIC

the House and the threath through his an area direct site. Maria Charles The state of original management Complex lowers with cret the cod She with wield - mean

chairman and ers Leasure Cares . S2: 12 lind "nichae of Part States dent- cons for the formal quelens: Full F from the Man and

The state of the state of Merchanis BERTS NOW AND the Paters worder with first their Synches, Imable SERVICE SERVICES

in April marine (MEET SEED TO Character and the

by Michael Gibson ARIS - Robert Delaunay (1885-1941) was an incarnation of a certain French

Nighthawks," 1942.

sense of modernity and progress. This was obvious in several ways: his pen-unt for including football-players, the Eiffel Wer and even publicity for an airplane man-cturer (ASTRA, the name now belongs to a in color for its own sake (with explicit refine to Chevrenl's scientific theory), and his of simple abstract patterns, usually circultation.

Sometimes in low relief, and based on the state of the sta Ly colors or strongly contrasted tones.

One can only speculate on what the traumas

World War II and the disenchantment with cogress" that followed would have brought in his work. As it stands it is a blend of re talent and caudid optimism. A small respective at the Galerie Louis Carre (10 avee de Messine, Paris 8 until Jan. 16) includes items, some of which have never been wn before. Among the most interesting is a inting done when Delaunay was 22, showing silhouette of a horse-drawn cab against a

tious works begun in 1910 and completed in 1933, "La Ville de Paris," is also to be seen, yet another elegant and dreary victim of the dogma of a grand French style in art, and so are a number of the more familiar helicoidal and circutar compositions.

Delaunay Blends Talent and Optimism

WASHINGTON

Yugoslav painter Boris Mardesic (at the Yugoslav Cultural Center, 123 rue Saint Martin, Paris 3 until Jan. 17) is fascinated by the baroque forms produced by the deployment of energy, be it in the shape of waves, geological transformations or storms on the face of the sun. Actually, it is hard to identify any painting with a specific element. The recent paintings shown here strike me as the most effec-tive. Their evocation of natural forces is presented in a visual language which brings to mind the vistas of Italian religious art of the 18th century. Sometimes the dimensions them-

selves are grand and the flux and tensions are presented with a cosmic scope. For amateurs of edible art, Boris Tissot (at the Bar de l'Aventure, 53 rue Berthe, Paris 18 to Jan. 24) offers figurines (Marilyn, Superman, but also anonymous entities) and street scenes made of frosting. This harks back to an silhouette of a horse-drawn cab against a old tradition, since the Dresden porcelain figure was created to replace a more perishable

prototype made of sugar. One renaissance pope, desirous of conciliating piety with elegance, had the stations of the cross made in sugar for the pontifical table on Good Friday. Tissot's little people and scenes are full of wistful charm - perhaps because their life-expectancy is shorter than ours. Chillida's scriptures in metal or stone are a

sort of compromise between a tree and, say, the Seagram Building. The show at the Galerie Maeght (13 rue de Teheran, Paris 8 to Jan. 16) is devoted to works in stoneware, a compromise between adobe buildings and sand paintings. The material is consequently warm and it radiates pleasantly. Still at Macght's, but across the street (at

number 14) is a show of pastels by Peter Staempfli, a Swiss artist who made his mark by painting some monumental automobile tires about 10 years ago. He is still using the pat-terns of tires today, but as a basis for some abstract compositions in a range of colors that have nothing to do with the supposed model. The model, in fact, has become a pretext or the basis of a discipline on which to build these "hard-edge" compositions and give them a himited suggestion of three-dimensionality.

special advertising feature on **EDUCATION**

Learn French, French cooking and wines in a comfortable French home in rural Burgundy, Small numbers, adults only.

REALISTICALLY

1.64 pf2.10 pf4.70 n 1.18 1.29 n 1.18 1.18 1.18 1.40 1.60 1.96 1.96 1.95 pf2.75

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 9 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

1.60 pt 2.25 .45 .28 5.72 pt3.60 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 37508550475136652427134425137992856451471051755827524431276543545555645555455556556555655655565565556 45 6 48 15 19 29 53 10 7.0 9 1.3 9 1.1 21 69 4 10. 4 13.577213.51 494.5 204.64 14 15.52 1 7.5 2.8 5.5 6.3 4.4 5.2 2.7 78 78 27 8 774 6 37 5 42 7 29 11 77 5 41 7 272 | 174 | 174 | 175 | 174 | 175 | 174 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 |

2417 KLM
1556 KNGST 1.48
1556 KNGST 1.28
1556 KNGST 1.29
1556 KNGST 1.29
1566 20年2月 | 10年 | 10 750 150 120 475 440 140 230 1206 1206 1206 120124 12012 | 146 | 150 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 2014 1774 2014 2014 2014 1174 122 2014 1174 123 2014 1174 1174

8 Natisch 1,657
714 Natisch 1,457
114 Natisch 1,457
114 Natisch 1,457
114 Natisch 1,457
115 Natisch 1, 29 117 77 294 447 218 | 1117 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 | 1218 日本のでは、1971年 1725年 1725 73154454. 11745. 23 12745. 23 12745. 25 2745. 26 2745. 26 2745. 27 49 OKC
25% Ouklind
25% Ouklind
1% Occipe
14% Occipe
14% Occipe
14% Occipe
14% Obec
24 Ohed 9
17% Ohed 9
17% Ohed 9
17% Ohed 9
17% Ohe pr
25% Ohed 9
17% Ohed pr
27% Owed p Ollin Ornark
Oneido
ONEOK
Opediac
OrtonRit
Oronae
OrtonC
OutbM
OutletCo
Over20r
OwesC
OwenIII
Oxfrdin 19 PHH GP
48 PHEM
19 PSA
19 PS 《日本教育》的《日本教》的《日本》的《日本教》的《日本教》的《日本》的《日本》的《日本》的《日本 1174 128b 1.16 24 1.22 4.5 A ACB 1 Pr\$2.9 16 7 2.12 16 49 17 12 12 17 12 12 17 12 12 17 12 12 17 12 12 17 12 12 18 12 12 19 12 12 174. 174. PHOTOS 1.40
224. 174. PHOTOS 1.40
225. 174. PHOTOS 1.40
226. 174. PHOTOS 1.40
227. 174. PHOTOS 1.20
227. 174. 174. P

574 Raigo
184 Reigo
187 Reigo
187 Reigo
187 Reigo
184 Repúp
154 Repúp
134 Repúp
155 RNY pr
156 Repúp
157 Repúp
157 Repúp
157 Repúp
157 Repúp
157 Repúp
158 Repúp
158 Revor
158 Revor
158 Revor
158 Revor
158 Revor
158 Repúp
158 R ## SCAM 130

| FM SCA 2014年的 1915年 1915 28 5 29 120 27%
28 8 120 27%
29 8 468 22%
29 8 120 27%
29 8 468 22%
29 8 120 27%
29 8 468 22%
29 8 120 27%
29 8 120 27%
29 8 120 27%
29 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 8 120 27%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 12 22%
20 (Continued on Page 10)

Chin Andrea Theresis and China China

ol 2.69 ptz.68 .50 .50

10. 25 1.9 22 1.2 10 1.3 18 1.1 7 12. 12 12. 12 13. 5 1.5 6

3.9

11. 26 29 7 29 14 14 287 14 6 787 14 6 787 14 6 787 15 13 37 15 13 31 11. 3 11

Moving?
Don't forget your daily newspaper

You need the Trib's concise, complete coverage of world news no matter where you go. Air mail copies reach all parts of Europe, the Americas, Africa, Asia and the Middle East on a regular and timely basis. That's why people in 143 countries subscribe. Write or phone today for details and rates: IHT Subscription Department, 181 avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Tel.: 747-12-65, ext.305.

International Herald Tribune: For a global perspective on world news

Joil insila

Page 9 Saturday-Sunday, January 10-11, 1981 **

SINESS NEWS BRIEFS

uelan Oil Reserves Show Sizable Rise

ORK — Venezuela's proven oil reserves amounted to an esti-5-billion barrels at year's end, up from the 18 billion reported 180, said Guillermo Rodriguez Eraso, president of Lagoven, the perating subsidiary of the Venezuelan state oil company. He estimate includes, for the first time, reserves in the Orinoco

idustry officials called it the first significant increase in Vene-I reserves in 10 years.

odriguez Eraso also said Venezuela will spend \$25 billion, fiurgely with oil-export income, over the next six years to develop valeum sources and modernize its refineries.

🔝 Forms Machine-Tool Export Cartel

O — Japan has formed a one-year export cartel of machine-tool to West European countries to avert trade conflicts ahead of consultations with the EEC Commission in Tokyo later this he Japan Machine Exporters Association said.

ne-tool exports to Western Europe rose sharply to \$245 million in the less 10 months of 1980, more than twice the \$119 million in the less 10 period. The cartel, under government guidance, will set miniport prices for controlled numbers of machine tools and machine less 19 period.

ental Intends to Sell Offshore Interest United Press Interna

NGELES — Occidental Petroleum has signed a letter of intent jost of its 17-percent stake in an offshore oil field to Petro-Lewis than \$200 million. The sale is subject to approval by the boards

Dil, which owns 50 percent of the field off of San Pedro, Calif. id the recoverable resources of the field at 150-million barrels of dental retained the right to reserves not yet developed.

ens Wins Saudi Equipment, Plant Order

**ICH — Siemens said it won an order from Saudi Arabia for a dengineering equipment and plant worth 450-million Deutsche 228 million). d the plant, which includes 14 transformers, will improve energy

in the cities of Jidda, Mecca and Taif. son Kokan to Provide Ford Technical Aid

YO - Nippon Kokan said it has been asked by Ford Motor for al cooperation to streamline its U.S. steel-making division.

ppon Kokan official said the Japanese firm will send a technical
the steel division next week, but he denied a report that Nippon
and Ford are likely to agree soon to make Ford's steel division a

nman to Represent Arianespace in U.S. Înternational Herald Tribune

S - Grumman, the U.S. aerospace company, will help Arice, a group of Western European companies, market in the Unites the services of Ariane, Europe's newest spacecraft, the compa-id. Grumman will also provide technical assistance to U.S. cus-

once operational lannehes begin.
third test launch of the beleaguered Ariane, under European Agency auspices, was recently postponed until March due to techinability to find and correct the cause of engine failure that led rash of a previous launch.

test launches are planned for 1981, and five operational launches 1982, Arianespace said, adding that firm orders for Ariane cur-

Bonn Tallies Real GNP Up A Mere 1.8%

WIESBADEN, West Germany - The price-adjusted gross national product of West Germany increased a provisional 1.8 percent in 1980 after a 4.5-percent increase in 1979, the federal statistics office

said Friday. The economy weakened considerably in the second half, with real GNP only 0.2 percent above the the second half of 1979. Real GNP

in the first half was up 3.6 percent on the first half of 1979. Reduced 1980 growth came mainly from a small rise in productivity and in the number of the self-employed. Productivity increased 1.4 percent, measured against the development of gross domestic product, after a 3.3-percent rise in 1979.

Terms of Trade

Nominal GNP increased 6.9 percent in 1980 to 1,502 billion Deutsche marks (\$774 billion) at urrent prices, after an 8.5-percent increase in 1979.

Terms of trade worsened by 3.5

percent in 1980, due to a 10-percent rise in the cost of imports while export costs rose only 6.2 percent. The 1979 deterioration was 2.7 percent.

In October, the Economics Ministry estimated 1980 growth at 2 percent; most economic research institutes also forecast about that figure. The institutes expect zero growth in 1981, while the Economics Ministry forecasts a figure be-tween zero and I percent.

1.5-Billion-DM Loan

FRANKFURT (Reuters) The West German government plans a 1.5-billion-DM loan over 10 years with an issue price of 100.25 and coupon of 9 percent to yield 8.96 percent, the Bundesbank said Friday. It said 1.2 billion DM will be issued initially, with 300 million held back for regulatory purposes. The loan will go on sale next week

Most bond market sources see the loan as a replacement for the canceled new year loan. The last federal loan stock came last October, also totaling 1.5 billion marks but priced to yield 8.40 percent.

IN BUSINESS

ternational finance operations, named David Potter head of the newly created international capital markets division. Derek Hughes has been made responsible for the U.K. and international banking

Sam Gibara, president of Good-year France, has been named vice president of Goodyear in Europe. Mr. Gibara is succeeded by Oren Shaffer, financial director of Goodyear Great Britain.

CURRENCY RATES

interbank exchange rates for January 9, 1981, excluding bank service charges

	· •.		£ .	D.M.	F.F.	11.1	Gldr.	B.F.	S.F.	Ď.K.	1
		_					 -				- 1
	Amsterdo		5.14	10833.4	47.025 -	0,2284	_	6755*	126.27 *	35.275	- 1
	Brussels (1	r) 31,62	76,0350	14.8705	6.9595	3.3850 -	14.8025		17,7998	5.2235	1
	Fronkfurt	1.9678	47250	_	43.21 -	2.164 ×	71.99 °	6,216 *	110.52	3255	1
:	London (b)	2.4002		4,7333	10,9440	2,247,13	5,1435	76.04	42923	14,5385	1
ļ	Milan	934,00	2345.10	475.25	265.57		437.18	29.537	524.37	154.35	1
ł	New York		2.4005	0.5046	8.2183	0,1857 *	0.4663	0.0315	0.5559	0.7649	1
Į	Ports	4540	10.9290	231,245 *	_	4.8665 x	212.80	14.1720 -	255.60 *	75.TO =	1
ł	Zurich	1.7792	4,2732	90.4262 =	39.1097 *	0.1703	83,1892 *	5.6213 *	_	29.3528	1
I	ECU	1.3070	0.5439	2.5705	58454	1,221.68	2,7957	47.3785	2,3255	7.9189	ı
ı	•	•		n	ollar va	hae					ı
ı				بع .	THE TO	ninera					1
Ì	\$ ·Equiv.	Currency	Per U.S.S	S Equity.	Corre	ncy U.S.		t ejv. Ci	ATTROCY	Per U.S.S	ı
ι											1
١	0.8445	Austrálión S	1,3842	0.7944		peg 5 , 5,144			ill, Peso	7,438	1
١	0,6315 Be	igien flo. franc	31,745	1.8710	irish	£ 0.52	10 0.30	107 Sex	ndi Riyai	1.3253	J
ľ						· 					- 2

EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR DISTRIBUTORS AND SALES REPRESENTATIVES OF MILITARY CLOTHING AND EQUIPAGE

The largest supplier of military clothing to the U.S. Government, is now ready to expand it's sales to all countries outside the U.S.A. We are a highly respected manufacturer of a wide variety of trousens, field coats, liners, protective clothing and many other basic and specialty items for military and commercial use.

Only experienced representatives and distributors will be consid-

Please give as much pertinent information as possible in first

Our representative will be in Europe, Africa, and Middle East in February - and the Orient and Southeast Asia, in March.

Japan Touchy on Depressing of Yen

Officials Urge Silence on Central Bank Buying

Kuwait, Qatar Oil Goes Up \$4

from Qatar and Kuwait, a compa-

ny analyst said. Elsewhere, "it just

puts more heat on all prices," he

or subtract differentials for quality

and nearness to the market, subject to a ceiling of \$41 for top-quality light crudes. Saudi Arabia opted for an in-

crease of \$2 to the \$32 bottom lim-

it. Others, including Algeria, Ni-geria, Indonesia and Venezuela, chose a \$35 benchmark and raised

prices by about \$3. But Libya went

to \$36 and to \$41 for its top

The Kuwaiti move strengthens

fears that Saudi Arabia will make

By Robert Kearns Reiders

TOKYO - Japanese monetary authorities are becoming noticeably more sensitive about accusations that they continue to move the yen to boost exports, banking sources said Friday. They said that as the yen climbed sharply on world money markets this week, the authorities warned Japa-nese banks not to divulge the extent of central bank dollar buying aimed at slowing the rise.

But the banking sources pointed out that in To-kyo's highly centralized and talkative foreign exchange market, the amount of currencies bought or sold by the Bank of Japan quickly becomes

common knowledge.

Foreign exchange traders estimate that the central bank bought more than \$1 billion this week, with the yen finishing trading in Tokyo Friday at 201.93 to the dollar after touching a 23-month

high of 198.70.

The bank's warning is seen as reflecting the monetary authorities' concern about claims by Western trading rivals that Japan's export success despite the world economic slowdown owes much to a deliberately undervalued yen.

This large-scale intervention, combined with signs that a consensus is building for a cut in Jang the dollar, traders said.

Under the Bank of Japan's stated market oper-

ations policy of scaking up funds only to smooth erratic fluctuations, the intervention was widely expected when the yen started surging after the New Year break. But European banking sources noted that the authorities seemed unusually secretive about it all.

Japanese officials, for their part, maintain that the Tokyo yen market is becoming more liberalized and therefore more difficult to control, and that the government intends to stand by its sanctioning of a somewhat expanded international role for the yen.

But in the West and especially in Europe, where Japanese exporters have made major inroads in sales of cars, machinery, electronics and ships at the expense of domestic industries, this argument is met with some skepticism.

EEC officials complain that the yen remains undervalued, but hesitate to suggest a rate more reflective of Japan's economic power.

A report released this week by a U.S.-Japanese wise men's group that was set up to study bilateral economic ties said that government intervention in foreign exchange markets "may be appropriate to moderate short-run fluctuations, but should not attempt to impede longer-term movements."

The group said it believed the ven-dollar relationship could become more stable as the yen assumes a greater international role.

> er-quality Saudi Arabian light. There is no question but that Saudi Arabia will eventually try to

Industry Research Foundation.

Swiss Price Indexes

Edge Up Last Month

BERN — The Swiss consumer

1-percent increase in November

the Federal Department for Indus-

try, Trade and Labor said Friday.

The department also reported

that the wholesale price index

3.6 percent in 1979, it said.

proved by the cartel.

close that gap, said John Licht-blan, the director of the Petroleum

The Kuwaiti and Oatari rises

appear to disrupt efforts by Vene-

zuela, Indonesia and others to

keep increases below the \$4 ap-

Middle East crudes such as those noting that Kuwaiti crude will now from Qatar and Kuwait, a compa-cost \$3.50 a barrel more than high-

Wall Street Gains; Prime Set at 20%

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange pulled out of their recent slump in a late-session rally Friday led by the oil group and prices ended higher in heavy trading
Analysts said the downwards

impact of a sell recommendation by Joseph Granville, a market forecaster, earlier in the week appeared to have run its course and investors began searching for

bargains.
The Dow Jones industrial average, which changed direction several times during the session, ended with a 2.99-point gain to close at 968.69, trimming its loss for the week to about four points. Advances led declines three to two as turnover slowed to 50.19 million shares from 55.35 million Thurs-

day. Few investors were encouraged when most banks lowered their prime rates to 20 percent from the

prevailing rate of 20½ percent.
While Bank of America and Citibank, the largest U.S. commercial banks, were among those lowering the rate they charge on loan to top-ranked businesses, Chemical Bank, the only major bank charging a lower rate, moved up to 20 percent from the 1912 percent it set Tuesday.

After the market closed, New York Federal Reserve Bank reported that the U.S. narrowly defined money supply, M-IA, fell \$2.3 billion to a seasonally adjusted \$381.4 billion in the week to Dec. 31. The broader money supply, M-1B, fell \$2.5 billion to \$406.8 billion.

Over the past four weeks, M-1A averaged \$384.5 billion, 0.9 percent above that for the preceding 13 weeks, M-1B averaged \$410.1 billion, 3.1 percent above that for the quarter.

The Fed also said that total business loans at major New York City reporting banks rose \$1.08 billion in the week ended Dec. 31 and compares with a revised fall of \$1.11 billion a week earlier.

price index rose 0.3 percent in December to 110.9, base 1977, after a In Europe and Asia, the value of the U.S. dollar rose, supported by rising interest rates. The average rise for the whole of 1980 accelerated to 4 percent from

Gold prices also were higher both in London, where gold closed at \$578.50 a troy ounce, up from Thursday's \$575.25, and in Zurich, where the metal rose to \$579.50 a new price increase before gained 0.4 percent in December to OPEC's next meeting in Geneva at the end of May, oil analysts said, 0.8-percent rise in November. from \$573.50.

Analysts said the NYSE tried on several occasions to rally with the

help of bargain hunters following two days of heavy selling.

Despite the late firming trend Friday, analysts said investors remain concerned about interest rates. The Federal Reserve has indicated it will not allow rates to come down very much over the near term.

The prime hit a record 211/2 percent last month. Although it has declined slightly since then, some short-term money-market interest rates began rising again this week. Internorth said it would oppose any future Cooper Industries and Crouse-Hinds merger if Interporth acquires more than 10 percent of

Internorth also said it will pay \$38.50 for any and all shares of Crouse-Hinds common stock tend-

Crouse-Hinds' outstanding com-

U.S. Costs Up 11.7% in '80'

WASHINGTON - U.S. wholesale prices rose 0.6 percent in December, the same as in November, bringing the total 1980 increase to 11.7 percent, only slightly less than the year before despite the recession, the Labor Department said

Friday.

It also said jobless workers to-taled 7.8 million at the end of 1980, 1.5 million more than a year; before. The unemployment rate dipped from 7.5 percent of the work force in November to 7.4 percent last month.

The 1980 wholesale price increase, before seasonal adjustment, is a small improvement from 1979's 12.6 percent. The slowdown could be traced to energy prices, which rose 27.2 percent after soaring 62.7 percent in 1979, the department said.

The wholesale index ended 1980 at 254.7 (base 1967). Economists are forecasting sharp increases in the coming months for energy and food prices.

The number of jobs and the fac-tory work week expanded slightly in December. However, the number of jobless workers who want to work but are not looking for jobs because they believe they cannot find any — and who are not counted in the unemployment rate jumped to 1.1 million during the

final quarter of the 1980.

an art which starts by catching fish, alive and fresh, at sunset. Fish which will be cooked by knowing hands to become a treat to your palate. further information, contact your Travel Agent or the Portuguese National Tourist Office. Portugal... a taste of sun

an Board Said to Reject Chrysler Plan

From Agency Dispatches LAND PARK, Mich —-

ment overseers have reject-rysler survival plan and are drawing up their own plan, Auto Workers president 5 Fraser said Thursday,

Friday that the UAW's ing negotiations with the intomaker were hampered rance of what the overseers okyo, reports said Friday hrysler has rejected \$100 in financial aid from Mit-

in exchange for allowing ishi to operate its own sales ks in the United States. A ishi spokesman declined int on the reports, but said company's future relationth the debt-ridden U.S. aur is "under study." iother indication that Japadustry is withdrawing from r, two major Japanese trad-

ses were Friday reported to

ild steel companies to hold pments to Chrysler as of because the U.S. company en behind in payments. w York investment banking

W merchan on world

partner. Salomon Brothers, under to let December bills slide, the urging of the government's loan guarantee board, has met with Peugeot and Mitsubishi Motors, he said.

Federal officials and Chrysler executives believe that Chrysler's Chrysler has been unable to find a

draw up their own plan.

The necessity for haste became apparent Thursday when a Chrysler spokesman confirmed that most suppliers are not being paid, even when they demand their money. Some suppliers have ap-parently halted shipments, al-though the spokesman said was aware of no stop-

The UAW is negotiating on a \$600-million wage freeze proposal that is a key part of Chrysler's plan to win \$400 million more in government-backed guarantees. But Mr. Fraser said that federal loan overseers, evidently regarding the Chrysler survival blueprint as too optimistic, are hurriedly trying to

Chrysler has asked its suppliers for a price freeze. About 60 per-cent of the 20,000 suppliers agreed

said on Dec. 4.

what the board will require.

Mr. Fraser has insisted that there must be "equality of sacrifice" among the various groups atfected by Chrysler's troubles. But the loan guarantee board now has the initiative, Mr. Frascr remarked, and negotiations on the proposed 21-month wage freeze are taking place "in a total vacu-um" because neither side knows

Chrysler Chairman Lee Iacocca

Chrysler's plan provided for a year-long price freeze by suppliers and conversion of \$572 million in bank loans to preferred stock. Treasury Secretary William Miller "feels it's not a plan that he can sell" to Federal Reserve Chairman Paul Volcker and Comptroller General Elmer Staats, the other members of the loan board, Mr. Fraser said.

dence late this week that consumers will be paying more for pe-troleum products than analysts ex-Analysts said the increases are ominous because they indicate that Gulf countries have decided to take full advantage of the maximum \$4 increase approved in Bali. Middle East prices set the tone for

pected after the OPEC meeting in Bali last month. Qatar notified a major U.S. oil company Thursday that it has raised its price to \$37.42 a barrel. oil prices everywhere.

The Bali agreement allowed OPEC members to set prices on a notional benchmark anywhere be-In London Friday, oil company sources said Kuwait had telexed customers announcing a \$4 intween \$32 and \$36 and then to add crease to \$35.50.

From Agency Dispatches
NEW YORK — Oil price in-

creases of \$4 a barrel by Kuwait

and Qatar provided mounting evi-

The price rises will have a "profound effect" on the Eastern Hemisphere, where European refineries are geared to run on the heavier

PEOPLE

Samuel Montagu and Co., in a reorganization of its U.K. and in-

Vick International Europe/Africa appointed J.R. Markley president and general manager, replac-ing G.B. McChire who has re-turned to the United States as vice president of Richardson-Merrell. Mr. Markley was formerly execu-tive vice president of the Vick divi-sion of Richardson-Merrell.

Ralf Krueger has been made a member of the board of Bank Fuer Gemeinwirtschaft with bility for international and syndicated loans.

r's search for a merger

Selected Over-the-Counter

Resident
Resident
Russider
Rus

Winfield International Ltd. Empire State Building Saite 6608

New York, New York 10118

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, January 9, 1981

Indo-Suez Fld-89 1434 7-11
Westminster Bit 6-84 14 4/2
Westminster Bit 6-84 14 4/2
Westminster Bit 6-84 14 4/2
KOP 67-53 17 174 1-12
Kleinword Ben S4-91 1774 1-12
LTCB 546-62 1174 1-12
LTCB 546-62 1174 1-12
LTCB 546-63 16 11/16 5-11
LTCB 546-63 16 11/16 5-11
LTCB 546-63 16 11/16 5-11
LTCB 546-63 17 3/16 6-15
LTCB 546-65 17 3/16 6-15
LTCB 576-67 **Banks** Non Banks

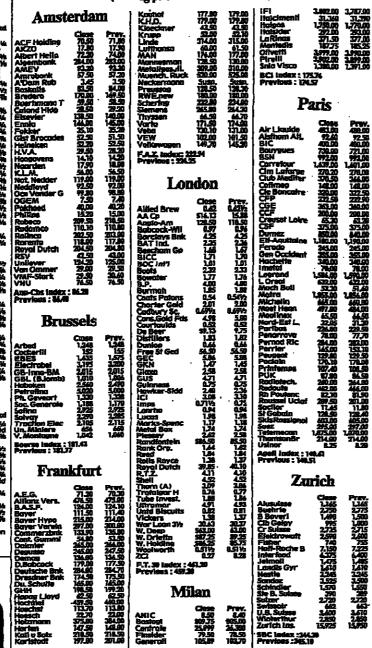


than 1700 American stocks. It provides a vast amount of statistical history and forecasts, all of which are reduced by Value Line's computer-based programs to two simple, easy-toapply indices: (1) The rank for Timeliness (Relative Price Performance of the stock in the Next 12 Months) and (2) the

THE VALUE LINE

European Stock Markets

January 9, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies)



NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 9 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

(Continued from page 8) 《存代出版 是对现代与的代表说话题?而然情况没有说话的人们还没是"大家是是所作与我们是是不是出版的 27 5.4 22 15.0 73.2 21.5 4.7 27.5 17. 2.2 15.4 2 old 40 to 140 to 150 to 1614 WILDER 284
1815 WODSE AN
1814 WODSE AN

e—Also extra or extras, b—Assual rate plus o—Liquidating dividend, e—Declared or sold mentils.)—Declared or sold after stock dividen-Pulid this year, dividend ornitied, deferred or so last dividend meeting. k—Delacred or pold this reulative issue with dividends in arrears, n—44 clared or pulid is preceding 12 months, sus stock in preceding 12 months, astimate and dividend or as distribution date.

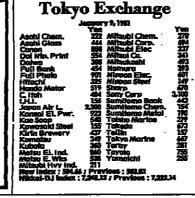
The Value Line Investment Survey continually reports on more rating for Safety (Price Stability of the stock plus financial strength of the company).

An introductory subscription to The Value Line Survey brings you as a BONUS Value Line's 2000- page investors Reference Service, with the latest full-page reports, rankings, and ratings on over 1700 stocks, together with the 96-page guide, "Evaluating Common Stocks." Then, every week for 12 weeks you will receive new reports on about 130 stocks, which update and replace the corresponding reports in your Reference Service-for just \$55, about half the regular rate, providing you have not had a subscription in the past two years. Send payment along with name and address together with this ad to Dept. 813 J02

Effective January 15th 1981 FRANK A. MASSON

of Lesse Plan Belgium N.V. succeeding in this capacity Michel Claus

Belgium, France, Germany, Luxenburg and the United Kingstom and is active in the fields of Luxenburg. active in the fields of both op and financial lessing.



Get the January International HARRY SCHULTZ LETTER

with his 66 predictions for 1981. 81% accuracy over the years.

Get advice on stocks, commodities, gold and silver in world-wide markets.

Send \$258 for 1 year; \$152, 6 months; \$50 for 2 month Guest subscription, TO: FERC S.A., P.O. Box 5414, Amsterdam, Holland.

ee 1981 Guiness Book of Records for his breath-taking consultation f But get this same advice monthly at the above low rates. Act today.

European Gold Markets

Gol	d Optic)IIS (price	in \$/cz.)
Price	Feb.	May	
590	22.00:26.00	37.00-42.00	Options for
610 630	10.00-13.00	31.00-36.00 25.00-30.00	Aug. 1951
650 670	7.00-10.00 5.00- 7.00	20.00-25.00	Feb. 2 1981
	Pet option	77.00-590.00	

1, Quai da Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva 1, Switzerland Tel. 31 0251 - Telex 28305

Budd Con
CAE
CAG Fry
CAI Pow A
Comflo
C Nor West
C Pockrs
Can Perm
Can Perm
Can Trest
C Tuag

Toronto Stocks

When you are next considering a move, consider joining Phillips Petroleum in

London. As one of the most innovative and successful companies in the petrochemical industry we can offer

experienced people the opportunity to

work in a stimulating environment on

Petroleum Engineers

including Reservoir Engineers, Drilling Engineers,

ambitious projects while receiving

We are particularly interested in

meeting the following personnel:

Production Engineers.

Drilling Supervisors

within our large international organisation. Immediate rewards

and highly successful company. Please write to David Martin, E & IR Department, Phillips Petroleum

Europe-Africa, Portland House, Stag Place, London SW1E 5DA.

As a steadily expanding organisation we can offer long term security and good prospects for career development

include competitive salaries, and all the other benefits expected of a progressive

Phillips Petroleum

The Performance Company

. PHILLIPS PETROLEUM

excellent rewards.

Geologists

Geophysicists

What Recession?

With a \$55 million sales gain this past year... it makes sense to hitch your career to our rising star. Jerrold Division of General Instrument's technological and marketing leadership in cable TV promises even greater gains in the future. We have openings

RF/Digital Design Engineers: BSEE or 10 years experience - RF and digital (in lieu of degree); circuitry design/development experience necessary. Product/Reliability Engineer: BSEE or BSME and 5

years experience in commercial electronics industry. A.S.Q.C. certification a plus.

Quality Assurance Engineers: BSME/BSEE or equivalent and 5 years experience necessary. Will be responsible for design review, Q.C. planning, test support, new product support, product failure analysis, customer complaints. A.S.Q.C. certification a plus. These positions located in the United States offer professional level salaries/benefits. Forward resume

in confidence to: Mr. David Lenzner, Jerroid Electronics Division of General Instrument Corporation, 2200 Byberry Road, Hatboro, PA 19040. An equal opportunity employer m/f.

GENERAL INSTRUMENT



Color Graphics.

MARKETING EXECUTIVE

reporting to the Managing Director

full dispretion assured.

- background.

 Residence in Brussels or in the U.K.

 Age: 28-35.
- Generous basic salory, company our and substantial performance incentives Interested parties should submit detailed C.V. to:

 Box D 1704, International Herald Tribune, 92521 Neutily Cedex, France.

Scitex is a fast-growing medium-size international company that established itself as a market leader in Computer Systems for For its European headquarters in Brussels, the company is looking for an experienced

"International-EXECUTIVE OPPORTUNITIES"

appears everu Tuesday, Thursday & Saturdau

TO PLACE AN ADVERTISEMENT contact your necrest International Herald Tribune representative or Max Ferrero: 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neufly Cadex, France. Tel.: 747-12-65 - Telex: 613 595.

Operations Managers

Abu Dhabi & West Africa

Teleco Oilfield Services Inc. is on innovative, forward-looking industry leader involved in the development and manufactore of the first comprehensive Measurement-While-Drilling (MWD) system for directional drilling. This technological breakthrough has made a dramatic impact on oil compo-nies around the world. Due to our rapid expansion, we are currently seeking experienced Service and Operations Managers (drilling and offshore operations experience de-sired) to manage operations for new field offices in Abu Dhabi and West Africa. You will provide liaison with major oil companies operating in the area. Join our bold new ventures in a challenging, high-technolo-

gy environment conductive to personal and professional

Teleco offers an excellent salary, management bonus program, stock options and outstanding fringe benefits. For prompt attention, please send your resume including salary history and requirements to:

MR. H.F. WINTSCH, Director of Person

FLECO Teleco Oilfield Services Inc. 2081 South Main St., Middletown, CT 06457

· An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F —

TECHNICAL JOBS

SEISMIC PERSONNEL VENEZUELA

Our expanding Latin American division has immediate requirements for indi-viduals experienced in geophysical data acquisition or data processing oper-

PROCESSING PERSONNEL

- SUPERVISOR GEOPHYSICIST
- FIELD PERSONNEL • PARTY MANAGERS
- OBSERVERS VIBRATOR MECHANICS

We after competitive base solaries depending an experience and liberal foreign benefits. Qualified consideres are invited to reply in confidence.

c/o Personnel Director TELEDYNE EXPLORATION INTERNATIONAL, INC. P.O. Box 36269 Houston, Texas 77036 U.S.A.

ALLIANCE INTL.c/o Bk of Bermuda, Berm,
— (d) Altiongs Infl.SRSys.(\$1) YESPIRC

Montreal Stocks g Prices, Ja uary 8, 1961 Quotations in Canadian funds. All quotes cards unless morbed \$ 7744 Bnk Mont 5964 Car Craf 2759 Cao Barb 520 Dern Txtla 5700 FCA int 158 Irnescu 18439 Notišk Cnd 4970 Power Co 12433 Royel Sk 18018 Ray Trst Co 600 Zellers Canadian Ir Japany 9, 19 ADVERTISEMENT

January 9, 1987

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS The net asset value quotations shown below are supplied by the Funds the exception of some funds whose quotes are based on take prices. The marking symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the Hit? (
(w)—weekly; (m)—mouthly; (r)—regularly; (i)—frequently Other Funds

(w) Alexander Fund
(r) Arab Finance I.F.,.. BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Ltd: (w) Convert, Fd Int. A Certs (w) Convert, Fd Int. B Certs BRITANNIA TRUST AMGT.(CI) Ltd.: — (w) Universol Dollar Trust \$130.1c — (w) High interest Sterling...... £84.0cd

FIDEL ITY PO Box 670, Humilion, Bermudo:

(m) American Voluse Common \$4.53

(w) Fidelity American Voluse Common \$7.00,71

(w) Fidelity Free Say Free \$7.22

(d) Fidelity Free Fox Free \$1.23

(w) Fidelity Int'l Fund \$1.23

(w) Fidelity Int'l Fund \$1.23

(w) Fidelity World Fd. \$1.23

(w) Fidelity World Fd. \$2.75 (d) Kleinwort Benzon int. Fd..... (w) Kleinwort Bens. Job. Fd..... (w) Leverage Cap. Hold, (w) Libriand.... — (d) G.T. Technology Fund ...,..

ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGMT (Bermudo):
— (w) Reserve Assets Fd Ltd \$7.37 ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (CI);
— (F) O.C. Dir Commodity Trans SOFID GROUPE GENEVA — (r) Porton Sw. R Est — (r) Securswiss..... SWISS BANK CORP:

UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND:

—(d) Amor U.S. Sh.—(d) Amor U.S. Sh.—(d) Early Switzerland:

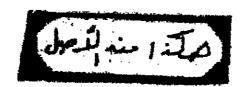
—(d) Convert-Invest.——S. S.—(d) Early Europe Switze Sh.—(d) Fense Switze Sh.—(d) Globinwest.——S.—(d) Pacific Invest.——S.—(d) Pacific Invest.——S.—(d) Remeter-Invest.——S.—(d) Remeter-UNION INVESTMENT. Fronkfurt DM 34.20 DM 15.26 DM 47.84

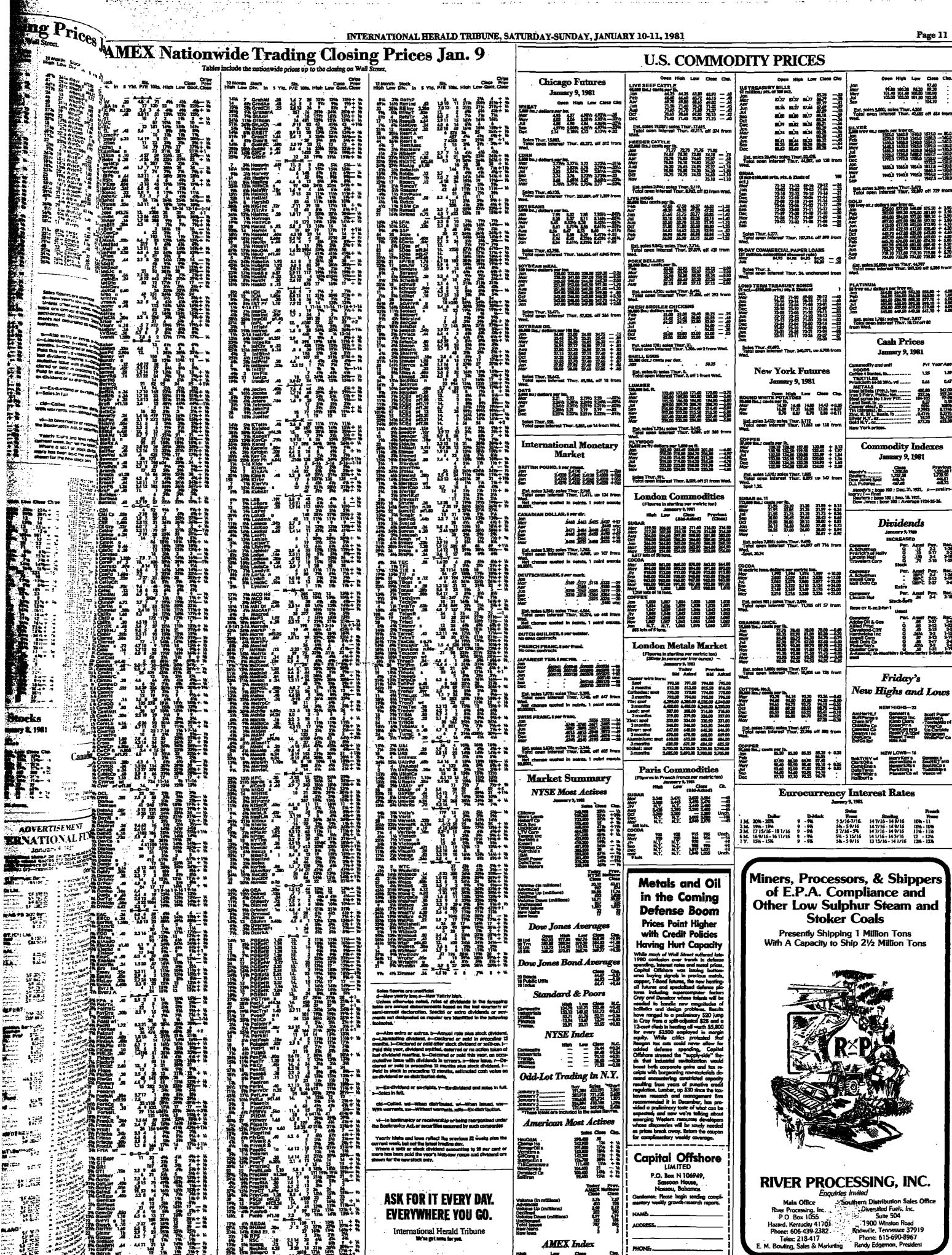
(w) Nor. Amer. Book Fd (w) N.A.M.F. (w) N.A.M.F.
(w) Pretoria Financial
(d) Putnam Intern't Fund
(w) Quantum Fund N.V.
(w) RBC Nth. Amer. Fd +(w) RBC Intl Inc Fund (w) Senter Partfello...
(w) Senter Partfello...
(w) Sente (NA.V.)
(w) SAM Special Fund ...
(w) Talent Global Fund ...
(w) Talent Global Fund (Sec.
(w) Takye Pac, Hold (Sec.
(w) Transportific Fund ...
(d) UNICO Fund ...

Currency Trust

(w) Tokye Poc. Held N.V.
(w) Transpoolfic Fund.
(d) UNICO Fund.
(w) Usited Cop Inv. Fund.
(w) Western Growth Fund.
(m) Western Growth Fund.
(m) World Beatity Grit. Fd.
(m) Worldwide Securities.
(w) Worldwide Securities.
(w) Worldwide Securities.

Jai inita





Edited by EUGENE T. MALESKA

ACROSS

1 Layers of paint 6 Rain checks 10 Set upon 17 Redskin chief 18 Torkish ino 20 Apprentice

21 Missing links 22 Names, to

23 Less patient 24 Payola, D.C.

27 Early gridiron great 28 Dixie dish

33 O'Nelli's --Smith 34 Diet spoilers 42 Radar Image

44 Wee bit bigge than wee 45 Ghostley

46 imitation

pearl 47 Exceedingly 49 introduces at court 51 Stealthy 52 A Finger Lake 54 What bindweeds do

55 Dr. J., e.g. 56 Dir. letters 57 Catch 58 Tenor Kolio 59 Pilsen produ

61 Capital of Southern Swindeli's

103 Song popularized by Fats Domino 110 Thin silk fabric 111 Boat for three rowers 112 Evening bash

ACROSS

66 Tight squeezer 69 Iago's forte 70 Hurch

71 Emulated

Galway

76 Whammy

77 French toast 78 Tragedy by Corneille

79 Jerry-builds 81 Eyes fixedly

84 incubus, e.g. 85 Broadway

87 Fidel's disciple 89 Pastrami spot,

90 Area in eight

92 Blood: Prefix

94 J.E.C. or

E.M.K.

95 Caen's river 96 City on the

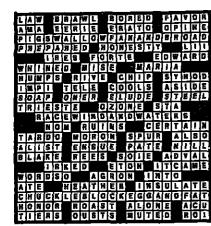
Somme 98 Henry of —

pley: 1977 86 Mirador

75 "----on parle français"

113 "Dearly— 114 Beneficiary 116 Zetetics 117 Riverina Burns poem 118 Cooper role

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle



WEATHER

AMSTERDAM ANKARA

BRUSSELS BUCHAREST

CASABLANCA CHICAGO COPENHA

COSTA DEL SOL DUBLIM

EDINBURGH FLORENCE

FRANKFURT

GENEVA HELSINKI

LISBON

DOWN 1 Millay's "Aria da.——" 2 City on the Oka 3 Word on a ticket 4 Cut cuspids 5 Campus group 6 Coal-mine gas

Integument Gourmand's interest Sam Adams 10 Statue by Phidias

11 "Battle Rymn 13 Ceremony 14 Actress Markey 15 Clairvoyant

MADRID

MANILA MEXICO CITY MIAMI MILAN

MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH

NICE OSŁO

PARIS PEKING PRAGUE RIO DE JA

SAN PAULO

TELAVIY TOKYO TUKIS VEMICE

VIENNA WARSAW

BBC WORLD SERVICE

North and North West Africa: 25,658, 21,470, 15,070, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 50 meter bands.

Southern Africa: 25,450, 21,460, 17,860, 15,400, 11,820, 9,410, 7,185 and 4,005 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 49 meter bands.

Southern Asia: 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wave. 25,660, 71,598, 17,770, 15,310, 11,750, 9,600, 7,180 and 6,195 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 48 meter bands.

lum Wave, 25,450, 21,718, 17,770, 15,310, 11,760, 9,410, 7,140, 6,120 and

RADIO NEWSCASTS.

DOWN 16 Infection

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Tutti-Frutti By Stanley Glass

17 Hack writer's output 18 Phrase in a 25 Inhibit 29 Aces

37 B

23 73 Fonday -2 26 Rain 17 63 Cloudy

38 Diamond

Long 48 Sports org. 30 Lower 31 Lake nes 56 Certain crockery 53 Perfect Novgorod Laughing Landlocks arrangeme 55 Winter mo. 36 Lowest pinochle card

SO Kipling subject 61 Paid honor to

DOWN

39 Like Harvard

46 Keyed up 41 Dutch geare painter: 17th century 43 Huey——

Yard

DOWN -Street."

91 Beliefs 65 Constantine's 93 "Tennis 66 Sept. I baby, 67 Less friendly Summation symbol 76 Galley mark 72 Subdued

1956 song

73 French school 74 Z-twist fabric 76 Placed in the Louvre 77 World Series pitcher: 1948 Original hortly 82 Adjective for a

DOWN 88 Rising from

\$6 French mob's "Down with!" 97 Effulge 98 Apprehe 89 Away from the wind 100 Frost's "In a

101 Berserk 162 Peregrinate 164 "Flesque 166 First place

107 Enraged 108 Meadows

A LITTLE SOMETHING SMALL BUT DELIGHTFUL TO CLEAR THE PALATE! WHAT I E NEED. Ũ YOURE GOING TO NO...A QUICK! HELP MEFIND THE VOLGANO'S SOME BOARDS A HAMMER BILLD US A SHELTER? SOLVENIR ERUPTING AND SOME NAILS! STAND!

HONEY, WHILE YOU'RE UP. PLEASE BRING ME A GLASS OF WATER 0



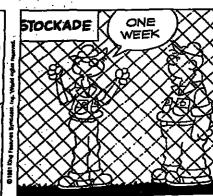




1112









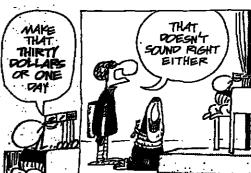


























Best and Seath East Asia: 25,650, 17,790, 15,310, 11,865, 9,570, 4,195 and 2,915 KHz in the 11, 14, 19, 25, 31, 48 and 76 matter bonds. Also for Streament and the State of St **VOICE OF AMERICA**

The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and at 28 minutes after the hour

Alidelle East: KHz 15305.11.015.9.760.7.200.ABq).1.260 in the 19*7.2*52.30*7.41.7.497.*238 meter bands. East Asia and Pocific: KHz 17.820, 17.740, 15.290, 11,760, 9,770, 26,000, 4,110 and 1,575 on the 14, 149, 19.6,

South Asio: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 129, 16,9, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 meter bords. Airton: KHz 24,040, 21,660, 17,870, 15,330, 11,915, 9,740,7,280, 6,125, 3,995, 3,996 on the 11.5, 13.6, 16.8, 19.6, 25.2, 30.8, 41.2, 49,50,752 mater bounds.

Florida Trailer Resident Hits Roof After Unwelcome Gift From Sky

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla. — Robert Banta was tossing in bed, fighting the flu, when something hit his mobile home with "a hell of a jolt." When he went to investigate, he found the remains of a 100-pound bale of marijuana in his living room and a hole in his roof. He was less

than pleased. Authorities said that the marijuana was dumped from an airplane on Thursday as the pilot attempted to clude U.S. Customs agents. The plane was built in the early 1940s, an official said. "It was held together with baling wire and duct tape," he added. Police recovered 12 bales over a 15-mile region.

Customs agents spotted the airplane flying without lights and began the chase early Thursday morning. Police arrested one man at Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood International Airport, where the plane made an unauthorized landing after the chase.

"I'd like to catch up to [the suspect] and talk to him to the tune of \$500 or \$600," said Mr. Banta, who does not have insurance to cover the damage to his mobile home. "I had to chase two guys off my lawn this afternoon. They were on their hands and knees in my yard picking up

BOOKS.

BUDDHISM A Way of Life and Thought

By Nancy Wilson Ross. Knopf. Illustrated. 208 pp. \$12.95. Reviewed by John Leonard

A GREAT religion needs a good story. Buddhism has one, the story of the well-born Siddhartha, who is disquieted by the Four Signs — an old man, a sick man, a corpse and a wandering mendicant — and so makes his Great Departure, on his favorite horse, Kanthaka, leaving behind wife and son, in search of the wisdom that will tame "the mad mon-TU THE COURSE OF en bowl and a Serpent King. He will sit in the lotus posture under a banyan tree. Stones that are thrown at him will turn into flowers. And, at the full moon of May in 528 B.C., he will achieve

Supreme Enlightenment and be-come "The Walking Buddha." What made the Buddha special was the fact that he walked. He had achieved his Enlightenment without divine intervention. He had understood that the self and the universe are one, in constant flux. He had intuited impermanence as an essential condition of life and grasped the "chain of causation." He had rolled with the Wheel of Dharma and abolished his own ego. He had renounced both self-indulgence and self-mortification. He was, in the later Christian sense, "saved," and he could have retired, wearing one of

those famous Buddha smiles. Instead, until his Great Demise, he walked and taught, turning his back on "the open door." His sacrifice, in the opinion of Arnold Toynbee, marked a high point in human development. Allen Ginsberg, in his poem "Sakyamuni Coming Out From the Mountain," takes a similar view: "Earth before him his only path." Thus to the world were worksafed the Noble world were vouchsafed the Noble Eightfold Path (right view, right thought, right speech, right action, right mode of living, right endeav-or, right mindfulness, right concentration) and the Three Baskets (psychology, philosophy and meta-

physics). He was a pragmatist, which perhaps explains the enthusiasm for Buddhism to be found in books by William James and Bertrand Russell, who were otherwise so soberminded. He loved nature, which does not explain the enthusiasm for Buddhism to be found in Schopenhauer. He disdained dogma, hierarchy, costume, argument, histo-ry and dialectic, which is probably why he appeals so much, as therapy, to the youth of the West who don't know what to do these days with their existential angst.

Nancy Wilson Ross, a novelist and historian, tells the story of the Buddha with efficiency and respect. One wishes she had told even more of it in her primer. Didn't his mother dream, one night before he was born, of an elephant as white as silver entering her womb? Why aren't we remind-ed that his mother died a week after his birth? What about the female musicians at the palace in Nepal, and the portents of Suddhodana? Where are the 10 armies — lust, sloth, hypocrisy, etc. — of the evil tempter Mara?

Ross, however, has chosen to emphasize contemporary Bud- tioned for \$280,000.

dhism, "not revealed faith but a religion of accumulated wisdom," especially as it beguiles the disheartened West. She takes the obligatory potshots at the West's own Three Baskets, which are science, technology and medicine, and goes on to explain Theravada, on which E.F. Schumacher and the hot tubs of Esalin can be blamed; and the "Tibetan Book of the Dead," from his search he will encounter a gold-mandalas, Jungian archetypes and parapsychology derive; and Zen, which is perhaps too well-known for, and predisposed to, paradox and contradiction and slapstick. No one, except perhaps Arnold

Toynbee, is presumptuous enough to review a religion. If Buddhism in some way seems to finesse, with a shrug, many of the hard ques-tions — for instance, does God exist? and, whether or not he/she does, have the rest of us any social and political responsibilities be-youd personal Enlightenment? the shrug is undoubtedly civilized. It permits sex and a grin. We must merely be careful that the grin isn't smug, that the indulgence of para-dox isn't an excuse for not think-

But the art abides. The Trappist monk Thomas Merton informed us, shortly before his death in 1968: "I am able to approach the Buddhas barefoot and undisturbed, my feet in wet grass, wet sand. Then the silence of the extraordinary faces. The great smiles. Huge and yet subtle. Filled with every possibility, questioning noth-ing, knowing everything, rejecting nothing, the peace not of emotional resignation, but of Madhyami-ka, of Sunyata, that has seen through every question without trying to discredit anyone or anything — without refutation — without establishing some other ar-

Is this art, handsomely repre sented in this book, superior to the sented in this book, superior to the art of Greece, or to that to be dumbfounded by on Crete, in Egypt, at Saint Peter's? What a Western question! It is a sly art. Anybody who has ever been in a Buddhist monastery in the mountains of Western graved Christman. tains of Korea around Christmas knows that the stones turn into flowers. On my living room wall, on rice paper, are Sanskrit characters I can't decipher. Ross tries to help. There is a smile at the bottom of the golden bowl.

John Leonard is on the staff of The New York Times.

Painting by Brueghel Sold for \$250,000

United Press International
NEW YORK — A Pieter Brucehel painting called "Sum-mer," which sold for \$450 in 1925, was auctioned Thursday at Sotheby's for \$250,000. The painting was part of a more than \$4-million auction of old masters.

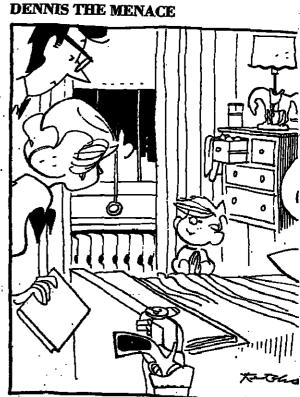
A William Hogarth painting, "Portrait of the Jeffreys Family," was sold to a London dealer for \$400,000. A canvas by Sandro Botticelli, "The Virgin and Child with the Infant St. John,"

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

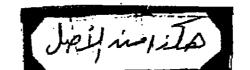
Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. DENUT SIGUE **ESCASC** WHAT SHE FELT FOR WHAT THEY DISCUSSED. VIRTED Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

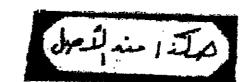
Jumbles: BRAIN DOWNY AGHAST HUMBLE Answer: If it's this it belongs to us-OURS.

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris



"HE'S OUT...BUT THE HEAD ANGEL SAYS I CAN LEAVE A MESSAGE WITH HER.





Conference Championships Sunday

L's Final 4 Teams Look to Key Men

iam N. Wallace

CONG O

EEPN'S

ENTER?

STOCKADE

BATEACA

STAN STAN

MENACE

MR. No.

ME A SHELTER P

ork Times Service i.K — The matchups Mil players remain im-Smale National Football oference champion y, even though the ams seem so even and or to each another.

s Cowboys will have use of their defensive he Eagles in Philadel-/: Oakland Raiders will advantage on offense Chargers at San Diego.

ed and Beat Up'

ed but neutral observ-Coach Leeman Benthe Cowboys. "The ont four is stronger tly the Eagles are brut up," he says.

r offense, more apt to t when forced to pass, sed to keep pace with passing attack, which i others describe as pro football "

Fouts, the quarterns that passing attack: hat gets the balance, or own breaks, wins the hich is so familiar to

essary Mixture

nat balance, the teams mning and passing so rol the ball. And the Fouts said, are good at iks - interceptions and to go their way. w of the games (records, layoffs, in parentheses: es from Nevada sourc-

rican Conference

(13-5) at San Diego split two close games, inning at home in 0-24, Sept. 14, the Raid-g in Oakland a month by scoring twice withds in the fourth quarter. who caught 89 passes in season games but only yards, against Buffalo in lay's divisional playoff. season advanced, and

addition in late Septemuck Muncie at halfback, gers expanded their ofake greater use of Winsg McCrary, initially a rered tight end as a blocker k utilizing only one run-Muncie, a formation ed Winslow to roam afup almost anywhere or an in motion.

-

5

amst the Bills, and the have no other tight end. is a questionable pera conventional offensive Winslow playing an or-ht end, and two running te Thomas and Muncie. ego Coach Don Coryell without McCrary, the

sive plan it has used the last two Kelcher and Gary Johnson, were months.

Kelcher and Gary Johnson, were chosen as starters for the AFC Pro

But Coryell can easily change his intentions and use Winslow in other ways. That is for the Raiders to worry about, but Charlie Summer, the defensive coach, refuses to fret. "Simplicity is my con-

cept," says Sumner.
"I believe in putting a player in a position and letting him play it, not moving him around. Why should we change? That will only mess us up. We'll have different strategies for different situations, but we'll do what we've done all year long."

The Oakland defensive players were the ones most responsible for carrying a team chosen by many to finish last in the Raiders' divison to within one game of the Super

The San Diego defense, often underestimated, is also solid; three

The defensive scheme is also mple, with the primary aim of rushing the passer. Raider quarter-back Jim Plunkett may or may not have enough mobility to escape that rush, and the game can turn on that, too. The Raiders realize the lowly Washington Redskins scored 40 points on San Diego with a short passing game as the Charger defense never adjusted. Betting choice: San Diego by 3

National Conference

Dallas (14-4) at Philadelphia (13-4): In the first game between the two, Oct. 19 at Philadelphia, the Eagle defense was outstanding in a 17-10 victory. An interception by the tackle Charlie Johnson set up winning touchdown in the fourth quarter on a pass from Ron Jaworski to Charlie Smith.

Dallas won the second game, the Steve Wilson and Dennis Thur last of the regular season, 35-27, after leading by 35-10. The NFL tiebreaking formula was involved that day and both sides played well as the Eagles clinched the division title.

Tackles vs. Guards

The matchup giving the Cowboys the edge is between the Dallas defensive tackles, Randy White and Larry Cole or John Dutton, and Philadelphia guards Petey Perot and Woody Peoples.

Personnel evaluations favor the Cowboys. The Eagle attack is dependent upon the running back Wilbert Montgomery, but Perot, in his first season as a starter, has not disgraced himself against White. Peoples, 37, has held his own

The Dallas front four is the strongest part of its defense, which Coach Tom Landry admits has had shortcomings. Aaron Mitchell,

man were newcomers to starting positions in the secondary and they gave up some big plays. Wil-

son now backs up Benny Barnes. The Eagles go in with only three wide receivers, Harold Carmichael and Rodney Parker as starters Louie Giamonna, shifted from halfback this week, as the lone reserve. Parker, who had played little, replaced Smith, who fractured his jaw in the last Dallas game.

"We're a little up in the air at the position," says Jaworski. "But I have confidence Rodney will get

the job done."

The matchups that should be most visible involve Dallas wide receivers Tony Hill and Drew Pearson against Eagle cornerbacks Roynell Young and Herman Edwards. All four are exceptional.

Eagles' Bergey: A Long Road Back

By Mark Heisler Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — During a game in 1975, the Eagles' Bill Bergey looked at his pittable defensive unit, which the Rams James Harris had shot to tatters and which was still taking fire.

Four years later, when Bergey was having his left leg frozen from toe to thigh daily, trying to come back from a ruinous knee injury, he says quitting never occurred to him. But that night in 75, he wondered if he needed this.

Quitting occurred to everyone else in 1979, including Mrs. Bergey, but her 35-year-old husband somehow made it back. A man who wouldn't quit drove himself back into the starting lineup of an Eagle team now within one victory of its first Super Bowl appearance.

Painful Heart-Warmer

These things are supposed to be heart-warming, but this story is more on the order of an adult fairy tale, with painful touches. Bergey, who once tried single-handedly to hold together Eagle defenses, is now thought by the writers who cover the team to be one of a strong unit's weaker links.

It is said he can't cover passes —
"You have to be a slow back for Bergey to cover you," one writer says — and that his presence at inside linebacker keeps the unit's best player, Jerry Robinson, out of position at outside linebacker.

In training camp, Eagle Coach Dick Vermiel said Bergey's prob-- lem was mental. He also said the had a terrible time team could win without Bergey.
That may just have been Vermie's idea of motivation, but early in the season the coaching staff had Ber-gey watch himself on film. He was hopping around, trying to take every play off his good, right leg. like a tennis player trying to run around his backhand.

Vermiel now says Bergey is 95 percent, but Bergey's left knee has spent more time in ice this season than Nanook of the North. The 80 percent of the offen-knee swelled before the last game

of the regular season, in Dallas, Bergey started anyway. In the midst of a Cowboy rout, he took himself out.

Bergey had claimed to be happy with his condition all season, but after Dallas he unwound enough to admit that he hadn't been spectacular this season, although he thought he'd been "quite steady." He seems to have been more canwith his teammates. "He will say himself he hasn't been him-self," said linebacker John Bunt-

"How's your knee?" Bergey was asked a couple of days ago.

"It's doing well." "I heard it swelled up before the Dallas game,

"Was that the first time this sea-

"No, there were others," Bergey said. "I'd rather not even talk about my knee. I'll talk about anything else, though. All right?" It is not a pretty thing to con-template, Bergey hobbling back on a pass drop. He had been among

the game's most agile linebackers.
He is a throwback to the days when they wanted monsters to play the middle — he is 6-3 and — but there is a story that one day after practice, Bergey did a standing somersault, landed on his feet and caught a football onehanded, all in stride, all in full gear. Bergey says it's true. He came over from the Cincin-

nati Bengals in 1975, already con-

Leafs' Imlach Fires Crozier

The Associated Press TORONTO - Joe Crozie has been fired as coach of the Toronto Maple Leafs of the National Hockey League, gen-eral manager Punch Imlach an-nounced Friday. There was no

word on a replacement.

The Leafs, in 17th place overall in the 21-team league, have lost 10 straight games, in-cluding an 8-2 rout Wednesday by Winnipeg, which has the NHL's worst record. Crozier was brought in from

Moneton of the American Hockey League as coach last year by Smith was ilach after Floyd njured in an amtomobile acc ient. Crozier took nlach as coach of over from the Buffal Sabres in 1972. In ozier was named 1972-73 e year when the red fourth in the coach of astern Division.

Phil E posito Retirii g After 17 NE L Seasons

orer in the history of lockey League and a o Stanley Cup win-h the Boston Bruins, his retirement after cades as one of the ared scorers. sons, Esposito was

one of hou performers. the first play

his final game here Friday against the Buffalo Sabres, after which he will assist Ranger Coach Craig Patrick for the rest of the season.

Eagle games he made 59 tackles. In his first Eagle season, he intercepted five passes. Mike McCormack, then coach-

ing the Eagles, was trying to rebuild the team on the inspirational-leader theory. The year before he'd traded a small group of players and draft choices for Roman Gabriel Gabriel had a great season and McCormack then sent two No. I draft picks and a No. 2 to the Bengals for Bergey. That, how-ever, left precious little for the in-spirational leaders to lead.

Two 4-10 seasons followed, inevitably. Gabriel's career stalled and dived. Bergey hung on, a hard bite in the middle of a swiss-cheese defense; the franchise's lone star. "I went to two Pro Bowls by

myself," Bergey says. "There would be three, four, five guys there from the same ballclub getting together for a group picture.
"I remember Conrad Dobler, Dan Dierdorf, the St. Louis guys saying, 'Hey, Bergey, bring your group over here.' I didn't think it was funny."

The second of the 4-10s came

under Vermiel, who'd succeeded McCormack. Then came a 5-9, a 9-7 that got them into the playoffs and an 11-5 for a repeat trip. But three games into last year's 11-5. Bergey tore up his knee on the Veterans Stadium AstroTurf in a game against the Saints.

in business outside football, but he threw himself entirely into his rehabilitation. He swam laps for two hours a day, which would have been more fun if he liked to swim. He doesn't. He worked with an ice boot, an air boot and lifted weights. He stretched and jogged. When camp opened last summer, he was back, if not all the way. He was asked recently if this is

his last hurrah, and he insisted he'll be back next season. Bergey still brings a great deal to a game: strength, experience, dedication, zeal. But in passing situations, when the Eagle nickel defense comes in, he takes all that to the bench with him.

So a 35-year-old rebuilt linebacker limps towards Sunday's rematch with the Cowboys and his overdue reward. If it isn't perfect, it'll still be OK. Bergey says he's

Transactions

BASEBALL
Assertion Largue
BALTIMORE—Announced that Ken Singleion, sufficider, had agreed to terms on a threeyear contract extension.
DETROIT—Announced that Milt Wilcox,
pitcher, had agreed to terms on a three-year
contract.

pitcher, not opired to terms on a three-year controct.

Metional League

CINCINNATI—Announced that Larry Bilither, first boseman-outlieter, had agreed to terms on a three-year centract.

PHILAD ELPHIA—Announced that Don Segar, head trainer, with leave to join the private staff of Dr. Phillip Marrone, town physician.

Normed Jeff Cooper head trainer.

POOTEALL

Noticed Football League

GREEN BAY—Announced that Robert Harlar, business general manager, and Tan Allies, business general manager, will shore the duties of general manager.

NEW ORLEANS—Announced the resignation of Jerry Wyns, Information director.

of Jerry Wynn, information director.
PITTSBURGH—Announced the retirement of

COLLEGE
BOSTON COLLEGE—Named Borry Gellup
assistant football cooch and recruiting co-ordi-

OREGON STATE—Stance Joe Avezzone, peor footboll cooch, to a new four-year coeffred.

SAN DIEGO STATE—Named Doug SmithGory Zouser and Steve, Sheter, as full-line ofsistent footbell cooches and John Morello and
John Featherstone as part-time casistant foot-



LANDOVER, Md. — Second-seeded Chris Evert Lloyd forfeited her second-round match in the Colgate Series Tennis Championships Thursday because of the flu, sending Martina Navratilova into Saturday's semifinals. Meanwhile Tracy Austin, seeded No. 3, easily defeated top seed Hana Mandhko-

No. 4 seed Wendy Turnbull and ear-old Andrea Jaeger stayed

Lloyd was running a tempera-ture and had a severe sore throat.

Connors, Gerulaitis Gain

CHICAGO (AP) — Jimmy Connors, Vitas Gerulaitis, John McEnroe and Roscoe Tanner advanced to the semifinals Thorsday in the Challenge of Champions tennis tournament here. Connors swept Harold Solomon, 6-4, 6-3; Geru-laitis downed Eliot Teltscher, 7-6, 6-2; McEnroe defeated Peter Fleming, 7-6, 7-5, and Tanner beat Johan Kriek, 6-2, 6-4.

HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS

MANULA GARDEN HOTEL, 4th Quo dront, MCC., Malkofi, Metro Manila Tel: 857911, Cable GARDENHO MNL The: ETPMGH 63902.

FRANCE

PARIS - Piezer Mirabeau+++NN, 1 Ave. E. Zolo, 1-2-3 room flets, both hitchen, fridge. 577 72 00.

CREAT BRITAIN

GORE HOTEL LONDON, a great fo-varite with the discriminating traveller. 10 minutes West End. All rooms with color TV, bathroom, radio, relephone. Singles from £18.00. Doubles from £25.00. Tal. 534 66 01. Telex 896691 prefix Gone, 189 Queen's Gate, Lon-don 5W7.

ITALY

HOTEL LA FENICE et des Artistes. Pro-ferred for its unique atmosphere, lux-urious comfort, but moderate prices. Near Thechre La Fenice, 5 mins vollt-ang distance from St. Marco Square. Reservations. Tel: 41 32333 Venice. Manager Dante Apollonio.

SPAIN

MARBRILA SEAFRONT Apartment |Steeps 2/3| hatel Stol, 2 pools, restain-rant. Foster, The Coppers, Bath Rd., Littlewide Green, Bertshire, England. Tel: (0) 62852 4793.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

• ESCORTS, N.Y.

EVERYWHERE, U.S.A.

ESCORT SERVICE.

EVERYWHERE YOU GO, AMERICAI

212-359-6273

212-961 1945/461 2421

CONTACTA INTERNATIONAL 6
 Excert Service in Europe: 06103-86122
 Fromkfurt - Wiesbaden - Mainz - Cologne - Bean - Duessaldorf - Berlin - Monich - Humburg.
 SWITZERIAND: 0049-6103-86122
 Zurich - Bosal - Lucerne - Berne - Lucerne - Geneve.

ZORGE - DOME - LICENTE - BETTE -LEUSENSE - GENEVO. BELGRUM: 0049-6103-86122 BRUSSES (+ mojor cibles). ENGLAND: 01-628 7949 NOW ALSO IN LONDON. OTHER ERC CAPITALS Tel: Germany 0-6103-96122

in contention for the title. Turn-bull downed Pam Shriver, 7-5, 7-5, while Jaeger beat Virginia Ruzici, 3-6, 6-2, 7-6.

player with six years' experience in the majors may ask for salary arbitration between Jan. 15 and Jan. 25. The chib may refuse, but in that event the player becomes a free agent right away. Chances are Lynn and Fisk will ask for salary

but few catchers are his equal when he is healthy. He appears to be fit, played in 131 games in 1980 and caught 115. Both Lynn and Fisk have com-

results of arbitration.

Since last season closed, the Red Sox have traded away Rick Burleson and Butch Hobson, their

to players for the coming year must be postmarked not later than Dec. 20. Lynn and Carlton received contracts postmarked Dec. 22, with covering letters dated Dec. 19. Other Red Sox received contracts dated before the Haywood Sullivan, the general.

Halldorson Leads Golf The Associated Press

Miller, Bruce Lietzke, Twitty, Lee Elder, Terry Dieh Jim Simons.

Red Smith

Baseball's Flesh Market May Take a Bullish Turn

NEW YORK - When George Steinbrenner mortgaged tomorrow to sign Dave Winfield to play ball for the Yankees at \$1.5 million a year plus a million here and a million there, and Don Sutton agreed to pitch for the Houston Astros at \$950,000 a season, it took most of the shine off this winter's free-

agent busir The flesh market didn't shut down; there were still people like Ron LeFlore to wangle a three-year contract with the White Sox worth \$2.4 million, and Claudell Washington was eligible to accept a possible \$4.8 million from Atlanta for the next five years, but Winfield and Sutton had been the choice items on the shelves.

So it seemed at the time. Now it appears that Fred Lynn and Carlton Fisk, Boston's center

fielder and catcher, may soon be free to peddle their talent to the highest bidders. If that happens, the most avid competition and wildest bidding of the winter may be still ahead of us. Numbers in the record books make Lynn a better all-around

ballplayer than Winfield. Both will be 29 in the coming season, and they are about equal at hitting home runs and driving in runs. Lynn is an outstanding center fielder, Winfield is excellent in right. They have good arms and good speed and their best years may be ahead of them. Lynn bats 20 or 25 points higher

than Winfield. Fisk has a history of injury — knee, broken leg, elbow trouble —

pleted five-year contracts and can become free agents after playing out an option year. But the Red Sox missed the deadline for tend-ering them 1981 contracts. Under the rules, that could make them free agents now, depending on the

shortstop and third baseman.

If they should also lose Lynn and Fisk, explanations would be demanded by their ever-loving public, a passionately faithful following not noted for patience.
Under the rules, contracts sent

Tucson Open, the first event of the 1981 PGA Tour. Lon Hinkle had a 65 for second place; at 66, 4 under par, are defending champion Jim Colbert, John Mahaffey, Johnny

had valid contracts with Lynn and Fisk and he didn't think new agreements were needed. Then, to be on the safe side, he sent them contracts "as an afterthought."
The club has options for 1981

with the two players, not contracts. Through the players' association.
Lynn and Fisk filed grievances
with the major leagues' player relations committee Dec. 30. Written responses are due Saturday but Marvin Miller of the players association and Ray Grebey of the player relations committee are ting Monday instead. After another 10 days, the case would go to arbitration

There aren't many witnesses to be called for arbitration or many documents to be submitted. It shouldn't take long.

The basic agreement between the clubs and players says new contracts must be tendered by Dec. 20. That doesn't leave much room for interpretation. If Sullivan still contends that the club has valid contracts with the players, he will be asked why, in that case, he tendered new contracts Dec. 22. Another rule provides that a

arbitration to protect their inter-Lyon has been earning \$275,000 from the Red Sox. In today's market, he is worth a great deal more. In salary arbitration, the arbitrator must fix the wage at the figure offered by the club or the figure demanded by the player, nothing in

between.
The Sox could not offer \$275,000 with any hope that the arbitrator would accept that figure. The club would have to go much higher.

The Sox have been trying to

make a trade for Lynn so they could get something for him in-stead of losing him without compensation at free agent time next

The Yankees were interested but not so interested they would give Ron Guidry in a trade. The Los Angeles Dodgers, preliminary to talking trade, had conversations with Lynn. It was reported that they offered \$1 million a year on a contract for four or five years and Lynn said no, he had decided to play out his option and try free

Revised Report

Later it was said that report wasn't entirely accurate, that what Lynn had said was that be would want to play some months with a club before considering a multiyear contract. Apparently the fig-ure of \$1 million was near the mark, though, because Sullivan remarked at the time that Lynn was foolish to stay around at \$275,000 for another summer, sacrificing

In any event, it looks as if Lynn and Fisk are bound for free agen-cy, either this winter or next fall. When they hit the market, the stock ticker will jump off the table.

Wimbledon Confronts **Big-Squeeze Problem**

WIMBLEDON, England - The Wimbledon tennis championships should be less of a squeeze this

That is to say, if you leave your seat on the Center Court to refresh yourself with strawberries and cream, you will have to fight your way through a slightly less dense mass of humanity — if the plans of the All-England Club work out.

The club is doing away with the famous point-by-point illuminated scoreboard outside the Center Court. Thousands of fans who don't have seats inside gather in front of the board and scream with excitement as John McEnroe and Chris Evert Lloyd save match points.

A new board will show the upto-date score in sets and games, but not up-to-the-moment points.

Relief

"It will be enough to keep everyone on the outer courts informed on what is happening," said Air Chief Marshal Sir Brian Burnett, chairman of the All-England Club. "But we hope the change will re-lieve the congestion a bit."

Some fans have complained in

Last year the crowds were dispersed a bit by the opening of four courts in a new corner of the grounds behind the Center Court. And for the first time the club limited the crowd to a maximum of 31,000 inside the grounds at any one time.

But it didn't seem to make much difference to the screaming phalanx of fans in front of the shot-by-shot scoreboard. There's another change,

They used to keep back 300 Center Court seats for sale on finals day and fans would camp out on the sidewalks, sometimes for two and line to buy them. Now all seats will be sold in advance. "The idea is to reduce the

congestion in the streets," Burnett said. "We felt we owed it to our neighbors around here. People don't like all this camping out in front of their homes." But it is unlikely to make much difference because fans will still camp out for about 1,600 standing-

room places. The club staff is working on hundreds of thousands of applications for Center Court seats for the ournament, which begins June 22. lost of them will be sent back beuse the demand exceeds the sup-

HEALTH SERVICES

MANAGEMENT OF IMPOTENCE Center of Sexual Surgery - Munich Info: 8 Muenchen 82, Box 820232.

LEGAL SERVICES

U.S. ATTORNEYS Experienced in commodify and invest-ment matters. Bloom & Tase, Chicago 312-853-2900; N.Y.C. 212 - 483 9650.

IMMIGRATION TO U.S. RICHARD S. GOLDSTEN, ESO, will be in his London office Jon. 18 to 24 and will be available for visa consultations. In London coli 405-5225; or write 63 Woll St., N.Y.C. 10005. Tel: 212-925-8580; Telexi 661197.

_	00
₹.	
щ	ᄴ
3	щ
a	dı
ı]	ĺn
٥	S
Č	m
4	h
÷.	ī.
113 T) ?_
11	.0
7	87
١.	87
_	7
	_
7	Ц
	•
H	П
	4
	٠.
D	v
R	?
0	CK -
3	Œ
S	Н
tv wi	Ж
w	tl
œ	d
œ	ċ
f	_
	-
×	d.
×	٥
sc k L	Q.
yc	T
•	-

the New Y the Nationa member of ning teams has announ nearly two sport's most For 17 s

and 152 points in 1970-71 - and his total of 717 regular-season goals is second only to Gordie Howe's 801. Esposito, 38, said he would play



TUCSON, Ariz. — Dan Halldor-son shot a 7-under-par 63 Thurs-day and took a 2-stroke lead in the

CLASSIFIED A

HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS

us.a.

TUDOR HOTEL, 304 East 42nd Street, New York City. In fest-ionoble, East Side Marinattan, half block from UN. Single from \$48; doubles from \$60. Teles: 422951.

FOR SALE & WANTED

BEAUTIPUI, STONE-TOP TABLE, 2m 30 x 0.75. Omate wrought fron legs. Call Paris 277 85 22 ofter 6 p.m.

ELMYR DE HORY

Own a magnificant Renoir, Van Gogh, Toulouse-Loutrec and Piczaso, Private collector hot for sole these signed unique of postelings by the moster forg-er of our lime, the tote Stery? De Hory. Tel: 01 495 4928 (Landon)

ESCORTS & GUIDES

INTERNATIONAL

ESCORT SERVICE

AND PROMOTIONS
NY-U.S.A.
Trovel crywhere with
millinguel estor's.
Major Credit Cards Accorded.
213-763-7896 or 765-7754.
330 W. 56th St., NY.,NY. 10019.
International Escorts Asseted

REGENCY - USA

MORLDWIDE MULTELINGUAL ESCORT SERVICE

NEW YORK CITY

Tel: 212-838-8027

& 212-753-1864.

By reservation only.

LONDON

ESCORT AGENCY

Te± 231 |158 or 231 8£18.

FRANKFURT - MANUA Austrion &

oward hl and	equivalent of \$4.80 to get into the grounds they can scarcely move, let alone see any tennis.	Most cause	of them will be sent back the demand exceeds the s y as much as 400 percent.
AD	VERTISEMENT	'S	HEALTH SERVICE

American Proporatory School in the Salaburg Alps. Co-ed, grades 9-12 Boarding, troval. High condemics. Catalog, Write: Sea Pines Abroad, 5324 Faistenau, Salaburg, Austria.

COURTST, AFRICAN MALE,

English speaking, touring Jon. March 1981, US, UK, India, Persia, etc., wish as to correspond with occultists. Victor Oliver, Box 1691, Logos, Nigeria.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

CAPRICE

ESCORT SERVICE

IN NEW YORK

TEL: 212-737 3291.

CACHET U.S.A.

ESCORT SERVICE

NEW YORK 212-242-0938 or 212-974-1310 MIAMI, FLORDA, 305-625-1722 FT. LAUDERDALE, FLA. 305-962-5477

Other major cities available on request.

LONDON

Portman Escort Agency

67 Chiltern Street, London W1 TEL: 486 3724 or 486 1158

MIAMI FT. LAUDERDALE, FLOREDA-Apple Re Escort Service, Tel: (305) 949 9421 & 491 3056.

(Continued from Back Page)						
s	BOOKS	EDUCATION				
ANTS JUBS	BRITISH BOOKSHOP WELCOMES you. Come either in person or send your moil order. We offer a wide selection of British / American books lake châldren's. We also sell all British bourist publications, mail order service within Germany. Tel: 280492, Boerstett. 17, D-5 Frankfurf. READING MATTIELS. Order your U.S. books through us. Personal service on all American titles in print at U.S. lat price. Cortock Nancy Rosen and Louprice.	SPANESH COURSES IN MALAG/ SPAIN, all grades, small groups, hours doily, courses commencing acc month, Living with Spanish families o in small apportments. Write: Centro d				
4 East 42nd City. In fast- Aanhattan, half- gle from \$48, at 422951.		Estudios de Espanol, Ave. J.S. Brand 110, Malaga. LUCUSPA – Learn Spanish in Spain, Ir tensive márvalusi desses. Accommo delion about 5 mins. from beach in th beautiful Costa del Sol. Mr. J. Clarat C/ Coronel 7, Malaga, Spain.				
VANTED	rel Stavis, c/o Reading Matters, 30 Brustle St., Dept. B17, Czmbridge, Massachusetts 02138, USA.	SPANISH COURSES in Madrid, summer or winter optional accommodation &				
P TABLE 2m ought iron legs. er 6 p.m.	BOOKS from America, crty U.S. book / subject. Send list U.S. Overseas Book, PO 2066, Great Neck, N.Y. 11022.	excursions. Small groups, all levels. Lenguas Athlita. Radriguez: Son Pedro 2, Moofind 15. Tel: 4455511 - 4553196. DIPLOMA/ DEGREE in interior design				
er o poir	EDUCATION	Correspondence course. Details: Dep HT, Rhodec International, BCM/Rho				
i	SEA PINES ABROAD	dec, London WC 1N 30C, UK. MUSIC LESSONS by Moscow conser- untring professor. Not for beginners.				

MUSIC LESCONS by Mascow const valoire professor. Not for beginner Cell Paris 960 51 26, before 10 a.m. PEN PALS PEN PRIENDS.U.K. / Overseos. All opes. Bi-Monthly lists. 52. Iplus 50p postagel. Check or costs/cmy currency. Concord Pen-Pal Club, 105 Windsermere Bood, Petchwoy, Bristol, U.K. GIBLIS AND GUYS oil confinents worst pap pols. Details freel Hermes Verlog, Box 110660/N., D-1000 Berlin 11, West Germany.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

CLASSICS

ALL US COURTS, Hogue, N.L. Trials, integrity, oil motiers. Referenced Who's Who in American Fluent German. International clientals. William H. Bogori, State Tower Bidg. Syncouse, N.Y. 15202. Tel: 315-41-5322. US IMMIGRATION & VISA mothers. Low Office Edward S. Gudeon, P.C.. 43 Dover Street, London W1X 3RE, Telex 261507. Tel: 01493 0352. U.S. IAMMGRATION VISAS. Talstr. 20, 4th floor, Zurich. Write US Lowyer Domon Spilios, 1 Biscoyne Tower, Mi-ami, Fl. 33131. Tel: 305-643-9600.

ESCORTS & GUIDES LONDON: TOP ESCORT SERVICE Tel: 752 7132.

LOUISA PSCORT SERVICE Heathrow, Surrey and London Areas. Tel: 01-390 4699. 12 am - 10 pm. . 4699. 12 cm - 10 pm.

UNIVERSAL-BIGUISH SOCIETY Escort Service. London. Tel: 262 3108.
LONBONE JULIET ESCORT Service. Tel: 01 624 33 49. 12 cm - 12 pm.

CHANTELLE ESCORT SERVICE London 231 1158, 231 8818.

BIGUISH ESCORT SERVICE London & Heathrow Area. Tel: 01-754 6281.
LONBONE CARLTON Escort Service. Tel: 01 659 5809. 3 pm - 11 pm.

NEW YORK CITY, Min & Rensee Escort & Guide Service, 212-888-01(3).

WASHINGTON D.C. BRITL Escort Service. Tel: 01-703-379-4028.

ZURICH - Tel: 00-99-6103-82048.

Omega Escort Service/Germony.

HOLLAND: ESCORT AND GUIDE Service. Tel: 020 834053/436730.

ZURICH ESCORT SERVICE Tel: 850 54 83 10:30-12 c.m./6-8 p.m. **AMSTERDAM** ESCORT GUIDE SERVICE Tel: 247731.

vice, 51 Beauchamp Place, Londor SW3, Tek 01 584 6513/2749, 4-12 pm. LONDON

ONDON - CHEISEA GIRL Excert Ser

BELGRAVIA ESCORT SERVICE TEL: 736 5877

83. 10.30 - 12 a.m./ó - 8 p.m. AMSTERDAM-Lee Be Escort Servica. 227785 Builden Witeringerstraat. 3 - 5. AADRED ESCORT SERVICE. Tel: Madrid 457 26 98. EONDON CONTACT Econ Service. Tel. 01-402 4000, 01-402 4008 OR 01-402 0282-DUESSEI DORF ESCORT SERVICE. Tel. 0211-472605.

HEATHROW ESCORT SERVICE. Tel: 0452 23146, 12 a.m. - 12 p.m. PRANKFURT - KAREN Excert Service. Tel: 0611-681662. EEC CAPITALS - RITA'S ESCORT Service, Germany (0) 7851-5719 Tel: 0611-681662. FRANKFURT - WIESBADEN - MAINZ SHRILEY Escort Service 0611/282726.

NHL Standings W L T GF GA PIS

is' Wayne Babych, having dumped Flyers' Rick MacLe-

s after the puck in the first period Thursday night in elphia. Babych had two goals and an assist in the 5-5 tie.

Boston Terento Quebec Thursday's Results Boston 7, Detroit 4 (Marcotte (10), Retimond (9), Aldderion (14), O'Connell 15), McNob (17), Morrison (7), Boyrque (7); Lorson (15), Nedo-monsky (4), Foligno 2 (19)). hio 5 (Turnbull (16), Pattersson (14), Bubych 2 (29), Zuke (11); Looch 2 (17), Burber (30), Gorence (13), Clarks (13)), Mantread 4, Phthoughpi 2 (Lombert (13), Trem-blay (16), Geliney (15), Houle (15); Foubart (3), WALES CONFERENCE

NBA Standings

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Uteh Neuston Deriver Dallas 122 23/7 341 13/7 729 10 19 24 14 27 6 39 837 780 619 381 273 3 771 10 773 — 27 16 528 612 22 20 534 11 22 22 550 12 19 22 461 1314 18 25 419 1516 91/2 191/2 241/2 Los Angeles Golden State Portland ,73E 26 18 591 21 21 508 18 25 419 15 27 357 11 31 260 indiens 114. New York 115 (Knight 25, Bontom 18; Cartwright 25, Russell 21). Kansas City 134, Washington 118 (Ford 22,

King, Whitney 20: Kuochok 22, Grevey 20),

(two size 18. Atlanta 95 (Bridgemon 26, Ma. 1801 20: Orew 20, Roundfield 19). 18 19, Daliaz 97 (Dantiev 40, Griffith 21; Le-

eight-team

ociated Press -Phil Esposito of Rangers, the sec-NEW YO

y's most dominant 1968-69, he became to score 100 points, winding up with 49 goals and 77

Esposito holds the single-season goals and points record — 76 goals

Wagner, safety. HOCKEY Intional Hockey

Intional Hockey Leasus

PITTSBURGH—Traded Gary MicAdom, left
wins, to Detroit for Error Thornson, left wins.

Added Tony Feltrin, defensence.

57,LOUIS—Recolled By-op Micawell, defensemon, and Poul MicLean, torward, from Salt

Lake City of the Central Hockey League.

WINNIPEG—Recolled John Nigricki, forward,
from the Tuiss Ollers of the Central Hockey

League.

OREGON STATE-Shaped Joe Avezzono, hedd

OYSTERS FOR YOUR FACE

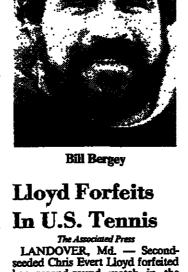
the answer to the million dollar question: "AN EFFECTIVE ANTIDOTE TO WRINKLES" TRY IT AND YOU WILL DISCOVER A NEW BLESSING! ALSO EXCELLENT FOR SUMBURNS.

117 Avenue Emile-Zola, 75015 PARIS, France.

in France on sale in Drugstores, Healthfood stores, etc.

One of the finest contemporary Biologists, Med. Doctor
L. MARCERON, has created this amazingly efficient face cream called
Pa. O. Pa. CREAM, based on the wild crassostrea (Portuguese) syster.
We quote the B.B.C. "Who knows. The crassostrea wild syster may be

Sold in large tubes at U.S. \$18 inclusive of registered postage; if air-post preferred, then odd \$2. Write to: LABORATOIRES I.T.C.



Answer to Jogging May Lie in Wheel

WASHINGTON — The jog on so rich. 1980, and running analysts predict it will be all downhill for 1981. This does not mean that the hardline jogger, who cannot be rehabilitated, will give up the sport. But the person who tried it for kicks and because everyone else was

doing it has finally come in from the cold and has gone back to doing pushups in his bedroom. No one knows

why jogging fell off. Some believe that when President Carter stumbled in a race last Buchwald year, it was the

beginning of the end for amateur runners. Others theorize that many people discovered you never got to talk to anyone when you were jog-ging after work, and you could meet a much better class of people in a warm singles bar,

I date the beginning of the end for jogging to last summer when I went to see Guggenheim and found him in his garage. "How about a five-mile run to

the Pentagon this morning?" I "I can't," he said, "I'm working

Doubloon Gets Asked \$650,000

NEW HAVEN, Conn. - Less than a week after it was put on the market, Yale University sold the rare gold Brasher Doubloon for the asking price of \$650,000.

Norman Stack of Stack's Coin Company in New York said the sale to a wealthy Palm Beach, Fla., businessman and collector was completed Thursday.

The name of the buyer was not released for security reasons. Yale made the decision to sell the museum piece, which had sat in a vault in the Sterling Memorial Library for 13 years, to help close a \$1.5 million budget gap in the construction of the school's Seeley G. Mudd Library. on something that could make me

"What is it?" He showed me a round piece of wood. "I call it a wheel." "What good is it?"

"It's no good by itself. But when attach it to another wheel with French play called Therese,' and this crossbar, and connect it to these other two wheels in the back and put this seat on top and an engine here to turn the wheels, a person won't have to jog any тюге. стеать.

"You're a dreamer, Guggenheim. Who would want to ride when he could run instead?"

"Don't you see, man? This invention will free millions of joggers from having to use their own legs. They can cover twice as much ter-ritory in half the time. They won't have to worry any more about aches and pains in their bodies they won't even have to breathe heavily. They can just sit there and enjoy the view. The wheel will take the pain out of jogging."

"But I thought pain was part of jogging. I was under the impression people jogged because it hurt

Some do, but there are millions of people out there who have low pain thresholds. That's the market I'm going for."

It sounds great on paper," I admitted. "But if you don't use your own legs how can you call it jog-

ging?"
"You can still wear your sweat suit and running shoes. You can do everything a jogger does, except move under your own power. The thing that's going to sell this is that you don't perspire. You can do 26 miles and not have to take a show-

"I forgot about that. Are you looking for investors?"

"I might be when I go into mass production. But at the moment, I'd like to stand on my own two feet."

I took one more look at Guggenheim's crude machine and realized I was gazing into the future. I always knew that someday man's genius would lick the jogging prob-lem once and for all. But I never

thought it would come so soon. © 1981, Las Angeles Times Syndicate

Eva Le Gallienne For Another Broadway Opening

By Harold C. Schonberg

New York Times Service

place in a Connecticut home. Le

Gallienne has lived in Weston,

lady says I like very much," said Le Gallienne. "Of course there is

a difference between her and me.

She uses a cane and is not as

strong as I am, physically. But I

'Generally Right'

"Miss Le Gallienne can be

very naughty sometimes," said a director who has worked with

her. Pause. "Of course, she is

generally right."

She is fully aware of her position in the U.S. theater. She made her debut in England, in

1914, but the following year she was on Broadway and has been

associated with the United States

ever since. In "Liliom," in 1921,

she became a star. With her own

Civic Repertory Theater she was famous for Ibsen, Chekhov, Peter

Few would deny her claim to

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

GREAT BRITAIN

Gartiline Deluze Landou Service
You will be net at Heathrow Airport &
rotes by chauffer to a central Landon
lucury flat. While you rent the flat a cor
will be provided for your set & the flat
will be serviced. Meals will be provided
if required. \$275 per week.

Tel: London (01) 582 6004. Gartline Group, Kent House, Suite 66, 87 Regent St., London WTR.7HE.

HOLLAND

Renthouse International

020-448751 (4 lines).

Amsterdom, Bolestein 43.

DUTCH HOUSING CENTRE B.V.

INT'L HOUSING SERVICE

for rent houses and apartments AMSTERDAM, Tel: 020 - 768022.

VERRE'S SERVICES in Amsterdam, Hi versum & Utracht crecs. Tel: 033 12198, Kapittelwag 399, Hilversum.

FRENCH PROVINCES

NEAR ADC-EN-PROVENCE. Big living with fireplace, bedroom, turnished. All comforts. Private gorden with awarening pool. Phone. No Agents. Call (42) 24 64 88 France.

LUXURIOUS TUSCAN country hous on large viseyard and archard, 4 bed rooms, 5 boths, 3 guest opportment houselesses, exceptionally furnishe

housekeeper, exceptionally furnished with antiques - 6 kms, sectioner near Porto S. Stefano. Rent for one year, worth cost. Suitable author or archeol-agist. Proprietor, Adende Pernine, 58010 Albinia, (Orbetella) Grassito.

International Business Message Center

ATTENTION BUSINESSMEN: Publish your Business Message in the International Herald Tribun

Pan, Juliet.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

SPAIN

UNIQUE OPPORTURITY-BIZA /
CAN 'MARIAS', 300 sg.m construction,
old style with massive beams etc.
throughout, on very private 60,000
sq.m. cultivoted terroces with fruit
trees and pine woods. Electric installation prepared for solar plaques - 1/4
hour carport. Will sell with artique furniture included for USS 220,000 not inclusive commission and legal transaction teas. Contact Keeler, Villa 'Menorco', Pizza Agusti, Sitges (Barcelona).
Tel: 894 0448.

SWITZERLAND

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

CREAT BRITAIN

LONDON, ST. JOHN'S WOOD. Small furnished, 1-bedroom, terraced collage. Sutt single person or couple. Roof terrace, certical heating. £ 120 per week. Tel: 01-624 2122.

LONDON - For Furnished flots and houses, the service leading US Corpo-rations uses Anscombe & Ringland. Tel: London 435 7122, Tx: 299660.

Many of the things the old

Conn., for almost 50 years

mother's House We Go."

At 82, She Is Getting Ready



"Shakespeare is the best training ground."

the title of First Lady of the American stage, Helen Hayes is, after all, only 80 and does not work on Broadway any more. But here is Eva Le Gallienne still on the stage - and in movies, too, such as the recent "Resurrec-

like the woman."

Le Gallienne's body is com-Her home in Weston is a repopact and erect, she moves with a firm tread, and her voice is prository of the American theater. The living room has thousands of duced and phrased like a cello. books, many of them about the Every vowel and consonant, evetheater. On the walls is a theatriry word is precisely shaped into cal picture gallery. Her heroines, Sarah Bernhardt and Eleonora consecutive, logical sentences. She is not a person to be trifled Duse, are all over the place. So is Joseph Schildkraut, one of her with. One gathers that she is going to have her own way when she is set on something. favorite leading men.

When I first saw Bernhardt, she was over 60," she said. "She was playing a young prince. I was convinced she was a young prince. She evoked youth. Yes, I know she made some recordings. Nobody should listen to them, and nobody should ever see those dreadful films she made. She wasn't in the least like that. Her film about Queen Elizabeth is a

She was a great, great actress." Bernhardt "represented the grand gesture. Duse was much more modern. Everything was simple and true. She was an extremely economical actress. She

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

When in Rome: PALAZZO AL VELABRO

ry apartment house with fun available for 1 week and \$50 a day for two. Phone: 6794525, 6793450.

40 KMS. SOUTH PARIS, in old village by forest. Small cottage, 2 fireplaces, living, offic, bedroom, bathroom, mad-em latchen, electric heat, phone, gar-den, 491 93 53. Before 10 c.m.

US HALLES: 73 sq.m., phone, elevator. 2 bedrooms, renovoted, 7th floor, frs 3300. Tel: 233 08 05 weekend.

MONTPARNASSE: Studio, skylight, cuiet, oil comforts, fully equipped, long stoy, Free Jon. 20, 326 06 71.

ILE ST. LOUISE Lunurious studio, oil comforts, 325 95 43.

RIJE CHRISTRAE. 2 rooms, all comfor Frs 2560, 326 20 04.

MARRELIA. Exceptionally converted & decorated Moorsh costle tower, Edge unspail Andiciation Villages. 5 minutes poli clust around Morbella & Puerto Barus, Help available. 5 bedrooms, swimming pool, terraces & garden. Available Spring & August. Reply 135 Cld Church St, London SW3 or Tel: 352 8542 mornings best.

EMPLOYMENT

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

FOR MORE EXECUTIVE POSITIONS LOOK UNDER 'INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE OPPORTUNITIES', PAGE 10.

DIAMONDS

joke compared to what she used to do on stage. Kids today think she was an old ham. She wasn't.

never appeared to do anything, but everybody knew what she was thinking and feeling. She threw an extraordinary spell over the house. When Bernhardt finished a scene the audience would

"It's the rhythm," she said. "It's the secret of combining the rhythm with the sense. Shakespeare does not have to be de-claimed. Those are human beings he is writing about. I never saw Irving or Terry in Shakespeare, but I did see Forbes-Robertson. He was a fine Hamlet. But the greatest Hamlet I ever saw came from Jack Barrymore. It had po-

actors today, Le Gallienne be-

and actresses today just don't know how to project their voices, how to color it. They study like anything, but it doesn't seem to help. They are all amplified today. I have amplification. People will forget what the human voice

"Shakespeare is the best training ground of all. In my day we did all kinds of roles, especially Shakespeare roles. The biggest trouble of all is that young people today don't have a chance to work in a repertory theater."

That started Le Gallienne off on her favorite topic. She is the great exponent and spokeswornan of repertory theater, and she literally devoted the best years of her life to it. After "Liliom" and, two years later, "The Swan," she could have had any role at any fee. And Hollywood was interested. Instead, in 1926, she started the Civic Repertory Theater.

She not only acted in many of the productions, she also directed most of them, in addition to being fund-raiser and general factorum. Before the Civic Rep folded in 1933, she was responsi ble for staging about 35 classics and plays by a handful of new writers. She also had a free school for actors, out of which came such notables as John Garfield, Burgess Meredith, Arnold Moss, Howard Da Silva and

Richard Waring.
"We couldn't afford to hire a good director," said Le Galli-enne, "so I did it myself. I did the castings, lighted my own shows, laid out the playing spaces. A director has to have a vision of the play and then try to fulfill that vision. I firmly believe that a director should always be or have been an actor."

These days Le Gallienne moststays at home, with her orkshire terrier and her garden. Fluent in eight languages, she has translated Chekhov and Ibsen and has just produced a book of children's stories translated from the Danish of Carl Ewald, "The Spider and Other Stories."

She is not much interested in going to New York and the theater. "Anyway," she said, "you may not believe it, but I feel uncomfortable around people. I al-ways did. Maybe underneath it all I lacked confidence. I never walked out of a performance thinking I was good. Sometimes I

PEOPLE: M*A*S*H Surgeon
Stitches Real Patient

Actor Donald Staherland spent elegant Manhattan apartr two days in Houston at the side of actress admitted that the Dr. Denton Cooley to research a role as a top heart surgeon and was permitted to take part in an operation, the New York Post says. Sutherland, whose only medical experience had been playing Dr. Hawkeye Pierce in the movie "M*A*S*H," was allowed to apply electric shock and stitch up the unidentified patient, the Post said. Cooley, a pioneer heart surgeon, described the actor as a fast learner. "I taught him how to scrub up, dress in surgical clothes, stitch and ties surgical knots," Cooley was quoted as saying "Then I brought him into the operating room dur-

experience." Some bosses only take their secretaries to lunch. Not Paul Garrett, a former General Motors vice president, who died Nov. 19 at the age of 87. He described Helene Barak in his will, filed in Manhattan Surrogates Court, as "my competent and loyal secretary" and bequeathed her a Renoir painting his Park Avenue apartment and \$1 million in cash. His wife, a former

Ziegfeld girl, died 10 years earlier.

ing an actual operation to assist."

Sutherland, who plays a heart sur-

geon in the recently completed film "Passages," said: "I was a lit-tle surprised that Denton let me do

stitching, but it was a wonderful

Despite her Unicef work in other underprivileged parts of the world, actress Liv Ullimann found she wasn't prepared for what she saw in a two-week tour of East African refugee camps. "I had my questions ready — you know, What are your hopes for the future?' And the answers you would get: 'I need food. Look at my child. We need water. Tell them about our children. Do they have children in your country? Tell them what our children look like." The 41-yearold Norwegian actress came away from a two-week tour of refugee camps in Ethiopia, Somalia and Djibouti with a head full of images - pictures of withered, hungerwracked victims of war and drought. I see women sitting, completely gray from dust, sitting and waiting to see if they will get food this day. You know, you don't have the verbal contact, so you take their hand, and you know it's a wrinkly and thin, tired hand. You're sitting close to the woman and you can see that she is your own age, but she is 100 years older. In the interview at Miss Ullmann's

trip - and previous visi Lanka and Bangladesh her uneasy about her affl style. "But you don't cha said. "There are very fe who are good people, lik Teresa, who are willing t everything. I don't think beginning, at least, is no:

Shirley Temple Black
U.S. ambassador to G
U.S. chief of protocol, ar
band Charles, a U.S. br ecutive, will be the guest at an overseas Inaugur the Conciergerie in Paris celebrate the inaugu Ronald Reagan as presid

Carol Fox, general n the Lyric Opera of Ci-been forced by ill heal "reductantly," a Lyric says. Miss Fox, 54, cothe Lyric and one of the en to head a major op ny, never recovered fu 1978 hip injury and "r pain and with diffic spokesman said. Miss i ed the Lyric in 1954 w Lawrence Kelly and cor cola Rescigno. Maria C her United State debu 1954 with "Norma." years Miss Fox has been creased pressure from ti-reduce deficits, which multimillion-dollar leve world premiere of Krz derecki's "Paradise Los: sioned by the Lyric ir first presented six years

Actress Julie Harris, in good condition folgery at Memorial Sloa Cancer Center in Ne statement issued by he said: "Julie Harris ha illness which was det and corrected with m gery." A spokesman fu Mixed Couples," in Harris had been cor Broadway, said the T winner was hospitalize day. "Mixed Coupl abruptly last Saturday performances due to She is expected to rems ized for seven to 10 wee

-SAMUE

INTERDEAN HAS AN OFFICE IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING

TRIBUNE AND SAVE.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

SUBSCRIBE

to the

INTERNATIONAL

HERALD

As a new subscriber to the International Herald Tribune, you can save up to 30% if the newstand price, depending on your country of residence.

IN ASIA AND PACIFIC contact our local distributor on: International Herald Tribuge 1801 Tel Sang Commercial Boilding 24–24 Hamessy Bood HONG KONG Tel: HK 5–286726

SUBSCRIBE TO THE WALL STREET

JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL AIR EDITION

Delivery by Jet Air Freight From New York every business day. Send order with payment to J. Patulny: THE WALL STREET JOURNAL International Press Centre 76 Shoe Lane Landon E.C. 4, England

DIVORCES - 24 HOURS
Also Latin American Citizenship through
investment, BUFETE INC., 35 Wisconsin
Circle, Wash., D.C. 20015, USA

LOVE AND AFFECTION may be ordinary words to some but to a 40-year old stateless man who, unable to prove his birth, has lost the status of a human being. Thus devoid of human rights, desperably seeks any possible mocks-week. Box 928, Herald Tribune, Via della Mercede 55, Rome.

EXPAREMATE TAX SERVINCES for U.S. tax planning and preparation, send for free booldet. Write Exacutive Tax Consultants, 485 5th Ave., Suite 1042, N.Y., N.Y. 1007, 212-661-476.

PARES/U.S. COURSER. Same day ser-

PARIS/U.S. COUREER. Same day service. First time available. Low rates. Air Courier International, Tel: Paris 502 18 00.
SUN N.Y. TIMES, jet Euro-delivery, P.O. Box 86, Mechelen, Belgium, Teh (32-15) 21 04 63.
FBEIRNG lowe? - berving problems?
SOS HELP crisis-line in English: 3 p.m.-11 p.m. Tel: Paris 723 80 80.
An in English doily, Paris, Tel., 551, 38.90/325, 76.03.

CHURCH SERVICES

FRANCE

BAMAPARE BAPTEST CHURCH 86 Run des Bons-Robins, Baul-Molmol son, Western Suburbs, Sunday Worship 10 a.m.; Sunday School 11 a.m. Service in English, Tel: 011 47 00, 605 84 23.

CENTRAL BAPTIST CHURCH. 13 R. du Vieux-Colombier, Peris 6, Mo. St. Sul-piea. Sunday worship in English 9.45 am, Rev. A. Sommerville 607 67 02. **PERSONALS**

CHR DEAR TWIN SONS Alicache & Ferike-Siom, oged 17, have Souricondul-Royal. They are ungestly expected to contact their mother, or they will be distributed to a time. Keep our Honor Bright Their mother who loves them Princess Machin Mayo Nenotacha Romanoff, songwiter & musician, Paris 336 40 11.

MOVING CONTINEX-TEL: 281 1881 PARIS (near OPERA), Air & Sea to all coun-tries. Economy rates. Also boggage.

MOVING **CITIES** INTERDEAN

The International Mover

BIESMENE
BRILISEES:
CADIZ:
CHCAGO:
FRANKFURT:
GENEVA:
THE HAGUE;
HOUSTON:
LONDON:
LONDON:
LONDON:
MUNICH:
MAPRES:
NAPLES:
NEW YORK:
PARSS:
BOOME. ROME VENNA: ZURICH

ALLIED **VAN LINES** INTERNATIONAL

WHY DON'T YOU CALL US FOR THE NEXT INTERNATIONAL MOVE - THE SPECIALISTS -INTERMOVE

CENTRAL TEL: GERMANY (0) 6171/7711 (3 LINES)

GANDER & WHITE SHEPPING LTD. acking UK Fine Art Packers hippers. Some speciolist care & ofte on applied to your international house rem London 584 2743/3186. NT'l MOVING & EXPORT, baggage Air & sea freight, imports, containers Marin'Air Fret, 8 r. Duban, Paris 16 Tel: 288 73 97, 647 70 11 Th: 630685F

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE PARIS & SURURRS

ILE ST. LOUIS Prestigious ballding, surray oportment or the Sente, 212 sq.m., reception, 3 bed rooms, 3 bedirections, 2 media rooms, gorrege, parting and cellar storage. Figh price, Pleate contact c/o K.A. 3 Rue of Houteville, 75010 Poris under ref. 3024.

OWNER SELS surmy, specious 6th fleer operiment, 1930 period building, elevator, 100 sp.m., overlooking Bos de Vincennes, Large living diving, 3 bedrooms, 2 boths. Frs. 1,050,000. Tel: 873 44 01. No agencies.

BELMONT, CAUFORNIA (A1 ocre). 3 bedrooms, 29 boths. Solor holweter system, hor tub, locuzzi, souma, fire-place, potio, spectacular view. US\$ 385,000. Call Peris 553 58 99 p.m.

44.89.44 894.76.11 652.31.11 65.09.57 31.05.91 269.54.90 86.31.44 (96190) 2001 43.85.30 601108 448.9553 961.41.41 599.551 167.24.50 141.50.36 738.32.88 371.1760 742.35.11 475.43.57 82.43.64 363.20.90 PORRIGNESS can buy opariments on IAKE GENEVA, in Montreux near Lausanne, or all year round resorts St. Cergue near Geneva, Villars, Les Dioblerets, Leysin, Morgins and Verbier. Studios to four bedrooms from ST 170,000 in the Volcis. Financing up to 75% at 5.25% interest per crosum. Advise area preferred. Visit properties before further restrictions impressed on purchases by foreigners. Associated with authorized courtiers in the Volcis. Also apolity operiments in France. EVAN on Lake Geneva and MEGEVG, a summer and winter paradice where asiebrities meet, approximately 35 minutes from Geneva, with no restrictions. Write to Developer, C/O Globe Plan SA, Mon-Repos 24, 1005 Lousanne, Switzerland. Tel. 021-22 35 12. The 25180 mels ch.

OFTEN COPIED NEVER EQUALLED FRANCE: DESBORDES S.A. 33 Bd. Henri-IV, Port Contact: Mr. McBain, Tel.: 272.36.14, 272.30.58

GERMANY: INTL MOVING SERVICES Frankfurt, 0611-781006. Munich, 089-142244. Hamburg, 040-249542. Dussel-dorf, 02102-45023/24.

WE HAVE 2 OFFICES IN GERMANY 4 IN USA 1 IN CANADA 1 IN ENGLAND 1 IN JAPAN

over a quarter of a million readers worldwide, most of whom are in business and industry, will read your message. Just selec us Paris 613595, before 10:00 a.m. ensuring that we can telez you back and your message still appear seithin 48 hours. You will be billed at U.S.\$3,20 or local equivalent per line. You must include complete and verifiable billing address. BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES **COMPUTER PORTRAITS**

N FILL COLOR OR B & W
AN INSTANT MONEY MAKER
THAT CAN EARN YOU
\$4000-\$40000 per month
A portroit from a live subject or from a
photo is less than 40 sec. This can be
instantly transferred on to a T-shirt or
most any haddle item. Full or port-time
ALL CASH SUSNIESS. Portable. No experience necessary. Excellent for shopping centers, resorts, shows, hotels, moil
order, commots, fairs or any high traffic
location. Total price DM 37-550 which
includes full color option.
KEMA COMPUTER \$7518MS
DET 51 NESHOVENSTR. 9,
6 FRANKRIET GEMMANY.
TELEGE 412713 KEMA.
TEL (0)611-747806
Office hours 10 c.m.-6 p.m.

Americans already selling cars success fully to American Military in German, many enhance cornings through repre-sentation of multi-fractions company distributing incontant

serging imported cars and incharcy-des since 1984. We offer European De-Feery to military, tourists and diplomats: Stateside Delivery to anyone returning. Written applications must nome of makes you are now selling, Interviews near Frankfurt early February. (Enqui-ies from other areas will be welcome.) **EUROPACAR** INTERNATIONAL

LIDURY BAR/RESTAURANT, Portugal, at seaside, best local Costa do Sol, in operation, fully equipped, total area 800 scm. Proposal for tolescer 5 enquines to Box 21018, 1126 Lisbon, Portugal, I'M AN AMERICAN, I need a free partner to form a besiness corpora-tion, buying & selling goods & equip-ment. Matching funds, Male or female. Call M. Richard: Paris 306 64 03.

BREWERY, YEAST (Powder). For ex-port: 120 tons. US\$ 450.00 per ton FOB Lisbon, Inquiries to D. PERNES telex 13404 TEAM.P. GYNECOLOGY Practice-Bio/clinica laboratory. Tel: Belgium 031/391.053. **BUSINESS SERVICES**

BUSINESS IN FRANCE? No Franch! Ring Jim McCobe (38) 65 10 39 for simultaneous translation at highest level; technical, commercial, or inches cliencesions. Rates from US\$300 VALUABLE U.S. BICOMÉ TAX Information. Free law let on request. Write Ken Blaz, U.S. Financial Services Director, Box 98994, Seattle, WA 98188 USA. Tel: 206-754-4451. BUSINESS INTERPRETER and tours

guide, English / French / Portuguese . Sponish / German, Please colli Jea Pierre, London 272 4951.

STATISTICAL CONSULTANT for prob-lens, gnolysis, or test, Fost occurate growers, \$200, plus expenses. Tel. The Hague, Helland (0)70-280744.

DIAMONDS Your best buy.
Fine dismonds in any price range of lowest wholesole prices direct from Antwerp center of the diamond world.
Full guarantee.
For free price list write Jonathim Goldenstein dismonthexport Established 1928
Pelikaarskrupt 62, 8-2000 Antwerp Belgium - Tel: Q 37/34/07-51
Tou 71.779 syl b. At the Diamond industry. EXPORT PRICES

DIAMONDS & JEWELRY Direct frees our Cutting factory diamonds are guaranteed. Open Mon. thru Sat. included. SIDIAM INVESTMENT Brunsels: 1507 Centre let. Rogier, 15th Boor. (2/218 28 83. Astiwept Lange Hernteissett, 58 031/33 13 62 - 031/31 25 76/77.

EXPERENCED TIEFL TEACHERS, wonted by a school where results count, Knowledge of current methods essential, Send CV. 8 photo to Durin, 23 rue Ballu, 75009 Paris.

TIEFL TEACHERS SOUGHT with working knowledge of ACCOUNTANCY. Mastery of current methods essential. Send CV. 8 photo to: Durin, 23 rue Ballu, 75009 Paris. PRIVATE SALE, WITH CERTIFICATES
4 BIRLLIANTS
A) 1,085 ct. - Rowless - color river (D)
Price US\$ 50,300
B) 0,961 ct. - Rowless - color river (D)
Price US\$ 41,100
C) 1,034 ct. - Rowless - color river (E)
Price US\$ 27,200
D) 0,965 ct. - VVS - color river (E)
Price US\$ 17,730
Offers to Bax 1495, HT, Gr. Eschenheimer Sr. 43, 0-4000 Frankfurt/Gern. endish TEACHER, TER, experienced only, Common Market or volid work permit. Send ov to Box 686, Heroid Tribune, 92521. Newly codex, France. TO CARE FOR motherless form for of three in USA. Gordon Hilderbro WASCO, Ore. 97065, USA.

erupt. When Duse finished, there were a few moments of silence before the applause came." The conversation drifted to Shakespeare and Shakespearean acting. There are not many Shakespearian actors today who rate high in Le Gallienne's opinion, and she does not like modern speech habits in Shakespeare. It's the Rhythm'

etry and a sardonic humor." Part of the trouble with young

eves, has to do with an elemental thing — vocal production.
"Bernhardt was famous for her voice. One could hear it everywhere in the theater, even her lowest whisper. American actors

EMPLOYMENT

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

TRADER PETROLEUM to be based in For East, Write with solory history to NAPS, 1847 Columbia Rd., N.W. Washington, DC 20009, USA.

MAGAZINE EDITOR

with minimum 5 years top flight writing/actional experience to originate critical ideas, work with writers, efficacy and rewrite manuscripts. Position requires enthusiasm, imagination, verso-siting and wifingness to work long house to active excellence. Candidates must be well-educated, familiar with Europe.

be well-aductioned, represent well out interested in current events, Er mother tongue & fluent French mo tony, Germon and/or Italian desir Detailed resums to Box 685, Herold Tribune, 92521 Neurilly Cadox, France.

EQUIPMENT

MANAGEMENT

Immediate and ongoing OVBISEAS op-portunities for Engineers experienced in management of highway equipment sys-iems. Extensive equipment knowledge a must. Positions are with worldwide pub-

must. Positions are with worldwide pub-tic works management consulting firm based in U.S. Destroble compensation package. Equal apportunity employer.

Send resume to Mr. C.W. Hozel-

ROY JORGENSEN ASSOCIATES P.O. Bex 3310 Guithenburg, MD 20760.

US/UK AUDIO TYPIST for English translator (Paris), Call 554 16 63.

GENERAL POSITIONS
WANTED

GENERAL POSITIONS
WANTED

AMERICAN WOMAN, 29, B.A. degree, fluent German, experience in importangent. Able to work independently, seeks new position in USA, Box 1996, HT, Gr. Exchemheimestr. 43, 6000 Fronkfurt, W. Germany.
COCFORD GRADUAYE (MALE) 22, seeks work in Fronce, prefer Poris. Can drive, type, play chess, teach impeccoble English. Apply 8ox No. 38006, HT, 103 Kingsway, London WC2.

AMERICAN JOURNALIST, 25, based in W. Germany, seeks second income. Any legitimate offer careidered, 1.H.T. Box 1497, GR. Exchemheimer Str. 43, 6000 Fronkfurt/IM, W. Germany, VOLING ENGLISHMAN with extensive experience in International Fine Art Trode & PA work, seeks position in Rome. Raply Box 38494, HT, 103 Kingsway, London WC2.
ACTIVE YOUNG LADY, multilinguol, seeks until May, Swein tob in N.Y.C. Tel-Germany 08221-402.
GREN, 20, COLLEGE STUDIENT seeks position Parts Feb. 1st - April 30th, 1981. Tek ONY, 684 3057 London.

SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

Don't miss INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAL POSITIONS

in the IHT Classified Section,

TRACHING POSITIONS
AVAILABLE

DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE

TUESDAYS ·

PARIS OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINE S

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

EMPLOYMENT

DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE

DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED

EXCELLENT BUTLER with driving is conce seeks job, prefers USA, Comodo or cnywhere in Europe, Previous expensee with Dutch and French embosies, good references, excellent recommendation. Write Mangia, 33 Allesbury Road, Dublin 4, Republic of Ireland, or phose 69 27 89.

kand, or phose 69 27 89.
METICILICUS & RELIABLE Frenchmon,
40, US alies card, educated, references in sophisticated circles, will consider
cmy proposition in which he can be
useful in domestic & social duties.
Household care, secretorial, driving,
etc. Guy Berill Soderquist, Foris 260 70
25 or 181 Rue St. Honore, Parts Ist.
ENGLISH MILMA'S HELP. Namies free
now. Nash Agency, 27, Grand Porode, Brighton, UK. 1et; 682 666.

AUTOMOBILES

MBUTARY UNBMOG 4045 available immediately, reconditioned as new, any quantity, about \$8000. Contact J. Snaper, W. Germany Tel. 05121.

79989 or 06031 14675 weekends.

AC-COBRAL 4700 C.C. ENGINE with

was happy, and that was all."

AUTOS TAX FREE TRANSCO TAX PREE CARS

POSITIONS AVAILABLE
SEEK HOUSEHOLD HELP for English/Germen specifying formity in Switzerlond (I year old child). Must be moture and experienced. Escalent conditions for night parson, Write Box 14899, Herald Influence, 92521 Neutly Cedex, Frome.

PRENCH MOTHER TONIGUE ALI PAIR for Chicogo area. Sand photo for R. Adom, 3526 Duchess Court, Downers Grove, Binois 60515, U.S.A.

YOUNG BOY OR GRIL for U.S.A. Archar, Box 1417, Marieno, GA 30060.

Antherep 33 97 55. Comes 39 43 44.

AUTOS TAX FREE

PROM STOCK
Seville Diesel, 79, 2500 miles
Opel Maria, new, DM 13,000
Ferrari 88 512, vernous colors, Ferrari 88 512, vernous 300 SL, new, \$29,000
Mercades 300 SL, 500 SL, new, \$29,000 1980 VOLVO STOCK orge supply new U.S. models but selling fast. Call US now for delivery factory or elsewhere.

EUROPACAR: Britain (0534) 34000. TAX FREE CARS Brand new, some day delivery. Apply Phillipe's Cor Trade, 604 Bredabaan, 2060 Merksem Antwerp Belgium, Tel: 031/46 50 15.

Claridenstrasse 36, CH-8027 Zurich Tel: 01/202 76 10. Teles: 53444. MERCEDES 500 SEL, Lamborghi Countach S/1981, new ex-stack Swis Tel: 031-580741, The: 33802 CH. FERRARI BB 512 Srand new, any options, US\$56.300 options, US\$56.300 using price.
UNEQUE OPPORTUNITY **ALFA ROMEO 2300** BRAND NEW US\$ 4,900 EACH

30 cars, 4-door sedon, 5-speed transmis-sion, tochometer, headnest front & book. Ohisen & Luck's Gribth, Dossenheimer Landstr. 90, 6900 Heidelberg. Tek Germony (0) 6221 46044. TAX FREE CARS ALL MAKES & MODELS with Swiss Koence plates. RAMPY MOTORS INC.

hordtop, impaccable condition. Write Box 322, Herold Tribure, 32, R. Jone-las Verdes, 1200 Lisbon, Fortugal. JAGUAR, 4.2, XJ6, 1976. Four doors, oir conditioning, low mileage, very good condition. Transit plates. Tel: 563 38 55 or 720 02 97, Paris. 3005 Berne, 60 Sulgeneckstrasse Tel.: 031/45 10 45, Telen: 33850. VW CAMPER 71, accelent, £990 Please leave note of America, Gory Chew, 6 Haymarket, London. BMW PARK LANE EUROPE'S PREMIER SHOWROOM

AUTO SHIPPING

ICZKOVITS,

AUTO SHIPPING All models tax free RHD - and - LHD from stock 56 Park Lane Landon W.1. Telephone 01-629 9277 Telep; 261360 SHEP YOUR CAR TO & PROM U.S.A. VIA ANTWERP AND SAVE. Free ho set. Regular solings, IRV./McGure Air-port delivery. AMESCO, Kribbestrool 2, Antwerp, Belgium. Tel.; 31 42 39. Telesc 71469.

SERVICES PARIS BASED, perfectly trilingual inter-preter, international P.R./traveling as-sistant, Paris tourism guide. Call Mont-morency (3)989 93 58. BILINGUAL BUSINESS and ossistant, Paris 500 58 17. 1290 Geneva-Versoix, 89 route Suisse Tel: 022/55 44 43, Telex 28279 PERSONAL SECRETARY to busy exec-utives. Ports 976 87 41. INIT'L PR/BUSINESS ASSISTANT in Paris. 530 13 75.

PATEL INTERPRETER to accompany business executives. Paris 743 07 59. PARIS BASED interpreter to assist your in your beamers, 758 66 13. BUSINESS INTERPRETER and tourism guide. Paris 774 75 65. PR/GEL FREDAY, bilingual, traveling assistant. Paris 527 01 93.

BOATS AND RECREATIONAL VEHICLES NECHOLSON 39 Center Cock Fit, blue water cruising leath, just completed major refit now as new. Radar, outo pilot, VHF, B & G instruments etc. etc. U.K. VAT paid. Affact in Commission. Price reduced to £56,000 for auck sale. Wither Ridge Whorf Yacht Center, Wareham, Dorset, England. lent crews, service, mc bonded. Volet Yorks istoldeous 22C, Piroet. 4529571, 4529486. Tele HOLDAYS - Home excl cut Europe. Details : Away, 24 Paris Street, EXI 2IU, England. HAWAII: Ocean from Moul. £150/week, avc. Tel: London 3/3 6264. YACHTING Greece, Sec. Glyfodo, Tel: 8948503.

PARIS (HEAD OFFICE)

Tel.: 747-12-65. Telex: 613595.

For France and all countries not listed bek 181 Ave. Charles-de-Gaulte, 92521 Neurilly C

CLASSIFI

SPAIN: Alfredo

SPAIN: Alfreda Somiento, Pedro Te Iberia Marr 1, Off-Modrid 20, Tel. 455291, Thr. 46172, 46156 COYAE SWITZERLAND: Guy Vc and Marshall Walter, Tr 15 Chemin Dovel, 10 Lausanne, Tel. (221) Teles: 25722 GVT Ch.

OTHERS

HONG KONG: C C
Associates 1std, 703
Commercial Builds
Lyndhurst Terroce, Cent
kong, Tel.: 5-20 90
63079 CCALHX
TSRAEL Don Britch, 23
Smeat, P.O. Box 11297,
Tel.: 229073 8: 2472
6376, Tallow 341118 BX
JAPANN Tedosh Mori, Mi
Japan Inc., Termorcho

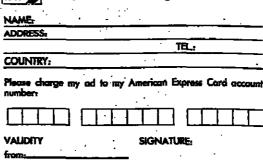
Jopan Inc. Temuracho 33-14. Shinbashi, A Takyo-105. Talas: 25t 504 1925. SBANON, SYRIA & J

PLACE YOUR CLASSIFIED AD QUICKLY AND EASILY

BY PHONE: Call your local HT representative with your text. You will be informed of the cost immediately, and once prepayment is made your ad will appear within 48 hours. BY MAILs Send your text to your local IHT representative and you will be advised of the cost in local currency by return. Proventh before sublication is necessary. Payment before publication is necessary.

BY TELEX: If you have an urgent business text, telex us, and it will be published within 48 hours in our INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MESSAGE CENTER. For your guidance: the basic rate is \$8.20 per line per day + local taxes. There are 25 letters, signs and spaces in the first line and 36 in the following lines. Minimum space is 2 lines. No abbreviations accepted.

In all the above cases, you can now avoid delay by charging your American Express Card account. Cords



AUSTRIA: McKim White, Bank-gasse-8, Rm. 215, Vienna 1, (Tel.: 63-84-06.) BELGRUM & LUXEMBOURG: Arthur Meiomer, 6 Rue Louis Hymons, 1060 Brussels. Tel.: 343.18.99.

PERSONAL ASSISTANT to accompany business executives. Paris 541 35 (2)

GRITISH ISLES: For subscriptions contact the Paris office. For odvertising only cortact: Drana Simmons, LHT., 103 Kingwey, Landon, W.C.2. [Tel.: 405 2343.] Teles: 262.009.] GERMANY: For subscriptions contact the Paris office. For oct-vertising contact: Helds Jung or Karin Offi, I.H.T., Grosse Es-chenheimer Strasse, 43, D. 600. Frankfurt/Main. (Tel.: 283678. Telen. 416721, HT CX)

GREECE & CYPRUS: 1.C. Remessor, Pandorou 26, Affens. (Tel.: 3618397/3602421. Telex: 21422) EXSEGR.) ITALY: Antonio Sambrotto, 55 Via dello Mercede, 00187 Rome. (Tol.: 679-34-37, Teles: 610161.) NETHERLANDS: Arnold Tessing/ Alfors Grim, Prof. Tulpstract 17, 1018 GZ Amsterdam, Tel.: 020-263615, Telsas 13133.

PORTUGAL: Rito Ambor, 32 Ruo dos Janelos Verdes, Lisbon, (Tel., 672793 & 662544.) SCANDENAVIA: Peter Kornig Kungsholmsgoten 10, 1122/ Stockholm, Sweden, Tel. (08) 5168/0 - Teles: 17951 NCA ISBANON, SYRIA & J.
Trons Arob Medio A.
Management (TAMAM)
688, Benrut, Homms, Tel.
Sursock, Tel., 335252
SINGAPORE, MALAYSI
Sebastian, Alike S.
Associates Inc., 283
floor, Selegie C.
SINGAPORE 0718
336 13 55. Telex: F.
SASARM.
SOUTH: AFRICA: R.
Hammond, Internation.

Jelinolita)

Poli

LOW COST F GLOBAL LOW COST Sunshine Travels. St. Amsterdam. Tel: 24770 Trovels. St. m. Tel: 24220 UROPE - N.Y. Frs. 8 Frs. 1,630. ITS 225 12 3 **HOLIDAYS &**

KENYA SA

16-Days Air-Ir eskly departures from ussels, Amsterdom, Fr

NILESTAR 1 (Almos) List. (*)
International Sales
523 Grand Bidgs.,
London WC2N SFN,
Tzc 262972 or cons.,
Travel Ag-

T. THOMAS U.S. VIE 48' Ketch, superbly provisioned, America CHARTER A VALLE Y direct from owner of Europe. American mor

GREECE BY YACHT Mc cover 2000 islands at le THE SEA, Batass 1, Pi Tal: 4574069. The 21124

HELLAS YACHTENG. 1 Acodemics 28, Athens i PAGE 1 FOR MC